

Arch Linux 安装 Emojis (转载)

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1581074244078>

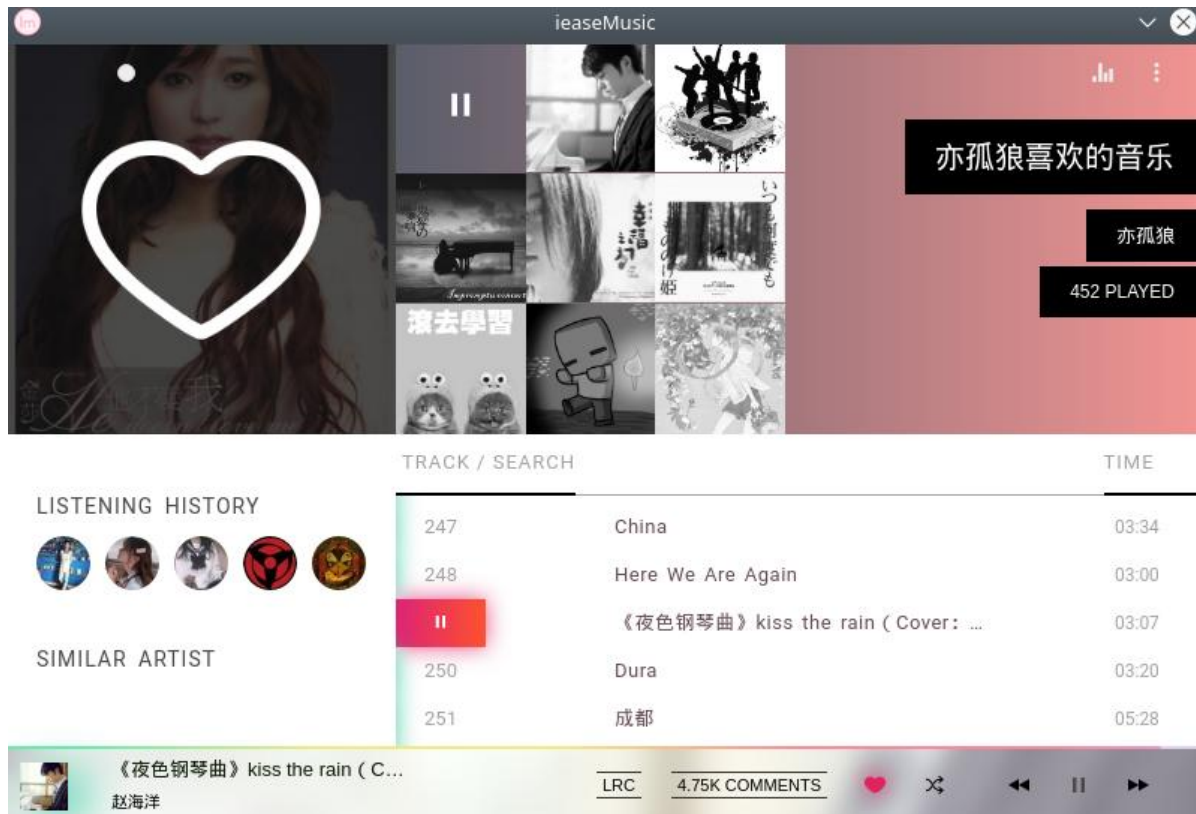
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Arch Linux 安装 Emojis (转载)

原文链接: https://www.reddit.com/r/archlinux/comments/9q8dlj/how_to_better_enable_color_emojis/

今天电脑突然死机，鼠标键盘无用，tty也打不开，只能强制关机，在群里问了一下，好像是网易云的题，原来使用的是Arch Linux cn 源内的网易云，后经大佬推荐发现了一个网易云的第三方版本*iease music*，安装之后感觉画面还是很不错的，很漂亮，于是果断卸载了网易云。



唯一美中不足的便是菜单中的emojis表情显示不全。后续了解到虽然系统中的Fontconfig附带了一些配置文件，但是这些配置文件根本不足以全局启用Emojis表情符号（45-generic.conf和60-generic.conf，仅安装Noto Color Emoji字体也不会所有网站或某些应用程序上启用彩色表情符号。

但大多数情况下（并不是所有情况下）可以通过创建fontconfig配置文件，将Noto Color Emoji字体置为默认表情符号字体来轻松解决这个问题。

1. 安装字体

```
sudo pacman -S noto-fonts-emoji
```

2. 在/etc/fonts/conf.avail/中创建75-noto-color-emoji.conf文件

文件内容如下

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE fontconfig SYSTEM "fonts.dtd">
<fontconfig>
```

```

<!-- Add generic family. -->
<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>emoji</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
> </edit>
</match>

<!-- This adds Noto Color Emoji as a final fallback font for the default font families. -->
<match target="pattern">
  <test name="family"> <string>sans</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="append"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test name="family"> <string>serif</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="append"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test name="family"> <string>sans-serif</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="append"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test name="family"> <string>monospace</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="append"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string> </edit>
</match>

<!-- Block Symbola from the list of fallback fonts. -->
<selectfont>
  <rejectfont>
    <pattern>
      <patelt name="family">
        <string>Symbola</string>
      </patelt>
    </pattern>
  </rejectfont>
</selectfont>

<!-- Use Noto Color Emoji when other popular fonts are being specifically requested. -->
<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>Apple Color Emoji</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>Segoe UI Emoji</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>Segoe UI Symbol</string> </test>

```

```

    <edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>Android Emoji</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>Twitter Color Emoji</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>Twemoji</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>Twemoji Mozilla</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>TwemojiMozilla</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>EmojiTwo</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>Emoji Two</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>EmojiSymbols</string> </test>
  <edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
> </edit>
</match>

<match target="pattern">
  <test qual="any" name="family"> <string>Symbola</string> </test>

```

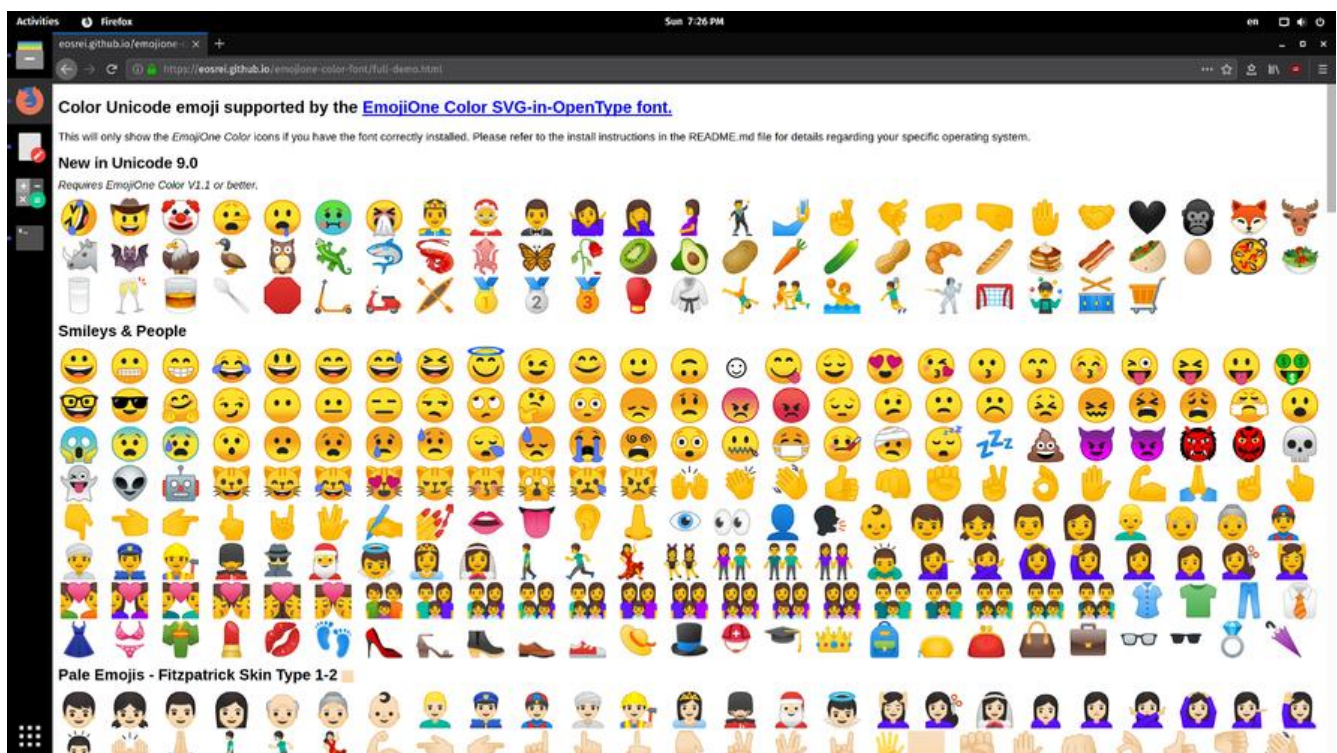
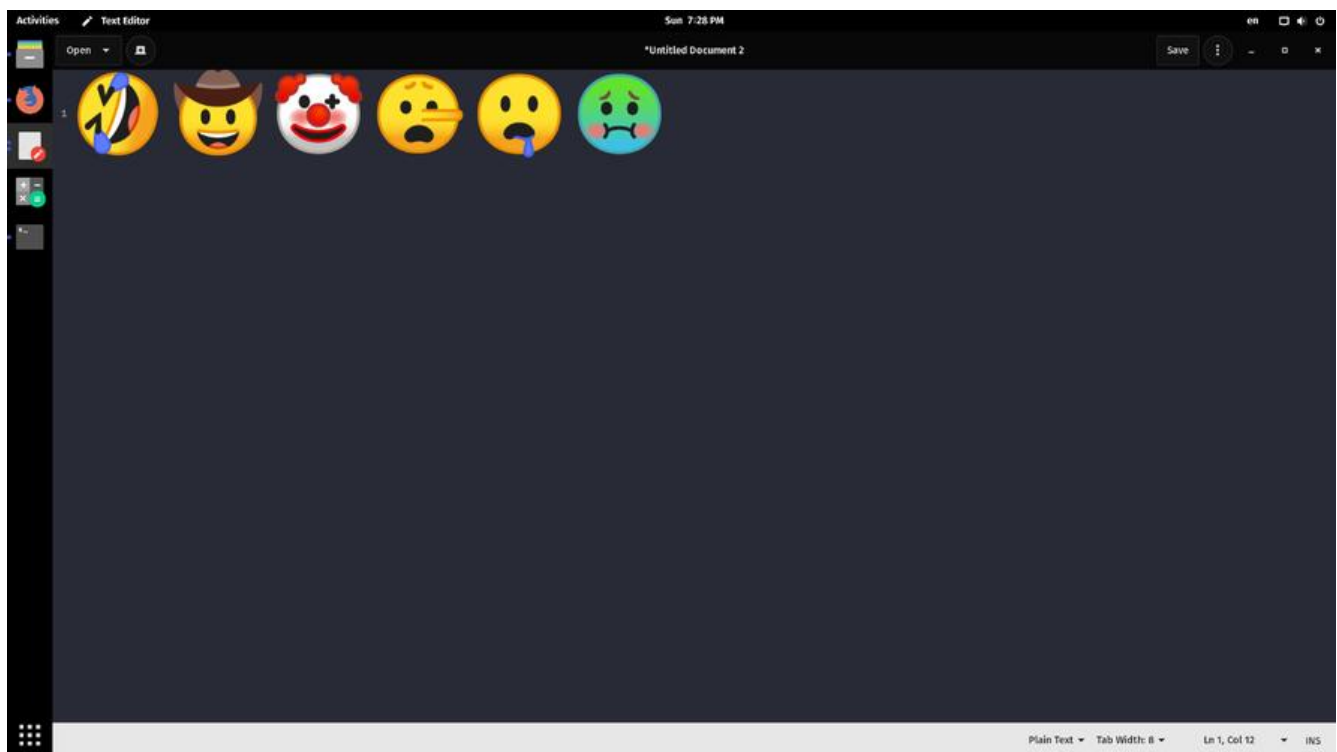
```
<edit name="family" mode="assign" binding="same"> <string>Noto Color Emoji</string>
</edit>
</match>

</fontconfig>
```

3. 现在，通过发出以下命令启用以上功能

```
sudo ln -sf /etc/fonts/conf.avail/75-noto-color-emoji.conf /etc/fonts/conf.d/
```

4. 截图展示



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