



链滴

序列化 | 谈一个不分手的对象

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[illegible]

```

highlight-k">return</span> <span class="highlight-n">birthday</span><span class="highli
ht-o">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-o">}</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-kt">void</span> <span class="highlight
nf">setBirthday</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">Dat
</span> <span class="highlight-n">birthday</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span> <
pan class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        <span class=
highlight-k">this</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">bi
thday</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-n">birthday</s
an> <span class="highlight-o">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-o">}</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-kd">static</span> <span class="highlig
t-kt">long</span> <span class="highlight-nf">getSerialVersionUID</span><span class="hi
hlight-o">()</span> <span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        <span class=
highlight-k">return</span> <span class="highlight-n">serialVersionUID</span><span clas
="highlight-o">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-o">}</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-nd">@Override</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-n">String</span> <span class="highligh
-nf">toString</span><span class="highlight-o">()</span> <span class="highlight-o">{</s
an>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        <span class=
highlight-k">return</span> <span class="highlight-s">"GirlFriend{"</span> <span class="h
ghlight-o">+</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">            <span c
ass="highlight-s">"name="</span> <span class="highlight-o">+</span> <span class="hig
light-n">name</span> <span class="highlight-o">+</span> <span class="highlight-sc">\'
</span> <span class="highlight-o">+</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">            <span c
ass="highlight-s">"," age="</span> <span class="highlight-o">+</span> <span class="highl
ght-n">age</span> <span class="highlight-o">+</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">            <span c
ass="highlight-s">"," birthday="</span> <span class="highlight-o">+</span> <span class=
highlight-n">birthday</span> <span class="highlight-o">+</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">            <span c
ass="highlight-sc">'}</span><span class="highlight-o">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-o">}</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-o">}</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span></code></pre>

```



```

a">love</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-s">"geektom
a"</span><span class="highlight-o">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class=
highlight-n">System</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na
>out</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">println</span>
<span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-s">"序列化前的对象: "</span><
pan class="highlight-o">+</span><span class="highlight-n">girlFriend</span><span class
"highlight-o">+</span><span class="highlight-s">" static love :"</span><span class="highl
ght-o">+</span><span class="highlight-n">girlFriend</span><span class="highlight-o">.&
/span><span class="highlight-na">love</span><span class="highlight-o">);</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class=
highlight-c1">// 将girlFriend序列化
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-c1"></span>    <span class="highlight-k">try</span><span class="highlight
o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">ObjectOutputStream</span><span class="highlig
t-n">oos</span><span class="highlight-o">=</span><span class="highlight-k">new</sp
n><span class="highlight-n">ObjectOutputStream</span><span class="highlight-o">(</s
an><span class="highlight-k">new</span><span class="highlight-n">FileOutputStream</
pan><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-s">"girlFriend"</span><s
an class="highlight-o">)))</span><span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span clas
="highlight-n">oos</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na"
writeObject</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">girlFrien
</span><span class="highlight-o">);</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class=
highlight-o">}</span><span class="highlight-k">catch</span><span class="highlight-o">
</span><span class="highlight-n">IOException</span><span class="highlight-n">e</spa
><span class="highlight-o">}</span><span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span clas
="highlight-n">e</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">pr
ntStackTrace</span><span class="highlight-o">();</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class=
highlight-o">}</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-o">}</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-o">}</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-cm">/* output:
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm">* 序列化前的对象: GirlFriend{name='MyGirlFriend', age=18, birthday=Wed
Mar 04 17:04:09 CST 2020}
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm">* static love :geektomya
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm">* */</span>
</span></span></code></pre>
<p>SerializationDemo 类，进行反序列化</p>
<pre><code class="language-java highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span c
ass="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-kn">package</span><span class="highlight-nn"
>geektomya</span><span class="highlight-o">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">

```

```

</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-kn">import</span> <span class="highlight-nn">java.io.*</span><span class="highligh
-o">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-kn">import</span> <span class="highlight-nn">java.util.Date</span><span class="hi
hlight-o">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-cm">/**
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm"> * @author yaoqihong
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm"> * @create 2020-02-28 16:07
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm"> * @description
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm"> */</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-kd">class</span> <span class="highlight-n
">SerializationDemo</span> <span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="h
ghlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-kd">static</span> <span class="highlig
t-kt">void</span> <span class="highlight-nf">main</span> <span class="highlight-o">(</
pan> <span class="highlight-n">String</span> <span class="highlight-o">[]</span> <span c
ass="highlight-n">args</span> <span class="highlight-o">)</span> <span class="highlight
o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class=
highlight-c1">// 将girlFriend反序列化
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-c1"></span> <span class="highlight-n">FileInputStream</span> <span cl
ss="highlight-n">fis</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-k
">null</span><span class="highlight-o">;</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class=
highlight-k">try</span> <span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span clas
="highlight-n">fis</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-k"
new</span> <span class="highlight-n">FileInputStream</span><span class="highlight-o">
</span><span class="highlight-s">"girlFriend"</span><span class="highlight-o">);</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class=
highlight-o">}</span> <span class="highlight-k">catch</span> <span class="highlight-o">
</span><span class="highlight-n">FileNotFoundException</span> <span class="highlight-
">e</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span> <span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span clas
="highlight-n">e</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-na">pr
ntStackTrace</span><span class="highlight-o">();</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class=
highlight-o">}</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class=
highlight-k">try</span> <span class="highlight-o">(</span> <span class="highlight-n">Obj
ectInputStream</span> <span class="highlight-n">ois</span> <span class="highlight-o">=
/span> <span class="highlight-k">new</span> <span class="highlight-n">ObjectInputStre

```

```

    fis
}

    Girlfriend
    myGirlFriend
    Girlfriend
    ois
    .
    readObject
    ();

    System
    .
    out
    .
    println
    "反序列化的对象: "
    +
    myGirlFriend
    static love :
    myGirlFriend
    .
    love
    );

    catch
    IOException
    e

    e
    .
    printStackTrace
    ();

    catch
    ClassNotFoundException
    e
    .
    printStackTrace
    ();

    }
}

/* output
反序列化的对象: Girlfriend{name='MyGirlFriend', age=18, birthday=null}
static love :Me
*/

```

输出对比

`girlFriend` 对象被序列化的时候的值与反序列化得到的对象 `myGirlFriend` 的值进行对比可以发现: `birthday` 字段的值和 `love` 字段的值不一样。还有

之所以会出现这个原因是因为在 `GirlFriend` 类中 `birthday` 被 `transient` 修饰, 而 `love` 被 `static` 修饰。

- Transient** 关键字的作用是控制变量的序列化, 在变量声明前加上该关键字, 可以阻止该变量被

列化到文件中，在被反序列化后，transient 变量的值被设为初始值，如 int 型的是 0，对象型的是 null。

- static 关键字修饰的变量属于类变量，而序列化是将对象的状态进行序列化，所以序列化的时候不会将 static 修饰的字段进行序列化。

总结

- 在 Java 中，只要一个类实现了 `java.io.Serializable` 接口，那么它就可以被序列化
- 通过 `ObjectOutputStream` 和 `ObjectInputStream` 对对象进行序列化及反序列化
- 虚拟机是否允许反序列化，不仅取决于类路径和功能代码是否一致，一个非常重要的一点是两个的序列化 ID 是否一致（就是 `private static final long serialVersionUID`），如果序列化时两个类的 serialVersionUID 不一致，那么就会失败。
- 序列化并不保存静态变量。
- Transient 关键字的作用是控制变量的序列化，在变量声明前加上该关键字，可以阻止该变量被序列化到文件中
- 反序列化后对象的全类名（包名 + 类名）需要和序列化之前对象的全类名一致

如何实现自定义序列化

1. 被序列化的类中增加 writeObject 和 readObject 方法

在序列化和反序列化过程中，如果被序列化的类中定义了 writeObject 和 readObject 方法，虚拟机试图调用对象类里的 writeObject 和 readObject 方法，进行用户自定义的序列化和反序列化。

如果没有这样的方法，则默认调用是 ObjectOutputStream 的 defaultWriteObject 方法以及 ObjectInputStream 的 defaultReadObject 方法。

ArrayList 的自定义序列化

在 ArrayList 中，他的定义如下：

```
public class ArrayList<E> extends AbstractList<E> implements List<E>, RandomAccess
```

```

    <span class="highlight-n">Cloneable</span><span class="highlight-o">,</span> <span class="highlight-n">java</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-n">io</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">Serializable</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-kd">private</span> <span class="highlight-kd">static</span> <span class="highlight-kd">final</span> <span class="highlight-kt">long</span> <span class="highlight-n">serialVersionUID</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-mi">863452581122892189L</span> <span class="highlight-o">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-kd">transient</span> <span class="highlight-n">Object</span> <span class="highlight-o">[]</span> <span class="highlight-n">elementData</span> <span class="highlight-o">;</span>
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-c1">// non-private to simplify nested class access
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-c1"></span>    <span class="highlight-kd">private</span> <span class="highlight-kt">int</span> <span class="highlight-n">size</span> <span class="highlight-o">;</span>
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-cm">/*
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-cm"> * 省略其他成员
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-cm"> */</span></span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-o">}</span></span></span>
</span></span></code></pre>

```

其中可以看到 `elementData`（就是用来保存列表中的元素的）被 `transient` 修饰，那么意味着在 `ArrayList` 中的元素不能被序列化。然而事实并不这样，`ArrayList` 中的元素能被序列化，因为在 `ArrayList` 中自定义了 `writeObject` 和 `readObject` 方法。

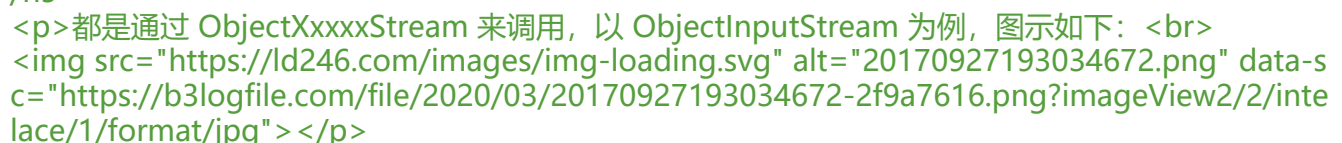
那么为什么 `ArrayList` 要 `transient` 后再自定义序列方式呢？

- `ArrayList` 实际上是动态数组，每次在放满以后自动增长设定的长度值，如果数组自动增长长度为 100，而实际只放了一个元素，那就会序列化 99 个 `null` 元素。为了保证在序列化的时候不会将这么多 `null` 同时进行序列化，`ArrayList` 把元素数组设置为 `transient`。

- 为了防止一个包含大量空对象的数组被序列化，为了优化存储，所以，`ArrayList` 使用 `transient` 来声明 `elementData`。但是，作为一个集合，在序列化过程中还须保证其中的元素可以被持久化下来，所以，通过重写 `writeObject` 和 `readObject` 方法的方式把其中的元素保留下来。

writeObject 和 readObject 如何被调用的？

都是通过 `ObjectXxxxStream` 来调用，以 `ObjectInputStream` 为例，图示如下：



也就是调用栈为：

```

readObject ---> readObject0 ---> readOrdinaryObject ---> readSerialData ---> invokeReadObject

```

其中在这里发挥作用的是：`invokeReadObject`，其中 `readObjectMethod.invoke(obj, new Object[] { in });` 是关键，通过反射的方式调用 `readObjectMethod` 方法。方是这么解释这个 `readObjectMethod` 的：

</blockquote>

<p>class-defined readObject method, or null if none</p>

</blockquote>

<p>结论: 通过反射自动调用的。</p>

<h4 id="2-被序列化的类中增加增加writeReplace和readResolve方法-">2.被序列化的类中增加增加writeReplace 和 readResolve 方法。</h4>

</blockquote>

<p>在序列化和反序列化过程中, 如果被序列化的类中定义了 writeReplace 和 readResolve 方法, 么在序列化过程中就会调用 writeReplace 方法, 实际序列化得到的对象将是 writeReplace 方法返回值的对象; 在反序列化过程中就会调用 readResolve 方法 实际反序列化得到对象将是作为 readResolve 方法返回值的对象。</p>

</blockquote>

<h5 id="writeReplace">writeReplace</h5>

<p>这里需要注意的是 writeReplace 中返回的对象如果不是本类对象, 那么返回的对象那个类也应该实现 <code>java.io.Serializable</code> 接口, 然后在序列化的时候, 需要用返回的对象那个类来接收。</p>

如果返回的对象那个类没有实现 <code>java.io.Serializable</code> 接, 那么序列化的时候将会报 <code>java.io.NotSerializableException</code>。

如果反序列化的时候, 没有用返回的对象那个类来接收, 那么反序列化就报 <code>java.lang.ClassCastException</code>。

代码示例如下:

writeReplace 方法中返回其他类对象的 Demo1 类


```
<pre> <code class="language-java highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-kn">package</span> <span class="highlight-nn">geektomya</span><span class="highlight-o">;</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-kn">import</span> <span class="highlight-nn">java.io.Serializable</span><span class="highlight-o">;</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-cm">/**
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-cm"> * @author yaoqihong
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-cm"> * @create 2020-02-28 21:52
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-cm"> * @description
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-cm"> */</span></span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-kd">class</span> <span class="highlight-n">Demo1</span> <span class="highlight-kd">implements</span> <span class="highlight-n">Serializable</span> <span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-n">String</span> <span class="highlight-n">Demo1_Name</span><span class="highlight-o">;</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="highlight-kd">private</span> <span class="highlight-kd">static</span> <span class="highlight-kd">final</span> <span class="highlight-kt">long</span> <span class="highlight-n">serialVersionUID</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-mi">471659151754920854L</span><span class="highlight-o">;</span></span></span></pre>
```

```

</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-n">Object</span> <span class="highlig
t-nf">writeReplace</span> <span class="highlight-o">(){</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        <span class=
highlight-k">return</span> <span class="highlight-k">new</span> <span class="highlight
n">Demo2</span> <span class="highlight-o">();</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-o">}</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="hi
hlight-c1">// 省略的getter and setter
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-c1"></span><span class="highlight-o">}</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span></code></pre>
<p>writeReplace 方法中返回的 Demo2 类</p>
<pre><code class="language-java highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span c
ass="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-kn">package</span> <span class="highlight-nn
">geektomya</span> <span class="highlight-o">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-kn">import</span> <span class="highlight-nn">java.io.Serializable</span> <span class
"highlight-o">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-cm">/**
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm"> * @author yaoqihong
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm"> * @create 2020-02-28 21:53
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm"> * @description 实现了Serializable接口
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm"> */</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-kd">class</span> <span class="highlight-n
">Demo2</span> <span class="highlight-kd">implements</span> <span class="highlight
n">Serializable</span> <span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-o">}</span></span>
</span></span></code></pre>
<p>测试类</p>
<pre><code class="language-go highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span cla
s="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-kn">package</span> <span class="highlight-nx">
eektomya</span> <span class="highlight-p">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-kn">import</span> <span class="highlight-nx">java</span> <span class="highlight-p
">.</span> <span class="highlight-nx">io</span> <span class="highlight-p">.</span> <span
class="highlight-o">*</span> <span class="highlight-p">;</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-cm">/**
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla

```



```

s="highlight-cm"> * @author yaoqiuHong
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm"> * @create 2020-02-28 22:00
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm"> * @description
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm"> */</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
light-nx">public</span> <span class="highlight-nx">class</span> <span class="highlight-n
">SerializableDemo2</span><span class="highlight-p">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="h
ghlight-c1">//为了便于理解，忽略关闭流操作及删除文件操作。真正编码时千万不要忘记
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-c1"></span> <span class="highlight-c1">//Exception直接抛出
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-c1"></span> <span class="highlight-nx">public</span> <span class="highli
ht-nx">static</span> <span class="highlight-nx">void</span> <span class="highlight-nf"
main</span><span class="highlight-p">(</span><span class="highlight-nx">String</span>
<span class="highlight-p">[]</span> <span class="highlight-nx">args</span><span class="highli
ght-p">)</span> <span class="highlight-nx">throws</span> <span class="highlight-
x">FileNotFoundException</span><span class="highlight-p">,</span><span class="highli
ht-nx">IOException</span><span class="highlight-p">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class=
highlight-nx">Demo1</span> <span class="highlight-nx">demo1</span> <span class="hi
hlight-p">=</span> <span class="highlight-nx">new</span> <span class="highlight-nf">D
mo1</span><span class="highlight-p">();</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class=
highlight-nx">demo1</span><span class="highlight-p">.</span><span class="highlight-nf"
>setDemo1_Name</span><span class="highlight-p">(</span><span class="highlight-s">"
emo1"</span><span class="highlight-p">);</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class=
highlight-c1">// 序列化
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-c1"></span> <span class="highlight-nx">ObjectOutputStream</span> <s
an class="highlight-nx">oos</span> <span class="highlight-p">=</span> <span class="hi
hlight-nx">new</span> <span class="highlight-nf">ObjectOutputStream</span><span clas
="highlight-p">(</span><span class="highlight-nx">new</span> <span class="highlight-nf"
>FileOutputStream</span><span class="highlight-p">(</span><span class="highlight-s">"
emo1"</span><span class="highlight-p">));</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class=
highlight-c1">// 由于Demo1类中的writeReplace方法返回Demo2对象，如果Demo2没实现Seriali
zable接口，将会抛出NotSerializableException
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-c1"></span> <span class="highlight-nx">oos</span> <span class="highli
ht-p">.</span><span class="highlight-nf">writeObject</span><span class="highlight-p">(</
span><span class="highlight-nx">demo1</span><span class="highlight-p">);</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class=
highlight-c1">// 反序列化
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-c1"></span> <span class="highlight-nx">ObjectInputStream</span> <sp
n class="highlight-nx">ois</span> <span class="highlight-p">=</span> <span class="highl
ght-nx">new</span> <span class="highlight-nf">ObjectInputStream</span><span class="h
ghlight-p">(</span><span class="highlight-nx">new</span> <span class="highlight-nf">Fi

```



```

InputStream</span><span class="highlight-p">(</span><span class="highlight-s">"demo
"/><span class="highlight-p">));</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class=
highlight-nx">try</span> <span class="highlight-p">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span clas
="highlight-cm">/**
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm">        * 此处会抛出ClassCastException，因为前面的序列化得到的对象是De
o2
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm">        * 此处正确的写法是：Demo2 demo22 = (Demo2) ois.readObject();
</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span cla
s="highlight-cm">        */</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span clas
="highlight-nx">Demo1</span> <span class="highlight-nx">demo11</span> <span class=
highlight-p">=</span> <span class="highlight-p">(</span><span class="highlight-nx">D
mo1</span><span class="highlight-p">)</span><span class="highlight-nx">ois</span><span class="highlight-p">.</span>
pan class="highlight-p">.</span><span class="highlight-nf">readObject</span><span class="highlight-p">();</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class=
highlight-p">}</span><span class="highlight-nf">catch</span> <span class="highlight-p"
(</span><span class="highlight-nx">ClassNotFoundException</span> <span class="highlig
t-nx">e</span><span class="highlight-p">)</span> <span class="highlight-p">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span clas
="highlight-nx">System</span><span class="highlight-p">.</span><span class="highlight
nx">out</span><span class="highlight-p">.</span><span class="highlight-nb">println</s
an><span class="highlight-p">(</span><span class="highlight-s">"异常错误java.lang.Class
otFoundException"</span><span class="highlight-p">);</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class=
highlight-p">}</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-p">}</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-p">}</span></span>
</span></span></code></pre>


#### readResolve</h4> readResolve 注意这里<strong>如果返回的对象不是本类的对象</strong>，那么再反序列化时候，也需要用与 readResolve 返回的对象一直的类对象来接受，否则同样会出现 <code>java.lang ClassCastException</code></p> 3.通过实现 Externalizable 接口。</h4> Externalizable 继承了 Serializable，该接口中定义了两个抽象方法：writeExternal()与 readExternal()。当使用 Externalizable 接口来进行序列化与反序列化的时候需要开发人员重写 writeExternal()与 readExternal()方法。<br> 所以可以在 writeExternal()与 readExternal()方法中进行自定义的序列化和反序列化。</p>


```



```

{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">                <span
class="highlight-k">throw</span> <span class="highlight-k">new</span> <span class="hi
hlight-n">NotSerializableException</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">                <s
an class="highlight-n">cl</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highligh
-na">getName</span><span class="highlight-o">()</span> <span class="highlight-o">+<
span> <span class="highlight-s">"\n"</span> <span class="highlight-o">+</span> <span c
ass="highlight-n">debugInfoStack</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class=
highlight-na">toString</span><span class="highlight-o">());</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">                <span c
ass="highlight-o">}</span> <span class="highlight-k">else</span> <span class="highlight
o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">                <span
class="highlight-k">throw</span> <span class="highlight-k">new</span> <span class="hi
hlight-n">NotSerializableException</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class
"highlight-n">cl</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">ge
Name</span><span class="highlight-o">());</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">                <span c
ass="highlight-o">}</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">                <span clas
="highlight-o">}</span>
</span></span></code></pre>
<p>在进行序列化操作时，会判断要被序列化的类是否是 Enum、Array 和 Serializable 类型，如果
是则直接抛出 <code>NotSerializableException</code>。</p>
<hr>
<p>本文参考<br>
<a href="https://ld246.com/forward?goto=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.hollischuang.com%2Farchi
es%2F1140%23What%2520Serializable%2520Did" title="深入分析Java的序列化与反序列化-Holl
sChuang's Blog" target="_blank" rel="nofollow ugc">深入分析 Java 的序列化与反序列化-Hollis
huang's Blog</a><br>
<a href="https://ld246.com/forward?goto=https%3A%2F%2Fblog.csdn.net%2Fskymouse200
%2Farticle%2Fdetails%2F80935100" target="_blank" rel="nofollow ugc">序列化与自定义序列
</a><br>
<a href="https://ld246.com/forward?goto=https%3A%2F%2Fblog.csdn.net%2Fu014653197%
Farticle%2Fdetails%2F78114041" target="_blank" rel="nofollow ugc">JAVA 对象流序列化时的
readObject, writeObject, readResolve 是怎么被调用的</a></p>

```