



链滴

【xsong 说算法】第三期：手撕力扣二叉树

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来源网站: [链滴](#)

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<p></p>

<h3 id="3-1-前言">3.1 前言</h3>

<p>看了很多别人总结的算法的笔记，他们都比较推荐在我们对算法无从下手的时候，去刷二叉树题，因为二叉树类型的题能够培养我们的框架思维，为我们接下来刷动态规划类型打一个很好的基础
首先声明：该文章的侧重点是帮我们建立二叉树算法的类型体系，以便于我们熟能生巧，在面试中发的更好，对数据结构不做详细讲解。</p>

<blockquote>

<p>二叉树的遍历：递归思想</p>

</blockquote>

```
<pre><code class="language-java highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-c1">//System.out.println(root.val);</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-c1"></span></span><span class="highlight-kt">void</span><span class="highlight-n">traverse</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">TreeNode</span><span class="highlight-n">root</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span><span class="highlight-o">{</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-c1">// 前序遍历</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-c1"></span></span><span class="highlight-c1"></span><span class="highlight-c1">//System.out.println(root.val);</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-c1"></span></span><span class="highlight-n">traverse</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">root</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">left</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-c1"></span></span><span class="highlight-n">traverse</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">root</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">right</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-c1"></span></span><span class="highlight-o">}</span></span></code></pre>
```

<h3 id="3-2-验证二叉搜索树的合法性">3.2 验证二叉搜索树的合法性</h3>

```
<pre><code class="language-java highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-kt">boolean</span><span class="highlight-nf">sBST</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">TreeNode</span><span class="highlight-n">root</span><span class="highlight-o">,</span><span class="highlight-n">TreeNode</span><span class="highlight-n">min</span><span class="highlight-o">,</span><span class="highlight-n">TreeNode</span><span class="highlight-n">max</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span><span class="highlight-o">{</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-c1">//base case</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-c1"></span></span><span class="highlight-k">if</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">root</span><span class="highlight-o">==</span><span class="highlight-n">null</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span><span class="highlight-o">{</span></span></code></pre>
```

```

</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-k">return</span> <span class="highlight-n">ture</span><span class="highlight-";</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-o">}</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-k">if</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">min</span></span>
<span class="highlight-o">!=</span><span class="highlight-nc">null</span><span class="highlight-o">&&</span><span class="highlight-n">root</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">val</span><span class="highlight-o">&lt;=</span><span class="highlight-n">min</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span>
<span class="highlight-k">return</span> <span class="highlight-nc">>false</span><span class="highlight-o">};</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-k">if</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">max</span></span>
<span class="highlight-o">!=</span><span class="highlight-nc">null</span><span class="highlight-o">&&</span><span class="highlight-n">root</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">val</span><span class="highlight-o">&gt;=</span><span class="highlight-n">max</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span>
<span class="highlight-k">return</span> <span class="highlight-nc">>false</span><span class="highlight-o">};</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-k">return</span> <span class="highlight-n">isBST</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">root</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">left</span><span class="highlight-o">,</span><span class="highlight-n">min</span><span class="highlight-o">,</span><span class="highlight-n">root</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span>
<span class="highlight-o">&&</span><span class="highlight-n">isBST</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">root</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">right</span><span class="highlight-o">,</span><span class="highlight-n">root</span><span class="highlight-o">,</span><span class="highlight-n">max</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span>};</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-o">}</span></span>
</span></span></code></pre>

```

3.3 带你刷 LeetCode 二叉树

<blockquote>

<p>下面的题都是我这周做的，然后写了比较详细的题解，东西基本都在题解里面了。</p>

</blockquote>

<table>

<thead>

<tr>

<th align="center">题目链接</th>

<th align="center">我的题解</th>

</tr>

</thead>

<tbody>

<tr>

<td align="center">【力扣】22. 翻转二叉树</td>

<td align="center">

y-xs-hhun%2F" target="_blank" rel="nofollow ugc">我的题解</td>
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<tr>
<td align="center">【力扣】226.翻转二叉树</td>
<td align="center">我的题解</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td align="center">【力扣】114. 二叉树展开为链表</td>
<td align="center">我的题解</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td align="center">【力】654. 最大二叉树</td>
<td align="center">我的题解</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td align="center">【力扣】105. 从前序与中序遍历序列构造二叉树</td>
<td align="center">我的题解</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td align="center">【力扣】106. 从中序与后序遍历序列构造二叉树</td>
<td align="center">我的题解</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td align="center">【力扣】230. 二叉搜索树中第 K 小的元素</td>
<td align="center">我的题解</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td align="center"><a href="https://ld246.com/forward?goto=https%3A%2F%2Fleetcode-cn

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com%2Fproblems%2Fconvert-bst-to-greater-tree%2F" target="_blank" rel="nofollow ugc">
力扣】538. 把二叉搜索树转换为累加树</a> </td>
<td align="center"><a href="https://ld246.com/forward?goto=https%3A%2F%2Fleetcode-cn
com%2Fproblems%2Fconvert-bst-to-greater-tree%2Fsolution%2Fer-cha-shu-de-bian-li-de-b
an-xing-by-xs-y1rm%2F" target="_blank" rel="nofollow ugc">我的题解</a> </td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
```

至此，二叉树就讲到这里，如果你把上面的题都做完，并且认真总结的话，相信你一定会很有收获。上面的题是二叉树的经典题型，如果都掌握的话，建议去深入学习 BST 的一些操作，比如删除操作，如何在删除之后依旧维持他的稳定？等等...这里就不再过多讨论了。有什么问题可以私信我者提出来，大家共同进步！加油！

ps:由于临近期末，这周我就更新这一期，计网还有其他专业课该好好复习了，不能挂科。</p>