



链滴

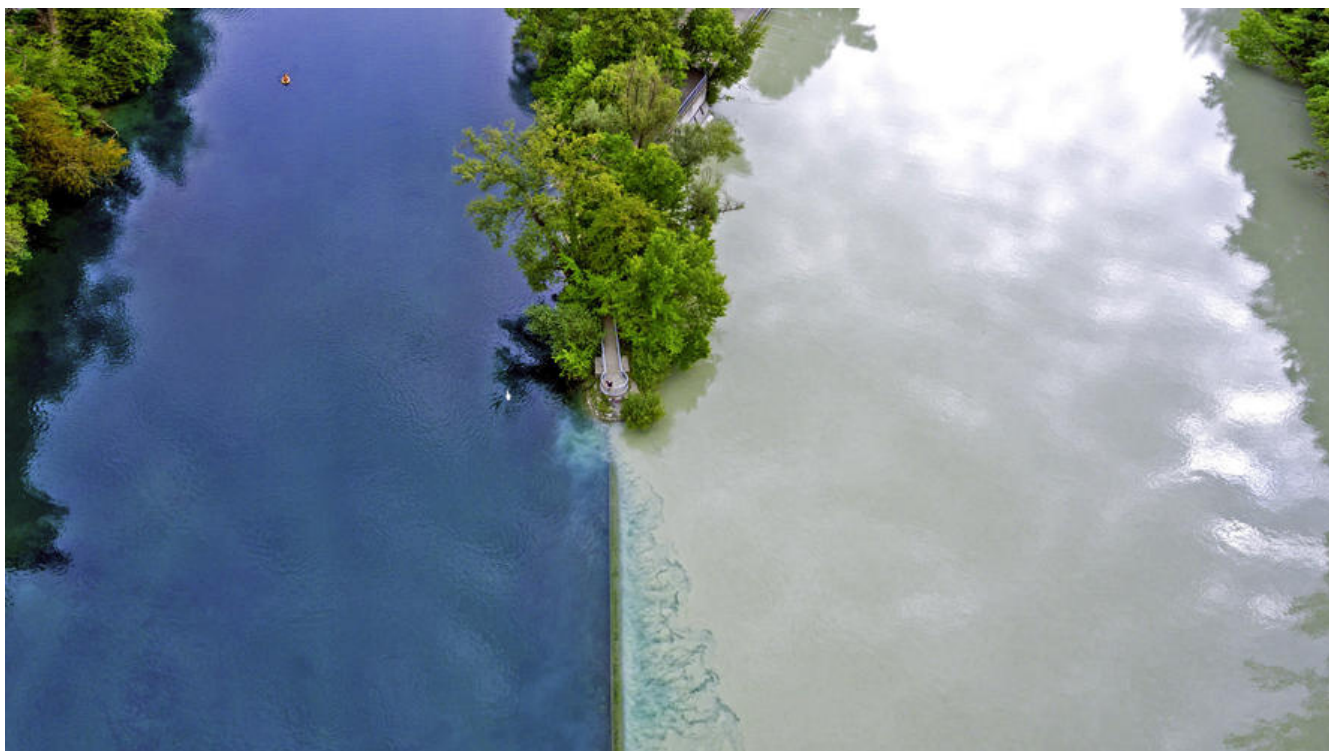
生产环境 Kubernetes 搭建 Elasticsearch 7.6 集群（无认证版本）

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来源网站: 链滴

许可协议: [署名-相同方式共享 4.0 国际 \(CC BY-SA 4.0\)](#)



环境

- Kubernetes 1.16.4 集群
- 用于安装ES集群的Node磁盘空间：200GB

选择节点创建目录

1. 我们的方案是选择单独1个Node部署ES集群的全部节点，这里选择的Node是 [iz2zeiaaq1cifk1tfx7z9z](#)，使用SSH登入这个Node进行操作。
2. 创建3个目录用来做K8S的本地卷：

```
mkdir -p /mnt/localpv/es7-0 /mnt/localpv/es7-1 /mnt/localpv/es7-2
```

3. 目录授权：

```
chmod -R 777 /mnt/localpv/
```

创建LocalVolume资源

1. 回到K8S集群的master上或使用容器Paas平台进行下一步操作。
2. 创建命名空间文件 [logging-ns.yml](#)：

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Namespace
metadata:
  name: logging
```

3. 执行文件：

```
kubectl create -f logging-ns.yml
```

4. 创建StorageClass文件 `localstorage-storageclass.yml`:

```
kind: StorageClass
apiVersion: storage.k8s.io/v1
metadata:
  name: local-storage
provisioner: kubernetes.io/no-provisioner
volumeBindingMode: WaitForFirstConsumer
```

5. 执行文件:

```
kubectl create -f localstorage-storageclass.yml
```

6. 创建三组PersistentVolume、PersistentVolumeClaim资源文件 `localstorage-pv0.yml`:

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: local-storage-pv-0
  labels:
    name: local-storage-pv-0
spec:
  capacity:
    storage: 60Gi
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  persistentVolumeReclaimPolicy: Retain
  storageClassName: local-storage
  local:
    path: /mnt/localpv/es7-0
  nodeAffinity:
    required:
      nodeSelectorTerms:
        - matchExpressions:
            - key: kubernetes.io/hostname
              operator: In
              values:
                - iz2zeiaaq1cifk1tfxu7z9z # 此处需替换为文档开始选定的Node名
---
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: local-storage-pv-es7-cluster-0
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: local-storage
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      name: local-storage-pv-0
  resources:
    requests:
```

storage: 60Gi

localstorage-pv1.yml:

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: local-storage-pv-1
  labels:
    name: local-storage-pv-1
spec:
  capacity:
    storage: 60Gi
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  persistentVolumeReclaimPolicy: Retain
  storageClassName: local-storage
  local:
    path: /mnt/localpv/es7-1
  nodeAffinity:
    required:
      nodeSelectorTerms:
        - matchExpressions:
            - key: kubernetes.io/hostname
              operator: In
              values:
                - iz2zeiaaq1c1fk1tfxu7z9z # 此处需替换为文档开始选定的Node名
---
```

```
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: local-storage-pv-es7-cluster-1
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: local-storage
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      name: local-storage-pv-1
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 60Gi
```

localstorage-pv2.yml:

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: local-storage-pv-2
  labels:
    name: local-storage-pv-2
spec:
  capacity:
    storage: 60Gi
```

```

accessModes:
- ReadWriteOnce
persistentVolumeReclaimPolicy: Retain
storageClassName: local-storage
local:
  path: /mnt/localpv/es7-2
nodeAffinity:
  required:
    nodeSelectorTerms:
    - matchExpressions:
      - key: kubernetes.io/hostname
        operator: In
        values:
      - iz2zeiaaq1cifk1tfxu7z9z # 此处需替换为文档开始选定的Node名
---
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: local-storage-pv-es7-cluster-2
spec:
  accessModes:
  - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: local-storage
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      name: local-storage-pv-2
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 60Gi

```

7. 执行文件:

```

kubectl create -f localstorage-pv0.yml
kubectl create -f localstorage-pv1.yml
kubectl create -f localstorage-pv2.yml

```

创建Elasticsearch7集群

1. 创建无头Service文件 `elasticsearch7-svc.yml`:

```

kind: Service
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: elasticsearch7
  namespace: logging
  labels:
    app: elasticsearch7
spec:
  selector:
    app: elasticsearch7
  clusterIP: None
  ports:
    - port: 9200

```

```
  name: rest
- port: 9300
  name: inter-node
```

2. 执行文件:

kubectl create -f elasticsearch7-svc.yml

3. 创建StatefulSet文件 `elasticsearch7-statefulset.yml`:

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: StatefulSet
metadata:
  name: es7-cluster
  namespace: logging
spec:
  serviceName: elasticsearch7
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: elasticsearch7
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: elasticsearch7
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: elasticsearch7
        image: docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:7.6.1
        resources:
          limits:
            cpu: 1000m
          requests:
            cpu: 100m
        ports:
        - containerPort: 9200
          name: rest
          protocol: TCP
        - containerPort: 9300
          name: inter-node
          protocol: TCP
        volumeMounts:
        - name: data
          mountPath: /usr/share/elasticsearch/data
      env:
      - name: cluster.name
        value: k8s-logs
      - name: node.name
        valueFrom:
          fieldRef:
            fieldPath: metadata.name
      - name: discovery.zen.minimum_master_nodes # 含义请参阅官方 Elasticsearch 文档
        value: "2"
      - name: discovery.seed_hosts # 含义请参阅官方 Elasticsearch 文档
```

```

        value: "es7-cluster-0.elasticsearch7,es7-cluster-1.elasticsearch7,es7-cluster-2.elasticsearch7"
- name: cluster.initial_master_nodes # 初始化的 master 节点, 旧版本相关配置 discovery.z
n.minimum_master_nodes
  value: "es7-cluster-0,es7-cluster-1,es7-cluster-2" # 含义请参阅官方 Elasticsearch 文档
- name: ES_JAVA_OPTS
  value: "-Xms2g -Xmx4g" # 根据具体资源及需求调整
initContainers:
- name: fix-permissions
  image: busybox
  command: ["sh", "-c", "chown -R 1000:1000 /usr/share/elasticsearch/data"]
  securityContext:
    privileged: true
  volumeMounts:
  - name: data
    mountPath: /usr/share/elasticsearch/data
- name: increase-vm-max-map
  image: busybox
  command: ["sysctl", "-w", "vm.max_map_count=262144"]
  securityContext:
    privileged: true
- name: increase-fd-ulimit
  image: busybox
  command: ["sh", "-c", "ulimit -n 65536"]
volumeClaimTemplates:
- metadata:
  name: data
  spec:
    accessModes: [ "ReadWriteOnce" ]
    storageClassName: "local-storage"
    resources:
      requests:
        storage: 60Gi

```

4. 执行文件:

```
kubectl create -f elasticsearch7-statefulset.yml
```

验证是否安装成功

1. 执行端口转发:

```
kubectl port-forward es7-cluster-0 9200:9200 --namespace=logging
```

2. 再开一个终端, 执行请求测试:

```
curl http://localhost:9200/_cluster/health?pretty
```

返回结果:

```

{
  "cluster_name" : "k8s-logs",
  "status" : "green",
  "timed_out" : false,

```

```
"number_of_nodes" : 3,  
"number_of_data_nodes" : 3,  
"active_primary_shards" : 0,  
"active_shards" : 0,  
"relocating_shards" : 0,  
"initializing_shards" : 0,  
"unassigned_shards" : 0,  
"delayed_unassigned_shards" : 0,  
"number_of_pending_tasks" : 0,  
"number_of_in_flight_fetch" : 0,  
"task_max_waiting_in_queue_millis" : 0,  
"active_shards_percent_as_number" : 100.0  
}
```