



链滴

Debian9 升级至 Debian10

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1608711971845>

来源网站: 链滴

许可协议: [署名-相同方式共享 4.0 国际 \(CC BY-SA 4.0\)](#)

<p></p>

<h2 id="查看当前版本">查看当前版本</h2>

<p><code>lsb_release -a</code></p>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">No LSB modules are available.
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Distributor ID: Deb
an
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Description:  Deb
an GNU/Linux 9.13 (stretch)
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Release:      9.13
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Codename:    str
tch
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<h2 id="更新到当前版本的最新版">更新到当前版本的最新版</h2>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">apt-get update
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">apt-get upgrade
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">apt-get dist-upgr
de
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<h2 id="备份原来的源">备份原来的源</h2>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">cp /etc/apt/sources.list /etc/apt/sources.list.bak
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<h2 id="将源代码-改为代号">将 <code>debian9</code> 源代码 <code>stretch</code>, 改 <code>debian10</code> 代号 <code>buster</code></h2>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">sed -i 's/stretch/buster/g' /etc/apt/sources.list
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<h2 id="升级到debian10">升级到 debian10</h2>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">apt-get update
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">apt-get upgrade
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">apt-get dist-upgr
de
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<p>重启</p>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">reboot
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<p>查看版本</p>

<p><code>lsb_release -a</code></p>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">No LSB modules are available.
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Distributor ID: Deb
an
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Description:  Deb
an GNU/Linux 10 (buster)
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Release:      10
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Codename:    bu
ter
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<p>清理老版本软件</p>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">apt-get autoremove
```

```
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<h2 id="更新到testing">更新到 testing</h2>

<p>testing 版本为测试版本, 他的 apt 仓库是更新的, 一般也很稳定了</p>

<p>需要注意, 为了减少问题出现, 务必先更新到当前最新稳定版再更新 testing</p>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">sed -i 's/buster/testing/g' /etc/apt/sources.list
```

```
</span></span></code></pre>
```

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">apt-get update
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">apt-get upgrade
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">apt-get dist-upgr  
de
```

```
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<p>结合此文将系统和内核更新至最新

Debian 升级内核</p>

<p>参考: https://www.cnblogs.com/chnmig/p/12661605.html</p>