



链滴

6.Netty 初认识 -- 粘包拆包 --FixedLength FrameDecoder 固定长度

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1583134222891>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

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EchoServer.java

```
package club.wujingjian.com.wujingjian.netty.fixedlength.server;

import io.netty.bootstrap.ServerBootstrap;
import io.netty.channel.ChannelFuture;
import io.netty.channel.ChannelInitializer;
import io.netty.channel.ChannelOption;
import io.netty.channel.EventLoopGroup;
import io.netty.channel.nio.NioEventLoopGroup;
import io.netty.channel.socket.SocketChannel;
import io.netty.channel.socket.nio.NioServerSocketChannel;
import io.netty.handler.codec.FixedLengthFrameDecoder;
import io.netty.handler.codec.string.StringDecoder;
import io.netty.handler.logging.LogLevel;
import io.netty.handler.logging.LoggingHandler;

public class EchoServer {

    public void bind (int port) throws Exception {
        //配置服务端的NIO线程组
        EventLoopGroup bossGroup = new NioEventLoopGroup();
        EventLoopGroup workerGroup = new NioEventLoopGroup();

        try {
            ServerBootstrap b = new ServerBootstrap();
            b.group(bossGroup, workerGroup)
                .channel(NioServerSocketChannel.class)
                .option(ChannelOption.SO_BACKLOG, 100)
                .handler(new LoggingHandler(LogLevel.INFO))
                .childHandler(new ChannelInitializer<SocketChannel>() {
                    @Override
                    protected void initChannel(SocketChannel socketChannel) throws Exception {
                        socketChannel.pipeline().addLast(new FixedLengthFrameDecoder(20));
                        socketChannel.pipeline().addLast(new StringDecoder());
                        socketChannel.pipeline().addLast(new EchoServerHandler());
                    }
                });

            //绑定端口,同步等待成功
            ChannelFuture f = b.bind(port).sync();
            //等待服务端监听端口关闭
            f.channel().closeFuture().sync();
        } finally {
            bossGroup.shutdownGracefully();
            workerGroup.shutdownGracefully();
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        int port = 8080;
        if (args != null && args.length > 0) {
            port = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
        }
    }
}
```

```

        new EchoServer().bind(port);
    }
}

```

EchoServerHandler.java

```

package club.wujingjian.com.wujingjian.netty.fixedlength.server;

import io.netty.channel.ChannelHandler;
import io.netty.channel.ChannelHandlerAdapter;
import io.netty.channel.ChannelHandlerContext;

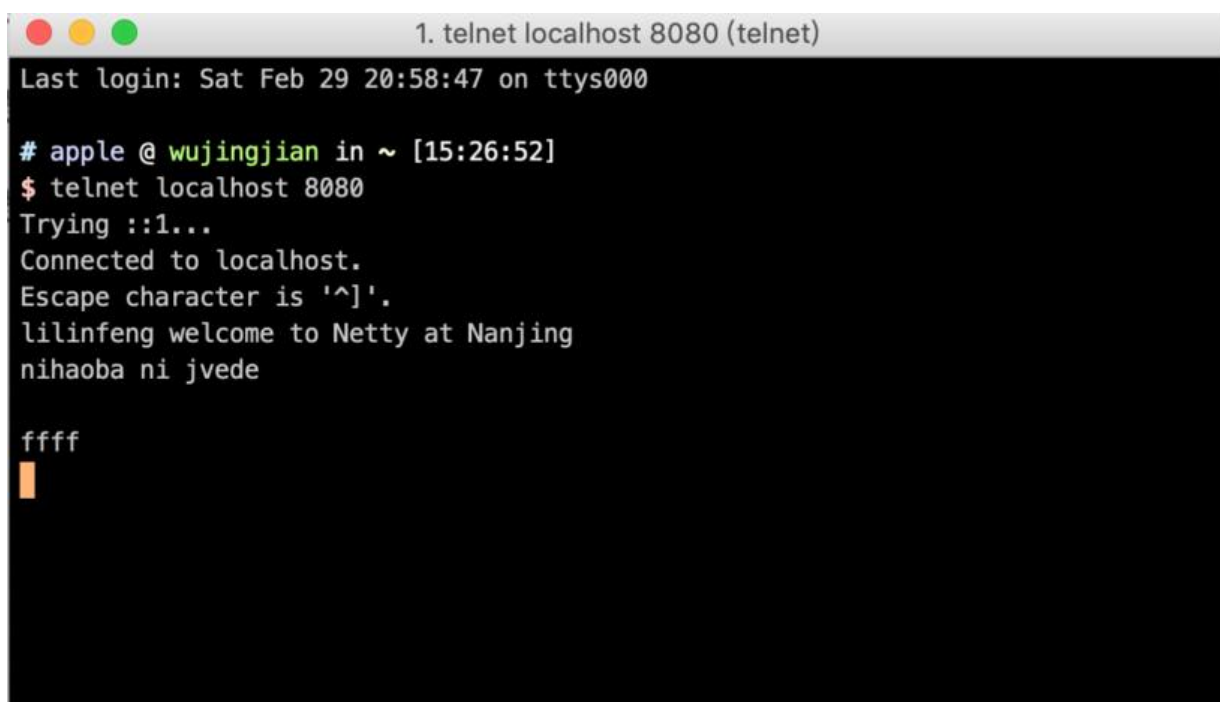
@ChannelHandler.Sharable
public class EchoServerHandler extends ChannelHandlerAdapter {

    @Override
    public void channelRead(ChannelHandlerContext ctx, Object msg) throws Exception {
        System.out.println("Receive client : [" + msg + "]");
    }

    @Override
    public void exceptionCaught(ChannelHandlerContext ctx, Throwable cause) throws Exception {
        cause.printStackTrace();
        ctx.close();
    }
}

```

用命令行Telnet 连接 8080



```

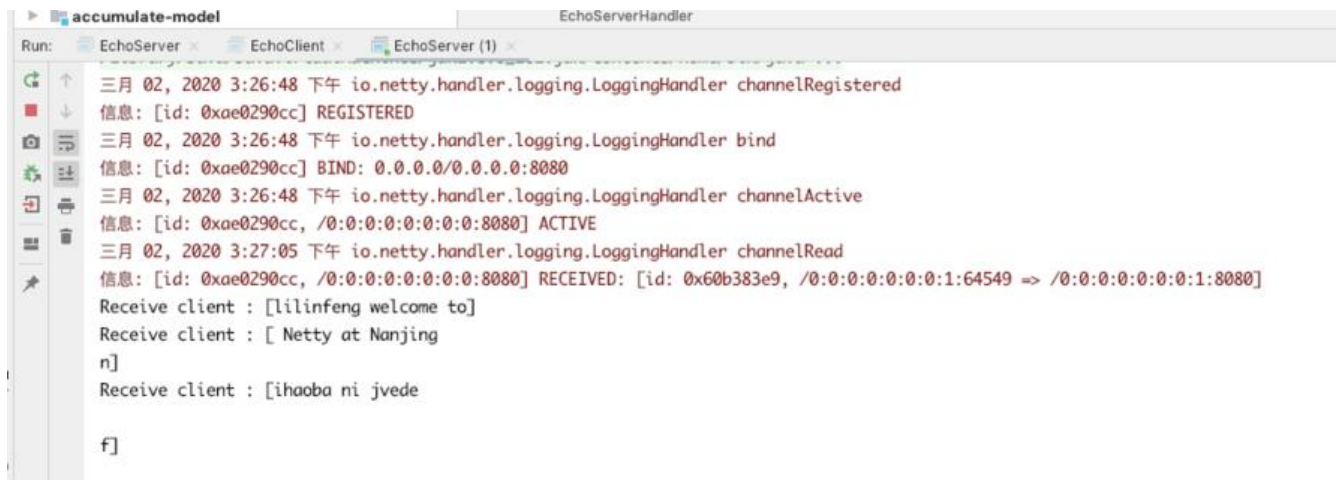
1. telnet localhost 8080 (telnet)
Last login: Sat Feb 29 20:58:47 on ttys000

# apple @ wujingjian in ~ [15:26:52]
$ telnet localhost 8080
Trying ::1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
lilinfeng welcome to Netty at Nanjing
nihaoba ni jvede

ffff

```

服务端输出如下:



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled 'accumulate-model' with a sub-window 'EchoServerHandler'. The 'Run' tab is active, displaying a list of log messages from the Netty server. The logs indicate the server's lifecycle: channel registration, binding to 0.0.0.0:8080, channel activation, and a read operation. The read operation shows a received message from a client with ID 0x60b383e9, containing the text 'lilinfeng welcome to Netty at Nanjing n'.

```
三月 02, 2020 3:26:48 下午 io.netty.handler.logging.LoggingHandler channelRegistered
信息: [id: 0xae0290cc] REGISTERED
三月 02, 2020 3:26:48 下午 io.netty.handler.logging.LoggingHandler bind
信息: [id: 0xae0290cc] BIND: 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0:8080
三月 02, 2020 3:26:48 下午 io.netty.handler.logging.LoggingHandler channelActive
信息: [id: 0xae0290cc, /0:0:0:0:0:0:0:0:8080] ACTIVE
三月 02, 2020 3:27:05 下午 io.netty.handler.logging.LoggingHandler channelRead
信息: [id: 0xae0290cc, /0:0:0:0:0:0:0:0:8080] RECEIVED: [id: 0x60b383e9, /0:0:0:0:0:0:1:64549 => /0:0:0:0:0:0:1:8080]
Receive client : [lilinfeng welcome to
Receive client : [ Netty at Nanjing
n]
Receive client : [ihaoba ni jvede
f]
```