



链滴

一个使用 shell 脚本例子

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1582420677896>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

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#!/bin/bash
#-----
# This script is for:
# 1. to download the scripts/binaries/images needed for installing a k8s cluster with kubeasz
# 2. to run kubeasz in a container
# @author: gjmzj
# @usage: ./easzup
# @repo: https://github.com/easzlab/kubeasz
# @ref: https://github.com/kubeasz/dockerfiles
#-----

set -o nounset
# set -o nounset = set -u
set -o errexit
# set -e 等价于 set -o errexit
#set -o xtrace

# default version, can be overridden by cmd line options
export DOCKER_VER=18.09.7
export KUBEASZ_VER=2.0.2
export K8S_BIN_VER=v1.15.0
export EXT_BIN_VER=0.3.0
export SYS_PKG_VER=0.3.2

function install_docker() {
    # check if a container runtime is already installed
    systemctl status docker|grep Active|grep -q running && { echo "[WARN] docker is already r
nning."; return 0; }
    systemctl status containerd|grep Active|grep -q running && { echo "[ERROR] containerd is r
nning, unsupported."; exit 1; }

    if [[ "$REGISTRY_MIRROR" == CN ]];then
        DOCKER_URL="https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/docker-ce/linux/static/stable/x86_64/
ocker-${DOCKER_VER}.tgz"
    else
        DOCKER_URL="https://download.docker.com/linux/static/stable/x86_64/docker-${DOCKER
VER}.tgz"
    fi

    mkdir -p /opt/kube/bin /etc/docker /etc/ansible/down
    if [[ -f "/etc/ansible/down/docker-${DOCKER_VER}.tgz" ]];then
        echo "[INFO] docker binaries already existed"
    else
        echo -e "[INFO] \033[33mdownloading docker binaries\033[0m $DOCKER_VER"
        if [[ -e /usr/bin/curl ]];then
            curl -C- -O --retry 3 "$DOCKER_URL" || { echo "[ERROR] downloading docker failed"; exit 1;
        }
        else
            wget -c "$DOCKER_URL" || { echo "[ERROR] downloading docker failed"; exit 1; }
        fi
        mv ./docker-${DOCKER_VER}.tgz /etc/ansible/down
    fi

    tar xzf /etc/ansible/down/docker-${DOCKER_VER}.tgz -C /etc/ansible/down && \

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mv /etc/ansible/down/docker/* /opt/kube/bin && \
ln -sf /opt/kube/bin/docker /bin/docker

echo "[INFO] generate docker service file"
cat > /etc/systemd/system/docker.service << EOF
[Unit]
Description=Docker Application Container Engine
Documentation=http://docs.docker.io
[Service]
Environment="PATH=/opt/kube/bin:/bin:/sbin:/usr/bin:/usr/sbin"
ExecStart=/opt/kube/bin/dockerd
ExecStartPost=/sbin/iptables -I FORWARD -s 0.0.0.0/0 -j ACCEPT
ExecReload=/bin/kill -s HUP \${MAINPID}
Restart=on-failure
RestartSec=5
LimitNOFILE=infinity
LimitNPROC=infinity
LimitCORE=infinity
Delegate=yes
KillMode=process
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
EOF

# configuration for dockerd
echo "[INFO] generate docker config file"
if [[ "$REGISTRY_MIRROR" == CN ]];then
    echo "[INFO] prepare register mirror for $REGISTRY_MIRROR"
    cat > /etc/docker/daemon.json << EOF
{
    "registry-mirrors": [
        "https://dockerhub.azk8s.cn",
        "https://docker.mirrors.ustc.edu.cn",
        "http://hub-mirror.c.163.com"
    ],
    "max-concurrent-downloads": 10,
    "log-driver": "json-file",
    "log-level": "warn",
    "log-opts": {
        "max-size": "10m",
        "max-file": "3"
    },
    "data-root": "/var/lib/docker"
}
EOF
else
    echo "[INFO] standard config without registry mirrors"
    cat > /etc/docker/daemon.json << EOF
{
    "max-concurrent-downloads": 10,
    "log-driver": "json-file",
    "log-level": "warn",
    "log-opts": {
        "max-size": "10m",

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    "max-file": "3"
  },
  "data-root": "/var/lib/docker"
}
EOF
fi

if [[ -e /etc/centos-release || -e /etc/redhat-release ]]; then
    echo "[INFO] turn off selinux in CentOS/Redhat"
    setenforce 0
    echo "SELINUX=disabled" > /etc/selinux/config
fi

echo "[INFO] enable and start docker"
systemctl enable docker
systemctl daemon-reload && systemctl restart docker && sleep 8
}

function get_kubeasz() {
    # check if kubeasz already existed
    [[ -d "/etc/ansible/roles/kube-node" ]] && { echo "[WARN] kubeasz already existed"; return 0
}

    echo -e "[INFO] \033[33mdownloading kubeasz\033[0m ${KUBEASZ_VER}"
    echo "[INFO] run a temporary container"
    docker run -d --name temp_easz easzlab/kubeasz:${KUBEASZ_VER} || { echo "[ERROR] downl
ad failed."; exit 1; }

    [[ -f "/etc/ansible/down/docker-${DOCKER_VER}.tgz" ]] && mv "/etc/ansible/down/docker-$
DOCKER_VER.tgz" /tmp

    rm -rf /etc/ansible && \
    echo "[INFO] cp kubeasz code from the temporary container" && \
    docker cp temp_easz:/etc/ansible /etc/ansible && \
    echo "[INFO] stop&remove temporary container" && \
    docker rm -f temp_easz

    [[ -f "/tmp/docker-${DOCKER_VER}.tgz" ]] && mv "/tmp/docker-${DOCKER_VER}.tgz" /etc/an
ible/down
    return 0
}

function get_k8s_bin() {
    [[ -f "/etc/ansible/bin/kubelet" ]] && { echo "[WARN] kubernetes binaries existed"; return 0; }

    echo -e "[INFO] \033[33mdownloading kubernetes\033[0m ${K8S_BIN_VER} binaries"
    docker pull easzlab/kubeasz-k8s-bin:${K8S_BIN_VER} && \
    echo "[INFO] run a temporary container" && \
    docker run -d --name temp_k8s_bin easzlab/kubeasz-k8s-bin:${K8S_BIN_VER} && \
    echo "[INFO] cp k8s binaries" && \
    docker cp temp_k8s_bin:/k8s /k8s_bin_tmp && \
    mv /k8s_bin_tmp/* /etc/ansible/bin && \
    echo "[INFO] stop&remove temporary container" && \
    docker rm -f temp_k8s_bin && \

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rm -rf /k8s_bin_tmp
}

function get_ext_bin() {
[[ -f "/etc/ansible/bin/etcdctl" ]] && { echo "[WARN] extral binaries existed"; return 0; }

echo -e "[INFO] \033[33mdownloading extral binaries\033[0m kubeasz-ext-bin:${EXT_BIN_VE
"
docker pull easzlab/kubeasz-ext-bin:${EXT_BIN_VER} && \
echo "[INFO] run a temporary container" && \
docker run -d --name temp_ext_bin easzlab/kubeasz-ext-bin:${EXT_BIN_VER} && \
echo "[INFO] cp extral binaries" && \
docker cp temp_ext_bin:/extra /extra_bin_tmp && \
mv /extra_bin_tmp/* /etc/ansible/bin && \
echo "[INFO] stop&remove temporary container" && \
docker rm -f temp_ext_bin && \
rm -rf /extra_bin_tmp
}

function get_sys_pkg() {
[[ -f "/etc/ansible/down/packages/chrony_xenial.tar.gz" ]] && { echo "[WARN] system packa
es existed"; return 0; }

echo -e "[INFO] \033[33mdownloading system packages\033[0m kubeasz-sys-pkg:${SYS_PK
_VER"
docker pull easzlab/kubeasz-sys-pkg:${SYS_PKG_VER} && \
echo "[INFO] run a temporary container" && \
docker run -d --name temp_sys_pkg easzlab/kubeasz-sys-pkg:${SYS_PKG_VER} && \
echo "[INFO] cp system packages" && \
docker cp temp_sys_pkg:/packages /etc/ansible/down && \
echo "[INFO] stop&remove temporary container" && \
docker rm -f temp_sys_pkg
}

function get_offline_image() {
# images needed by k8s cluster
calicoVer=v3.4.4
corednsVer=1.5.0
dashboardVer=v1.10.1
flannelVer=v0.11.0-amd64
heapsterVer=v1.5.4
metricsVer=v0.3.3
pauseVer=3.1
traefikVer=v1.7.12

imageDir=/etc/ansible/down
[[ -d "$imageDir" ]] || { echo "[ERROR] $imageDir not existed!"; exit 1; }

echo -e "[INFO] \033[33mdownloading offline images\033[0m"

if [[ ! -f "$imageDir/calico_${calicoVer}.tar" ]];then
docker pull calico/cni:${calicoVer} && \
docker pull calico/kube-controllers:${calicoVer} && \
docker pull calico/node:${calicoVer} && \

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    docker save -o ${imageDir}/calico_${calicoVer}.tar calico/cni:${calicoVer} calico/kube-contro
lers:${calicoVer} calico/node:${calicoVer}
fi
if [[ ! -f "$imageDir/coredns_${corednsVer}.tar" ]];then
    docker pull coredns/coredns:${corednsVer} && \
    docker save -o ${imageDir}/coredns_${corednsVer}.tar coredns/coredns:${corednsVer}
fi
if [[ ! -f "$imageDir/dashboard_${dashboardVer}.tar" ]];then
    docker pull mirrorgooglecontainers/kubernetes-dashboard-amd64:${dashboardVer} && \
    docker save -o ${imageDir}/dashboard_${dashboardVer}.tar mirrorgooglecontainers/kuber
etes-dashboard-amd64:${dashboardVer}
fi
if [[ ! -f "$imageDir/flannel_${flannelVer}.tar" ]];then
    docker pull easzlab/flannel:${flannelVer} && \
    docker save -o ${imageDir}/flannel_${flannelVer}.tar easzlab/flannel:${flannelVer}
fi
if [[ ! -f "$imageDir/heapster_${heapsterVer}.tar" ]];then
    docker pull mirrorgooglecontainers/heapster-amd64:${heapsterVer} && \
    docker save -o ${imageDir}/heapster_${heapsterVer}.tar mirrorgooglecontainers/heapster-
amd64:${heapsterVer}
fi
if [[ ! -f "$imageDir/metrics-server_${metricsVer}.tar" ]];then
    docker pull mirrorgooglecontainers/metrics-server-amd64:${metricsVer} && \
    docker save -o ${imageDir}/metrics-server_${metricsVer}.tar mirrorgooglecontainers/metric
-server-amd64:${metricsVer}
fi
if [[ ! -f "$imageDir/pause_${pauseVer}.tar" ]];then
    docker pull mirrorgooglecontainers/pause-amd64:${pauseVer} && \
    docker save -o ${imageDir}/pause_${pauseVer}.tar mirrorgooglecontainers/pause-amd64:$
pauseVer}
fi
if [[ ! -f "$imageDir/traefik_${traefikVer}.tar" ]];then
    docker pull traefik:${traefikVer} && \
    docker save -o ${imageDir}/traefik_${traefikVer}.tar traefik:${traefikVer}
fi
if [[ ! -f "$imageDir/kubeasz_${KUBEASZ_VER}.tar" ]];then
    docker pull easzlab/kubeasz:${KUBEASZ_VER} && \
    docker save -o ${imageDir}/kubeasz_${KUBEASZ_VER}.tar easzlab/kubeasz:${KUBEASZ_VER}
fi
}

function download_all() {
    install_docker && \
    get_kubeasz && \
    get_k8s_bin && \
    get_ext_bin && \
    get_sys_pkg && \
    get_offline_image
}

function start_kubeasz_docker() {
    [[ -d "/etc/ansible/roles/kube-node" ]] || { echo "[ERROR] not initialized. try 'easzip -D' first.";
exit 1; }

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# get host's IP
host_if=$(ip route|grep default|cut -d' ' -f5)
host_ip=$(ip a|grep "$host_if"|awk '{print $2}'|cut -d'/' -f1)
echo "[INFO] get host IP: $host_ip"

# allow ssh login using key locally
if [[ ! -e /root/.ssh/id_rsa ]]; then
    echo "[INFO] generate ssh key pair"
    ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 2048 -N "" -f /root/.ssh/id_rsa > /dev/null
    cat /root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub >> /root/.ssh/authorized_keys
    ssh-keyscan -t ecdsa -H "$host_ip" >> /root/.ssh/known_hosts
fi

# create a link '/usr/bin/python' in Ubuntu1604
if [[ ! -e /usr/bin/python && -e /etc/debian_version ]]; then
    echo "[INFO] create a soft link '/usr/bin/python'"
    ln -s /usr/bin/python3 /usr/bin/python
fi

#
docker load -i /etc/ansible/down/kubeasz_${KUBEASZ_VER}.tar

# run kubeasz docker container
echo "[INFO] run kubeasz in a container"
docker run --detach \
    --name kubeasz \
    --restart always \
    --env HOST_IP="$host_ip" \
    --volume /etc/ansible:/etc/ansible \
    --volume /root/.kube:/root/.kube \
    --volume /root/.ssh/id_rsa:/root/.ssh/id_rsa:ro \
    --volume /root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub:/root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub:ro \
    --volume /root/.ssh/known_hosts:/root/.ssh/known_hosts:ro \
    easzlab/kubeasz:${KUBEASZ_VER} sleep 36000
}

function clean_container() {
    echo "[INFO] clean all running containers"
    docker ps -a|awk 'NR>1{print $1}'|xargs docker rm -f
}

function usage() {
    cat <<EOF
Usage: easzup [options] [args]
option: -{DdekSz}
-C      stop&clean all local containers
-D      download all into /etc/ansible
-S      start kubeasz in a container
-d <ver> set docker-ce version, default "$DOCKER_VER"
-e <ver> set kubeasz-ext-bin version, default "$EXT_BIN_VER"
-k <ver> set kubeasz-k8s-bin version, default "$K8S_BIN_VER"
-m <str> set docker registry mirrors, default "CN"(used in Mainland,China)
-p <ver> set kubeasz-sys-pkg version, default "$SYS_PKG_VER"
-z <ver> set kubeasz version, default "$KUBEASZ_VER"
EOF
}

```

see more at <https://github.com/kubeasz/dockerfiles>

EOF

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}

### Main Lines #####
function main() {
    # check if use bash shell
    readlink /proc/$$/exe|grep -q "dash" && { echo "[ERROR] you should use bash shell, not sh";
exit 1; }
    # check if use with root
    [[ "$EUID" -ne 0 ]] && { echo "[ERROR] you should run this script as root"; exit 1; }

    [[ "$#" -eq 0 ]] && { usage >&2; exit 1; }

    export REGISTRY_MIRROR="CN"
    ACTION=""
    while getopts "CDSd:e:k:m:p:z:" OPTION; do
        case "$OPTION" in
            C)
                ACTION="clean_container"
                ;;
            D)
                ACTION="download_all"
                ;;
            S)
                ACTION="start_kubeasz_docker"
                ;;
            d)
                export DOCKER_VER="$OPTARG"
                ;;
            e)
                export EXT_BIN_VER="$OPTARG"
                ;;
            k)
                export K8S_BIN_VER="$OPTARG"
                ;;
            m)
                export REGISTRY_MIRROR="$OPTARG"
                ;;
            p)
                export SYS_PKG_VER="$OPTARG"
                ;;
            z)
                export KUBEASZ_VER="$OPTARG"
                ;;
            ?)
                usage
                exit 1
                ;;
        esac
    done

    [[ "$ACTION" == "" ]] && { echo "[ERROR] illegal option"; usage; exit 1; }
```



```
# excute cmd "$ACTION"
echo -e "[INFO] \033[33mAction begin\033[0m : $ACTION"
${ACTION} || { echo -e "[ERROR] \033[31mAction failed\033[0m : $ACTION"; return 1; }
echo -e "[INFO] \033[32mAction succeeded\033[0m : $ACTION"
}

main "$@"
```