



链滴

矩池云上 nvidia openc1 安装及测试教程

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1627978032959>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

许可协议: [署名-相同方式共享 4.0 国际 \(CC BY-SA 4.0\)](#)

硬件信息

GPU: NVIDIA GeForce RTX 2080 Ti
每秒浮点运算次数: 13.13 TFLOPS
显卡内存: 11 GB

租用配置

镜像: python3.7_多框架
挂载: /mnt
端口导出: SSH/22, HTTP/8888, HTTP/6...

计费: ¥0.64 +

折扣价: ¥ 3.00/小时
原价: ¥ 5.99/小时
余额还够租用: ~ 92小时

[使用说明书](#)

本教程租用的是2080ti, 3.7多框架镜像。

添加nvidia-cuda的阿里源

```
(myconda) root@0b1cde4730d9:/# curl -fsSL https://mirrors.aliyun.com/nvidia-cuda/ubuntu1804/x86_64/7fa2af80.pub | apt-key add -
OK
(myconda) root@0b1cde4730d9:/# echo "deb https://mirrors.aliyun.com/nvidia-cuda/ubuntu1804/x86_64/ /" > /etc/apt/sources.list.d/cuda.list
(myconda) root@0b1cde4730d9:/# apt update
Get:1 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease [242 kB]
Ign:2 https://mirrors.aliyun.com/nvidia-cuda/ubuntu1804/x86_64 InRelease
Get:3 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease [88.7 kB]
Get:4 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease [88.7 kB]
Get:5 https://mirrors.aliyun.com/nvidia-cuda/ubuntu1804/x86_64 Release [697 B]
Get:6 https://mirrors.aliyun.com/nvidia-cuda/ubuntu1804/x86_64 Release.gpg [836 B]
Get:7 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu bionic-proposed InRelease [242 kB]
Get:8 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease [74.6 kB]
Get:9 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu bionic/main Sources [1063 kB]
Ign:10 https://mirrors.aliyun.com/nvidia-cuda/ubuntu1804/x86_64 Packages
Get:11 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu bionic/restricted Sources [5823 B]
```

```
curl -fsSL https://mirrors.aliyun.com/nvidia-cuda/ubuntu1804/x86_64/7fa2af80.pub | apt-key
dd -
echo "deb https://mirrors.aliyun.com/nvidia-cuda/ubuntu1804/x86_64/ /" > /etc/apt/sources.l
st.d/cuda.list
```

apt update

安装nvidia openc1

```
(myconda) root@0b1cde4730d9:/# apt search nvidia-openc1
Sorting... Done
Full Text Search... Done
nvidia-openc1-dev/bionic, now 9.1.85-3ubuntu1 amd64 [installed]
  NVIDIA OpenCL development files

nvidia-openc1-icd-331/bionic-updates 340.108-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 amd64
  Transitional package for nvidia-openc1-icd-340

nvidia-openc1-icd-331-updates/bionic-updates 340.108-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 amd64
  Transitional package for nvidia-openc1-icd-340

nvidia-openc1-icd-340/bionic-updates 340.108-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 amd64
  NVIDIA OpenCL ICD

nvidia-openc1-icd-340-updates/bionic-updates 340.108-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 amd64
  Transitional package for nvidia-openc1-icd-340

nvidia-openc1-icd-346/bionic 352.63-0ubuntu3 amd64
  Transitional package for nvidia-openc1-icd-352

nvidia-openc1-icd-346-updates/bionic 352.63-0ubuntu3 amd64
  Transitional package for nvidia-openc1-icd-352-updates

nvidia-openc1-icd-352/bionic 361.45.11-0ubuntu4 amd64
  Transitional package for nvidia-openc1-icd-361

nvidia-openc1-icd-352-updates/bionic 361.45.11-0ubuntu4 amd64
  Transitional package for nvidia-openc1-icd-361

nvidia-openc1-icd-361/bionic 367.57-0ubuntu5 amd64
  Transitional package for nvidia-openc1-icd-367

nvidia-openc1-icd-361-updates/bionic 361.45.11-0ubuntu4 amd64
  Transitional package for nvidia-openc1-icd-361
```

apt search nvidia-opengl

```

(myconda) root@0b1cde4730d9:/# apt-get install nvidia-opengl-dev
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
nvidia-opengl-dev is already the newest version (9.1.85-3ubuntu1).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 122 not upgraded.
75 not fully installed or removed.
After this operation, 0 B of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
Setting up libxcb-present0:amd64 (1.13-2~ubuntu18.04) ...
Setting up libglvnd0:amd64 (1.0.0-2ubuntu2.3) ...
Setting up libopengl0:amd64 (1.0.0-2ubuntu2.3) ...
Setting up libxcb-dri2-0:amd64 (1.13-2~ubuntu18.04) ...
Setting up libxcb-dri3-0:amd64 (1.13-2~ubuntu18.04) ...
Setting up libxcb-glx0:amd64 (1.13-2~ubuntu18.04) ...
Setting up libgles1:amd64 (1.0.0-2ubuntu2.3) ...
Setting up libxcb-randr0:amd64 (1.13-2~ubuntu18.04) ...
Setting up libxcb-xfixes0:amd64 (1.13-2~ubuntu18.04) ...

```

apt-get install nvidia-opengl-dev

创建链接

```
mkdir -p /etc/OpenCL/vendors/
cd /etc/OpenCL/vendors
ls
```

```
(myconda) root@0b1cde4730d9:/22# mkdir -p /etc/OpenCL/vendors/
(myconda) root@0b1cde4730d9:/22# cd /etc/OpenCL/vendors
(myconda) root@0b1cde4730d9:/etc/OpenCL/vendors# ls
```

vim nvidia.icd

在nvidia.icd填入以下链接

[/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libnvidia-opengl.so.1](#)



验证释放正确链接

```
cat nvidia.icd
ll /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libnvidia-opengl.so.1
```

```
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/etc/OpenCL/vendors# ls
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/etc/OpenCL/vendors# vim nvidia.icd
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/etc/OpenCL/vendors# cat nvidia.icd
/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libnvidia-opengl.so.1
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/etc/OpenCL/vendors#
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/etc/OpenCL/vendors# ll /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libnvidia-opengl.so.1
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 26 Jul 30 14:30 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libnvidia-opengl.so.1 -> libnvidia-opengl.so.440.64*
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/etc/OpenCL/vendors#
```

测试opengl

clGetPlatformIDs.c 内容

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <CL/opencl.h>

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    int status;
    cl_uint n_platform;

    status = clGetPlatformIDs(0, NULL, &n_platform);

    if(status != CL_SUCCESS)
    {
        fprintf(stderr, "no platforms %d\n", status);
        return -1;
    } else
    {
        fprintf(stderr, "number of CL platforms %d\n", n_platform);
        return 0;
    }
}
```

进入解决，我这里的文件夹是22，大家按照自己习惯来即可

```
cd /22
ls
gcc clGetPlatformIDs.c -lOpenCL -o main
chmod +x main
./main
```

```
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/etc/OpenCL/vendors# cd /22
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/22# ls
clGetPlatformIDs.c
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/22#
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/22# gcc clGetPlatformIDs.c -lOpenCL -o main
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/22#
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/22# chmod +x main
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/22#
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/22# ./main
number of CL platforms 1
(myconda) root@6bc095abfbf0:/22#
```

出现number of CL platforms 1，安装及测试就完成了

参考文章

[Install OpenCL on Ubuntu 14.04 and Nvidia](#)

[Ubuntu 18.10 with Nvidia 410: OpenCL not working anymore \(clinfo: 0 platforms\)](#)

[Opencl clGetPlatformIDs error -1001](#)

[OpenCL crashes on call to clGetPlatformIDs](#)

[ERROR: clGetPlatformIDs -1001 when running OpenCL code \(Linux\)](#)