



链滴

实践：路径遍历（三） 迷宫探秘

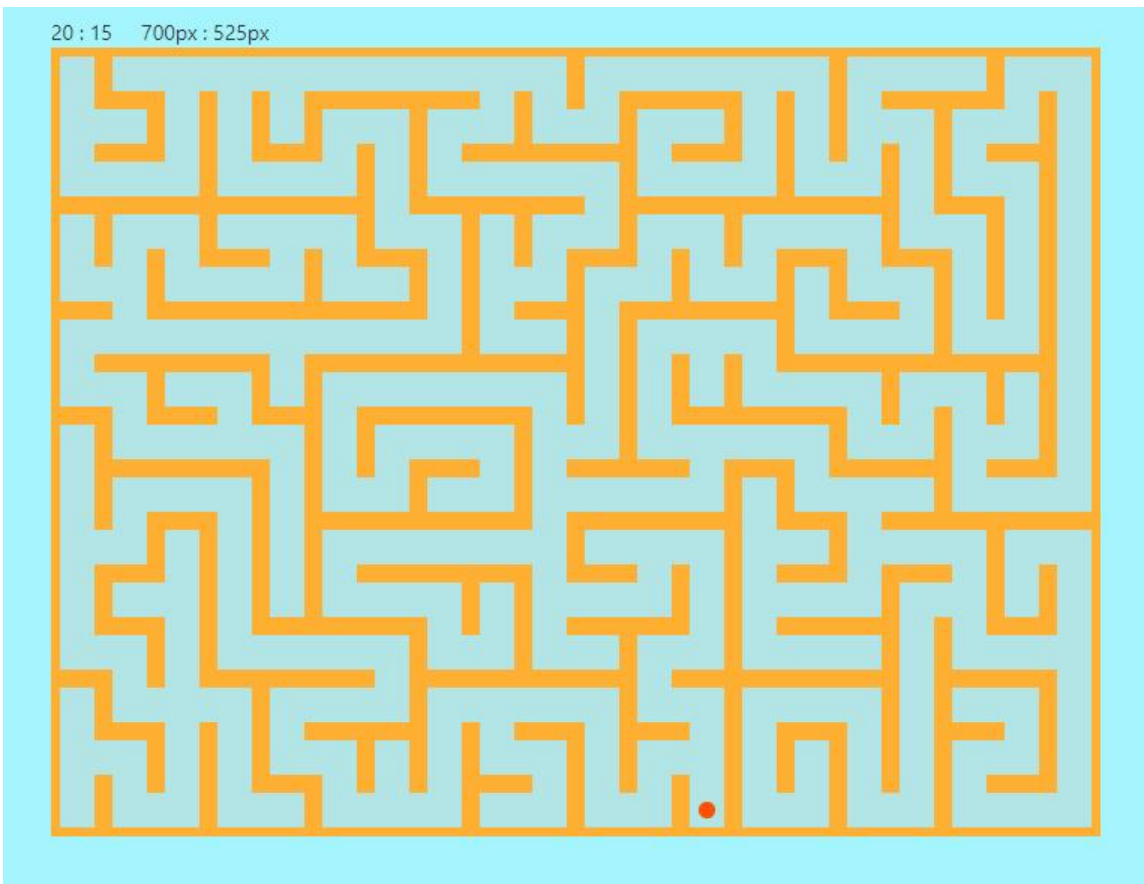
作者：[hudk](#)

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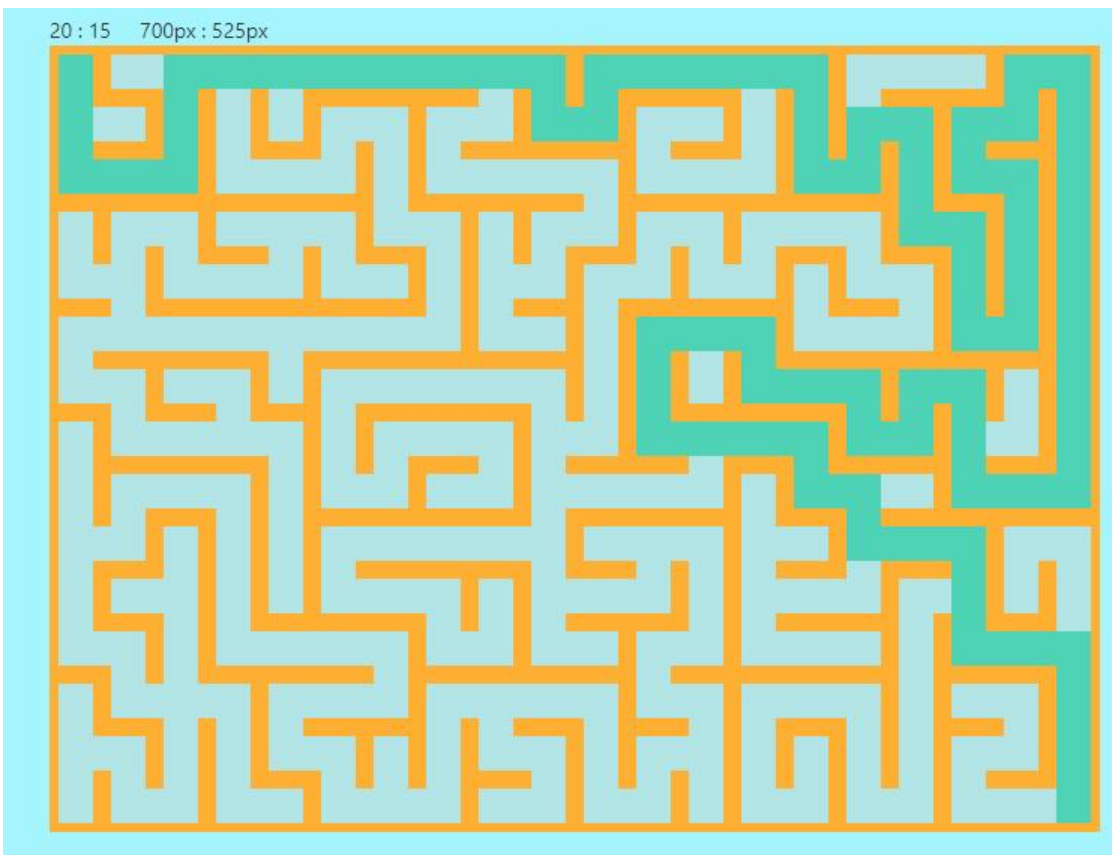
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迷宫程序 [链接](#),
迷宫生成:



解迷宫:



迷宫生成算法的可视化演示，使用React来实现。

迷宫的生成，涉及在图中找出生成树相关算法。

解迷宫，就是在生成的树上，进行深度遍历，寻找链接指定两个点的唯一可达路线。

以下为具体的部分关键实现代码。

```
import React, { Component } from 'react';
import './maze.css';
import Grid from './Grid';

class AppDemo extends Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    var column = 20;//默认列数
    var row = 15;//默认行数
    var pixel = 35;//默认单位方格像素数
    var staticMatrix = this.initStaticMatrix(column, row);//静态二维数组，第一维度是位置编号
    //第二维度是当下位置的邻居编号
    var dynamicMatrix = this.initDynamicMatrix(column, row);//动态二维数组，第一维度是位
    //编号，第二维度是当下位置已连接的方向信息
    var elements = this.initElements(column, row);
    var arr = this.initArr(column, row);
    var start = Math.floor(Math.random() * column * row + 1);//随机初始位置
    this.state = {
      staticMatrix: staticMatrix,
      dynamicMatrix: dynamicMatrix,
      now: start,//当下位置*
      begin: start,//开始位置
      end: start,//最后一个位置
      column: column,//列数
      row: row,//行数
      timeID: 0,//定时器ID
      speed: 100,//速度（毫秒）
      speedtype: "中",//用于界面速度显示
      pixel: pixel,//方格像素数
      step: false,//是否参与过单步
      time: 0,//用时显示
      begintime: 0,//起始时间
      stoptime: 0,//完成时间
      reverse: [0, 3, 4, 1, 2], //用于快速反向
      elements: elements,//边界元素集合
      over: column * row,
      maxwidth: 900,//最大宽度像素数
      maxheight: 600,//最大高度像素数

      arr: arr,//路径元素编号信息
      historyPath: [],//路径栈
      findtime: 0,//用时显示
      findbegintime: 0,//起始时间
      findstoptime: 0,//完成时间
      findtimeID: 0,//定时器ID
      findover: false,//寻路完毕
      findStep: false,//是否参与过单步
    }
  }
}
```

```

        hide: false //是否隐藏界面中的标记
    }
}

/**
 * 每一步的处理算法，调用一次，迷宫界面就会向前走一步，方向是随机的
 */
handle() {
    var elements = this.state.elements;
    var r = this.around(this.state.now, this.state.dynamicMatrix);//返回未涉足邻居编号集合
    if (r.length < 1) {//若未涉足邻居个数小于1（即从当下位置出发已经无路可走），则随机切换边界集合中的其他位置
        if (this.state.over <= 1) {
            this.stop();
            //this.info("迷宫已经生成完毕。");
            return;
        }
        var randomNow = this.randomElement(elements);
        this.setState({
            time: (new Date().getTime() - this.state.begintime) / 1000,
            now: randomNow
        });
    } else {
        //方向随机1表示向上，2表示向右，3表示向下，4表示向左
        var direction = this.randomDirection(r);//随机取一个方向
        var next = this.state.staticMatrix[this.state.now][direction];//下一个位置编号
        if (this.around(next, this.state.dynamicMatrix).length >= 2) {//如果下一个位置的未涉足居个数大于等于2，则标记为边界。
            elements[next] = 1;
        }
        var dynamicMatrix = this.state.dynamicMatrix;//动态生成的“树”
        this.connect(this.state.now, direction, next, dynamicMatrix);//连接now和next
        this.setState({
            time: (new Date().getTime() - this.state.begintime) / 1000,
            now: next,
            elements: this.freshElements(elements, next, dynamicMatrix),
            dynamicMatrix: dynamicMatrix,
            over: this.state.over - 1
        });
    }
}

findPath() {
    if (this.state.findover === false && this.state.over <= 1) {

        var historyPath = this.state.historyPath;//历史路径
        var dynamicMatrix = this.state.dynamicMatrix;
        var arr = this.state.arr;//路径编号
        var staticMatrix = this.state.staticMatrix;
        if (historyPath.length === 0) {
            historyPath.push(dynamicMatrix[1].concat());
            //arr[historyPath[historyPath.length - 1][0]][] = 1;
        }
        var nowRow = historyPath[historyPath.length - 1][0];//获取当下的位置编号
    }
}

```

```

var b = false;
for (var i = 1; i <= 4; i++) {
    var p = historyPath[historyPath.length - 1][i];
    if (p === 1) {
        var next = staticMatrix[nowRow][i];
        historyPath.push(dynamicMatrix[next].concat());
        historyPath[historyPath.length - 1][this.state.reverse[i]] = 0;
        arr[next][this.state.reverse[i]] = 1;
        arr[nowRow][i] = 1;
        this.setState({
            findtime: (new Date().getTime() - this.state.findbegintime) / 1000,
            historyPath: historyPath,
            arr: arr
        });
        if (next === this.state.column * this.state.row) {
            this.findStop();
            this.setState({
                findover: true
            });
            //this.info("迷宫路径已找到（暂时只支持从左上到右下）。");
            return;
        }
        b = true;
        break;
    }
}
}
if (!b) { //如果无路可走
    //判断当下路径（未退步之前）是否包含于历史记录。
    var nown = historyPath[historyPath.length - 1][0];
    var last = historyPath[historyPath.length - 2][0];
    arr[nown] = [nown,0,0,0,0];
    historyPath.pop();
    for (var j = 1; j <= 4; j++) {
        var p2 = historyPath[historyPath.length - 1][j];
        if (p2 === 1) {
            arr[last][j] = 0;
            historyPath[historyPath.length - 1][j] = 0;
            this.setState({
                findtime: (new Date().getTime() - this.state.findbegintime) / 1000,
                historyPath: historyPath,
                arr: arr
            });
            break;
        }
    }
}
} else {
    this.findStop();
}
}

/**
 * 启动解迷宫程序
 */

```

```

findStart() {
  if (this.state.over <= 1) { //若迷宫已经生成完毕，才可以解迷宫
    var findtimeID = this.state.findtimeID;
    if (findtimeID === 0) { //若 当下定时器不为0，则启动新定时器（防止重复启动多个定时器）
      findtimeID = setInterval(
        () => this.findPath(),
        this.state.speed
      );
      this.setState({
        findbeginTime: new Date().getTime() - this.state.findtime * 1000,
        findtimeID: findtimeID,
        now: 0
      });
    }
  }
} else {
  this.info("需要先生成迷宫，才能解迷宫的！笨蛋");
}

}

findStop() {
  var findtimeID = this.state.findtimeID;
  if (findtimeID !== 0) {
    clearInterval(findtimeID);
    this.setState({
      findtimeID: 0
    });
  }
}

}

findStep() {
  this.findStop();
  this.findPath();
  this.setState({
    findStep: true
  });
}

hide(){
  this.setState({
    hide: !this.state.hide
  });
}

render() {
  return (
    <div className="maze" >
      <div className="aaa" >
        <Grid
          pixel={this.state.pixel}
          width={this.state.column}
          height={this.state.row}
          dynamicMatrix={this.state.dynamicMatrix}
          now={this.state.now}
          elements={this.state.elements}
          begin={this.state.begin}
        />
      </div>
    </div>
  );
}

```



```

        <button className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" style={{ width: "80px" }} typ
="button" onClick={() => this.addwidth(1)}>列+1</button><span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</
pan >
        <button className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" style={{ width: "80px" }} typ
="button" onClick={() => this.addwidth(-1)}>列-1</button>
        <span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</sp
n>
        <button className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" style={{ width: "80px" }} typ
="button" onClick={() => this.addwidth(5)}>列+5</button><span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</
pan >
        <button className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" style={{ width: "80px" }} typ
="button" onClick={() => this.addwidth(-5)}>列-5</button><br />
        </div>
        <div className="control navbar navbar-default">
        <span className="title">行数: {this.state.row}</span><br />
        <span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</span>
        <button className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" style={{ width: "80px" }} typ
="button" onClick={() => this.addheight(1)}>行+1</button><span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</
pan >
        <button className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" style={{ width: "80px" }} typ
="button" onClick={() => this.addheight(-1)}>行-1</button>
        <span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</sp
n>
        <button className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" style={{ width: "80px" }} typ
="button" onClick={() => this.addheight(5)}>行+5</button><span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</
pan >
        <button className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" style={{ width: "80px" }} typ
="button" onClick={() => this.addheight(-5)}>行-5</button><br />
        </div>
        <div className="control navbar navbar-default">
        <span className="title">大小: {this.state.column * this.state.pixel}px&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;:
&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;{this.state.row * this.state.pixel}px</span><br />
        <span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</span>
        <button className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" style={{ width: "80px" }} typ
="button" onClick={() => this.big(1)}>放大+1</button><span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</spa
>
        <button className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" style={{ width: "80px" }} typ
="button" onClick={() => this.big(-1)}>缩小-1</button>
        <span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</sp
n>
        <button className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" style={{ width: "80px" }} typ
="button" onClick={() => this.big(5)}>放大+5</button><span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</spa
>
        <button className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" style={{ width: "80px" }} typ
="button" onClick={() => this.big(-5)}>缩小-5</button><br />
        </div>
        <div className="control navbar navbar-default">
        <span className="title">其他: </span><br />
        <span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</span>
        <button type="button" className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" onClick={()
> this.hide()}>{this.state.hide?"显示标记":"隐藏标记"}</button><span >&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&
&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</span>
        <button type="button" className="btn btn-primary navbar-btn" onClick={()
> this.resetAll()}>全部重置</button>

```



```

        </div>
    </div>

</div >

)
}

/**
 * 连接now和next两个位置
 * @param {*} now
 * @param {*} direction
 * @param {*} next
 * @param {*} dynamicMatrix
 */
connect(now, direction, next, dynamicMatrix) {
    dynamicMatrix[now][direction] = 1;//连接下一个位置
    dynamicMatrix[next][this.state.reverse[direction]] = 1;//连接下一个位置
}
/**
 * 从边界集合中随机选择一个返回
 * @param {} elements
 */
randomElement(elements) {
    var u = this.state.column * this.state.row
    var n = Math.floor(Math.random() * u);
    var i = 0;
    while (elements[n] !== 1) {
        i++;
        n++;
        if (n > u) {
            n = 1;
        }
        if (i > u) {
            n = 0;
            break;
        }
    }
    return n;
}
/**
 * 初始化StaticMatrix
 * @param {*} width
 * @param {*} height
 */
initStaticMatrix(width, height) {
    var matrix = [[0, 1, 2, 3, 4]];
    for (var numb = 1; numb <= width * height; numb++) {
        var up = numb > width ? numb - width : 0;
        var right = (numb % width) !== 0 ? numb + 1 : 0;
        var down = numb <= width * (height - 1) ? numb + width : 0;
        var left = ((numb - 1) % width) !== 0 ? numb - 1 : 0;
        var arr = [numb];
        arr.push(up);
    }
}

```

```

        arr.push(right);
        arr.push(down);
        arr.push(left);
        matrix.push(arr);
    }
    return matrix;
}
/**
 * 初始化DynamicMatrix
 * @param {*} width
 * @param {*} height
 */
initDynamicMatrix(width, height) {
    var dynamicMatrix = [[0, 1, 2, 3, 4]];
    for (var numb = 1; numb <= width * height; numb++) {
        var up = 0;
        var right = 0;
        var down = 0;
        var left = 0;
        var arr = [numb];
        arr.push(up);
        arr.push(right);
        arr.push(down);
        arr.push(left);
        dynamicMatrix.push(arr);
    }
    return dynamicMatrix;
}
initArr(width, height) {
    var dynamicMatrix = [[0, 1, 2, 3, 4]];
    for (var numb = 1; numb <= width * height; numb++) {
        var up = 0;
        var right = 0;
        var down = 0;
        var left = 0;
        var arr = [numb];
        arr.push(up);
        arr.push(right);
        arr.push(down);
        arr.push(left);
        dynamicMatrix.push(arr);
    }
    return dynamicMatrix;
}
/**
 * 初始化Elements边界集合
 * @param {*} column
 * @param {*} row
 */
initElements(column, row) {
    var arr = new Array(column * row + 1);
    for (var i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
        arr[i] = 0;
    }
}

```

```

    return arr;
}
/**
 * 返回未涉足邻居编号集合
 * 参数new,是当下位置的编号
 */
around(now, dynamicMatrix) {
    var r = [];
    for (var j = 1; j <= 4; j++) { //每个位置周边共四个“邻居”
        var runod = this.state.staticMatrix[now][j]; //其中一个邻居
        //判断“邻居”是否已经被涉足,若没有,则将此邻居方向编号加入将要返回的集合中
        if (runod !== 0 && (dynamicMatrix[runod][1] === 0
            && dynamicMatrix[runod][2] === 0
            && dynamicMatrix[runod][3] === 0
            && dynamicMatrix[runod][4] === 0)) {
            r.push(j);
        }
    }
    return r; //返回未涉足邻居方向编号集合
}
/**
 * 从邻居中随机选出一个作为下一个位置
 * @param {*} r
 */
randomDirection(r) {
    if (r.length === 1) {
        return r[r.length - 1];
    }
    return r[Math.floor(Math.random() * r.length)];
}
/**
 * 刷新边界集合, (每前进一步, 整个盘面唯有一个位置有所改变, 所以只扫面更新此位置四周即
)
 * @param {*} elements
 * @param {*} next
 * @param {*} dynamicMatrix
 */
freshElements(elements, next, dynamicMatrix) {
    for (var n = 1; n <= 4; n++) {
        var runod = this.state.staticMatrix[next][n]; //其中一个邻居
        //判断“邻居”是否已经被涉足,若没有,则将此邻居编号加入将要返回的集合中
        if (elements[runod] !== 0 && this.around(runod, dynamicMatrix).length === 0) { //如
elements[n]周围没有未涉足区域, 则从边缘集合中去掉
            elements[runod] = 0;
        }
    }
    return elements;
}
/**
 * 添加列数, n为添加的列数
 * @param {*} n
 */
addwidth(n) {

```

```

this.stop();
var column = this.state.column;
column = column + n;
if (column > 0 && column * this.state.pixel <= this.state.maxwidth) {
    var staticMatrix = this.initStaticMatrix(column, this.state.row);
    var dynamicMatrix = this.initDynamicMatrix(column, this.state.row);
    var elements = this.initElements(column, this.state.row);
    var arr = this.initArr(column, this.state.row);
    var start = Math.floor(Math.random() * column * this.state.row + 1);
    this.setState({
        staticMatrix: staticMatrix,
        dynamicMatrix: dynamicMatrix,
        begin: start,
        now: start,
        column: column,
        time: 0,
        elements: elements,
        over: column * this.state.row,

        arr: arr,
        historyPath: [],
        findtime: 0,
        findover: false
    });
} else {
    var maxColumn = Math.floor(this.state.maxwidth / this.state.pixel);
    var staticMatrix1 = this.initStaticMatrix(maxColumn, this.state.row);
    var dynamicMatrix1 = this.initDynamicMatrix(maxColumn, this.state.row);
    var elements1 = this.initElements(maxColumn, this.state.row);
    var arr1 = this.initArr(maxColumn, this.state.row);
    var newstart = Math.floor(Math.random() * maxColumn * this.state.row + 1);
    this.setState({
        staticMatrix: staticMatrix1,
        dynamicMatrix: dynamicMatrix1,
        begin: newstart,
        now: newstart,
        column: maxColumn,
        time: 0,
        elements: elements1,
        over: maxColumn * this.state.row,
        arr: arr1,
        historyPath: [],
        findtime: 0,
        findover: false
    });
}
}
}
/**
 * 添加行数, n为添加的行数
 * @param {*} n
 */
addheight(n) {
    this.stop();
    var row = this.state.row;

```

```

row = row + n;
if (row > 0 && row * this.state.pixel <= this.state.maxheight) {
    var staticMatrix = this.initStaticMatrix(this.state.column, row);
    var dynamicMatrix = this.initDynamicMatrix(this.state.column, row);
    var elements = this.initElements(this.state.column, row);
    var arr = this.initArr(this.state.column, row);
    var start = Math.floor(Math.random() * this.state.column * row + 1);
    this.setState({
        staticMatrix: staticMatrix,
        dynamicMatrix: dynamicMatrix,
        begin: start,
        now: start,
        row: row,
        time: 0,
        elements: elements,
        over: this.state.column * row,
        arr: arr,
        historyPath: [],
        findtime: 0,
        findover: false
    });
} else {
    var maxRow = Math.floor(this.state.maxheight / this.state.pixel);
    var staticMatrix1 = this.initStaticMatrix(this.state.column, maxRow);
    var dynamicMatrix1 = this.initDynamicMatrix(this.state.column, maxRow);
    var elements1 = this.initElements(this.state.column, maxRow);
    var arr1 = this.initArr(this.state.column, maxRow);
    var newstart = Math.floor(Math.random() * this.state.column * maxRow + 1);
    this.setState({
        staticMatrix: staticMatrix1,
        dynamicMatrix: dynamicMatrix1,
        begin: newstart,
        now: newstart,
        time: 0,
        row: maxRow,
        elements: elements1,
        over: this.state.column * maxRow,
        arr: arr1,
        historyPath: [],
        findtime: 0,
        findover: false
    });
}
}
/**
 * 缩放界面大小, n为每个单位方格改变的像素数
 * @param {*} n
 */
big(n) {
    var pixel = this.state.pixel;
    pixel = pixel + n;
    if (pixel >= 5 && ((pixel * this.state.column <= this.state.maxwidth) && (pixel * this.state.
ow <= this.state.maxheight))) {
        this.setState({

```

```

        pixel: pixel
    });
    return;
}
if(pixel < 5){
    this.info("已经最小，再小你就看不见了，你以为你是显微镜呀！");
    this.setState({
        pixel: 5
    });
}else {
    this.info("不能再大了，笨蛋");
    this.setState({
        pixel: Math.floor((pixel * this.state.column / this.state.maxwidth > pixel * this.state.r
w / this.state.maxheight) ? (this.state.maxwidth / this.state.column) : (this.state.maxheight / thi
.state.row))
    });
}
}
/**
 * 重置应用，使其除行列和大小外，其他因素设置成初始状态
 */
resetAll() {
    this.stop();
    var staticMatrix = this.initStaticMatrix(this.state.column, this.state.row);
    var dynamicMatrix = this.initDynamicMatrix(this.state.column, this.state.row);
    var elements = this.initElements(this.state.column, this.state.row);
    var arr = this.initArr(this.state.column, this.state.row);
    var start = Math.floor(Math.random() * this.state.column * this.state.row + 1);
    this.setState({
        staticMatrix: staticMatrix,
        dynamicMatrix: dynamicMatrix,
        begin: start,
        now: start,
        time: 0,
        elements: elements,
        over: this.state.column * this.state.row,
        arr: arr,//路径元素编号信息
        historyPath: [],//路径栈
        findtime: 0,//用时显示
        findbetime: 0,//起始时间
        findstoptime: 0,//完成时间
        findtimeID: 0,//定时器ID
        findover: false,//寻路完毕
        findStep: false,//是否参与过单步
        hide: false //是否隐藏界面中的标记
    });
}
/**
 * 重置应用，使其除行列和大小外，其他因素设置成初始状态
 */
resetFind() {
    this.findStop();
    var arr = this.initArr(this.state.column, this.state.row);
    this.setState({

```

```

    arr: arr,//路径元素编号信息
    historyPath: [],//路径栈
    findtime: 0,//用时显示
    findbegintime: 0,//起始时间
    findstoptime: 0,//完成时间
    findtimeID: 0,//定时器ID
    findover: false,//寻路完毕
    findStep: false,//是否参与过单步
    hide: false //是否隐藏界面中的标记
  });
}

/**
 * 单步
 */
step() {
  this.stop();
  this.handle();
  this.setState({
    step: true
  });
}

/**
 * 开始
 */
start() {
  var timeID = this.state.timeID;
  if (timeID === 0) {
    timeID = setInterval(
      () => this.handle(),
      this.state.speed
    );
    this.setState({
      begintime: new Date().getTime() - this.state.time * 1000,
      timeID: timeID
    });
  }
}

/**
 * 暂停
 */
stop() {
  var timeID = this.state.timeID;
  if (timeID !== 0) {
    clearInterval(timeID);
    this.setState({
      timeID: 0
    });
  }
}

/**
 * 改变速度，n为新的时间间隔，单位ms，每隔n ms时间，定时器调用一次相关方法

```



```

* @param {*} n
*/
speed(n) {
  var timeID = this.state.timeID;
  if (timeID !== 0) {
    clearInterval(timeID);
    timeID = 0;
    timeID = setInterval(
      () => this.handle(),
      n
    );
  }
  var findtimeID = this.state.findtimeID;
  if (findtimeID !== 0) {
    clearInterval(findtimeID);
    findtimeID = 0;
    findtimeID = setInterval(
      () => this.findPath(),
      n
    );
  }
  var speedtype = "";
  if (n === 10) {
    speedtype = "极快";
  }
  if (n === 50) {
    speedtype = "快";
  }
  if (n === 100) {
    speedtype = "中";
  }
  if (n === 500) {
    speedtype = "慢";
  }
  if (n === 1000) {
    speedtype = "极慢";
  }
  this.setState({
    timeID: timeID,
    findtimeID: findtimeID,
    speed: n,
    speedtype: speedtype
  });
}

info(info){
  alert(info);
}
}

export default AppDemo;

```