



链滴

# Element-Ui 之 Upload 组件, 利用 axios+ 腾讯云 cos 上传

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# 利用腾讯云cos做文件服务器，配合element-ui的upload组件实现。

## 腾讯cos上传主要分为三个步骤

1. 设置文件存储位置并返回上传文件地址
2. 将文件转化为二进制流
3. 通过二进制流进行文件上传

## 设置文件存储位置

通过生成guid保证上传的文件不会被覆盖

```
function guid() {
  function S4() {
    return (((1 + Math.random()) * 0x10000) | 0).toString(16).substring(1);
  }
  return S4() + S4() + S4() + S4() + S4() + S4() + S4() + S4();
}
```

设置并获取cos文件存储路径

```
_axios
  .get(url + "?path=" + guid())
  .then(data => {
    const uploadUrl = data;
    // TODO 上传文件
  });
```

## 将文件转化为二进制流

主要利用FileReader实现。

```
let fr = new FileReader();
fr.readAsDataURL(file);
fr.addEventListener(
  "load",
  () => {
    let arr = fr.result.split(",");
    let bstr = atob(arr[1]);
    let n = bstr.length;
    let u8arr = new Uint8Array(n);
    while (n--) {
      u8arr[n] = bstr.charCodeAt(n);
    }
    // TODO 设置文件存储路径
  },
  false
);
```

## 上传文件至cos服务器

```
_axios
.put(uploadUrl, binary, {
  timeout: 60 * 60 * 1000,
  onUploadProgress: e => {
    if (e.total > 0) {
      e.percent = (e.loaded / e.total) * 100;
    }
    const { onProgress } = option;
    if (
      Object.prototype.toString.call(onProgress) === "[object Function]"
    ) {
      onProgress(e);
    }
  },
  headers: {
    "Content-Type": fileType
  }
})
.then(() => {
  // 上传成功
})
.catch(error => {
  // 上传失败
});
```

## 完整代码如下

```
import _axios from "@plugins/axios";

/**
 * 生成GUID
 */
function guid() {
  function S4() {
    return (((1 + Math.random()) * 0x10000) | 0).toString(16).substring(1);
  }
  return S4() + S4() + S4() + S4() + S4() + S4() + S4() + S4();
}

/**
 * 腾讯云cos文件上传
 * @param {String} uploadUrl cos上传路径
 * @param {Blob} binary 二进制文件
 * @param {String} fileType 文件类型，默认为image/jpeg
 * @param {Object} option ElementUI上传组件配置
 */
function upload(uploadUrl, binary, fileType = "image/jpeg", option = {}) {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    _axios
      .put(uploadUrl, binary, {
        timeout: 60 * 60 * 1000,
```

```

onUploadProgress: e => {
  if (e.total > 0) {
    e.percent = (e.loaded / e.total) * 100;
  }
  const { onProgress } = option;
  if (
    Object.prototype.toString.call(onProgress) === "[object Function]"
  ) {
    onProgress(e);
  }
},
headers: {
  "Content-Type": fileType
}
})
.then(() => {
  resolve(uploadUrl);
})
.catch(error => {
  reject(error);
});
});
}

```

```
/**
```

```
* 腾讯云cos上传, 获取文件上传路径, 并上传文件
```

```
* @param {String} url 文件上传路径
```

```
* @param {File} file 上传文件
```

```
* @param {Object} option 上传配置
```

```
*/
```

```

export function fileUpload(url, file, option = {}) {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    let fr = new FileReader();
    fr.readAsDataURL(file);
    fr.addEventListener(
      "load",
      () => {
        let arr = fr.result.split(",");
        let bstr = atob(arr[1]);
        let n = bstr.length;
        let u8arr = new Uint8Array(n);
        while (n--) {
          u8arr[n] = bstr.charCodeAt(n);
        }
        _axios
        .get(url + "?path=" + guid())
        .then(data => {
          const uploadUrl = data;
          return upload(uploadUrl, u8arr, file.type, option);
        })
        .then(path => {
          const url = path.split("?")[0];
          resolve(url);
        })
      }
    );
  });
}

```

```

        .catch(reason => {
            reject(reason);
        });
    },
    false
);
});
}

/**
 * 重写ElementUI上传时ajax方法
 * @param {Object} option ElementUI上传组件配置
 */
export function uploadOverrideElement(option) {
    fileUpload(option.action, option.file, option)
        .then(url => {
            option.onSuccess(url);
        })
        .catch(reason => {
            option.onError(reason);
        });
}

```

## 最后

在引用Upload时重写httpRequest,即可

```

import { Upload } from "element-ui";
import { uploadOverrideElement } from "@/utils/uploadUtils";

```

```

Upload.props.httpRequest = {
    type: Function,
    default: uploadOverrideElement
};

```

```

Vue.use(Upload);

```