



链滴

# 启动、停止 MySQL 服务和 MySQL 常用参数

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1587182709859>

来源网站: 链滴

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# 如何启动MySQL服务

以管理员身份运行cmd



然后输入命令 net start MySQL的服务名，启动服务，因为我的电脑里MySQL服务名为MySQL57，以输入net start MySQL57

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>net start MySQL57
MySQL57 服务正在启动 ..
MySQL57 服务已经启动成功。

C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

# 如何停止MySQL服务

同意如上，以管理员身份运行cmd，输入net stop MySQL的服务名，停止服务，我的电脑里MySQL务名为MySQL57，所以输入net start MySQL57

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>net stop MySQL57
MySQL57 服务正在停止。
MySQL57 服务已成功停止。

C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

# 如何登陆MySQL

启动服务后，再cmd里输入mysql -u root -p -P 306 -h 127.0.0.1，这里-u是用户名，-p是密码，-P端口号，如果你是默认的端口3306未修改过，可以省略-P参数，如果是连接的本地服务器，-h参数可以不加

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>mysql -u root -p -P 3306 -h 127.0.0.1
Enter password:
```

然后它会提示输入密码，输入密码后登陆成功

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>mysql -u root -p -P 3306 -h 127.0.0.1
Enter password: *****
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 3
Server version: 5.7.28-log MySQL Community Server (GPL)

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> _
```

常用参数：

- u——用户名
- p——密码
- h——服务器名称
- P——端口号
- v——版本号
- prompt——提示符

## 如何退出MySQL

### 第一种：mysql > exit;

输入exit; 退出mysql

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>mysql -u root -p
Enter password: *****
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 9
Server version: 5.7.28-log MySQL Community Server (GPL)

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owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> exit;
Bye
C:\WINDOWS\system32>_
```

### 第二种：mysql > quit;

输入quit; 退出mysql

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>mysql -u root -p
Enter password: *****
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 10
Server version: 5.7.28-log MySQL Community Server (GPL)

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> quit;
Bye
C:\WINDOWS\system32>_
```

### 第三种: mysql > \q;

输入\q; 退出mysql

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>mysql -u root -p
Enter password: *****
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 11
Server version: 5.7.28-log MySQL Community Server (GPL)

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> \q;
Bye
C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

## 修改MySQL提示符

连接客户端时通过参数指定: mysql -u root -p --prompt abc

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>mysql -u root -p --prompt abc
Enter password: *****
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 13
Server version: 5.7.28-log MySQL Community Server (GPL)

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owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

abc_
```

连接客户端后, 通过prompt命令修改: mysql>prompt abc

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>mysql -u root -p
Enter password: *****
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 14
Server version: 5.7.28-log MySQL Community Server (GPL)

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owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> prompt abc
PROMPT set to 'abc'
abc_
```