



链滴

Java, Java Bean 和 Spring Bean 的区别

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<p> </p>

<p>Java 是一名面向对象的编程语言, Java Object 是对象在 Java 中的表示形式, Java Class 则是 Java 语言用来描述对象元信息的特殊对象 (Class 类是描述对象元信息的特殊类).</p>

<h2 id="Bean">Bean</h2>

<p>Bean 是一类特殊的对象, 比如具有属性, 事件等特定的特征, 它是脱离于编程语言的规范.</p>

<h2 id="Java-Bean">Java Bean</h2>

<p>C# 语言的类原生很强大, 本身就支持 Bean 规范.</p>

```
<pre><code class="language-csharp highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-k">public</span> <span class="highlight-k">class</span></span></span> <span class="highlight-nc">Bean</span> <span class="highlight-p">{</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"></span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-k">private</span></span> <span class="highlight-n">String</span> <span class="highlight-m">_</span></span><span class="highlight-k">value</span> <span class="highlight-p">=</span><span class="highlight-s">"</span></span><span class="highlight-p">;</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"></span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-k">public</span></span> <span class="highlight-n">Bean</span><span class="highlight-p">()</span></span> <span class="highlight-p">{</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"></span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-p">}</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"></span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-k">public</span></span> <span class="highlight-kt">string</span> <span class="highlight-n">Value</span> <span class="highlight-p">{</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"></span></span> <span class="highlight-k">get</span></span> <span class="highlight-p">{</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"></span></span> <span class="highlight-k">return</span></span> <span class="highlight-m">_</span></span><span class="highlight-p">.</span><span class="highlight-p">value</span></span><span class="highlight-p">;</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"></span></span> <span class="highlight-p">}</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"></span></span> <span class="highlight-k">set</span></span> <span class="highlight-p">{</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"></span></span> <span class="highlight-m">_</span></span><span class="highlight-k">value</span> <span class="highlight-p">=</span><span class="highlight-k">value</span></span><span class="highlight-p">;</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"></span></span> <span class="highlight-p">}</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"></span></span><span class="highlight-p">}</span></span>
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<p>Java 语言在这方面还有欠缺, 因为 Java Class 只有字段 (Field) 和方法 (Method, 构造器也算) 种成员, 为了表示 Bean 的 属性, Java 必须利用字段和方法两个成员组合实现 (俗称 "胶水代码"):</p>

```
<pre><code class="language-java highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-kd">public</span></span> <span class="highlight-kd">class</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-nc">Bean</span> <span class="highlight-kd">implements</span> <span class="highlight-n">Serializable</span><span class="highlight-o">{</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"></span></span>
```

```

</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-kd">private</span> <span class="highlight-n">String</span> <span class="highlight-t-n">value</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-s">""</span></span><span class="highlight-o">;</span></span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-nf">Bean</span> <span class="highlight-o">()</span> <span class="highlight-o">{</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-o">}</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-n">String</span> <span class="highlight-nf">getValue</span> <span class="highlight-o">()</span> <span class="highlight-o">{</span></span>
an>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-k">return</span> <span class="highlight-n">value</span> <span class="highlight-o">;</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-o">}</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-kt">void</span> <span class="highlight-nf">setValue</span> <span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">String</span>
/<span class="highlight-o"> <span class="highlight-n">value</span> <span class="highlight-o">)</span> <span class="highlight-o">{</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-k">this</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span></span><span class="highlight-na">value</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-n">value</span> <span class="highlight-o">;</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-o">}</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-o">}</span></span>
</span></span></code></pre>

```

Bean 的规范并不是固定的, 比如早期 Bean 中的事件是为了 GUI 开发而制定的. 一般来说, Bean POJO 和 EJB 两种规范. 由于 EJB (充血模型) 太重了, 所有就有了更加简洁的 POJO (贫血模型). 现在般所讲的 Java Bean 都是 POJO, 所有回答 Java Bean 是什么, 回答 POJO 的定义就算对.

POJO 定义:

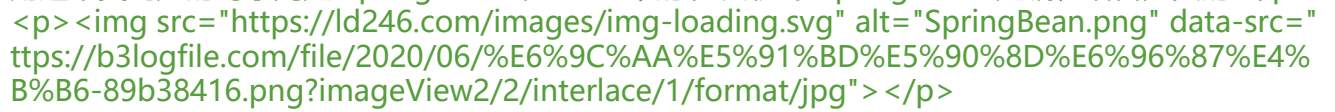
-
- 拥有无参构造
- 支持序列化
- 属性私有, 通过公开的 setter 或 getter 访问.
-

<p>下面的一段话是个人理解, 非权威:</p>

<p>制定 Bean 规范的目的就是为了更好的描述对象 (抽象), 一个对象在程序运行时的表示不应当只贫血模型, 它应当具有更多的特征或行为. Java Bean 可以用来实现可复用的组件, 但并不是说 Java Bean 就是可复用的组件.</p>

<p>Spring Bean 对 Bean 做了一个对业务代码无侵入的实现方案, 引入了 BeanDefinition. 开发者需要再强制依赖 EJB 的接口, 不需要再对无用接口进行空实现.</p> <p>Spring Bean 并不强制 Bean 必须拥有哪些特征, 你可以通过 BeanDefinition 来定制 Bean 的特, Bean 可以是最简单的 POJO, 也可以具有完整的状态, 行为, 事件, 事务, 生命周期等.</p> 原文链接: [Java, Java Bean 和 Spring Bean 的区别](#)

Spring Bean 也并不强制 Spring Bean 就是 业务代码, 你可以通过字节码操作动态的生成一个类, 比如动态代理. Java 类和 Spring Bean 是隔离开的, 你写的 Java 类只是用来一种创建 Bean 的方式, 用这个类创建的对象则是 Spring Bean 在 JVM 中的表现形式. Spring Bean 是编程语言无关的.

 <https://b3logfile.com/file/2020/06/%E6%9C%AA%E5%91%BD%E5%90%8D%E6%96%87%E4%B%86-89b38416.png?imageView2/2/interlace/1/format/jpg>