



链滴

Spock 使用教程 (二) 之与 Springboot 的整合

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<h3 id="一-需求">一、需求</h3>

<p>1、启动测试类的时候只加载相应的 java 类，而不是启动整个项目

2、可以 mock 相关的 java 类以及方法的返回值</p>

<h3 id="二-实现">二、实现</h3>

<h4 id="2-1--准备">2.1 、准备</h4>

<p>要测试的 java 类为 UserServiceImpl,依赖了 UserMapper 代码如下: </p>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">public class UserServiceImpl implements UserService {
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    @Autowired
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    private UserM
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    pper userMapper;
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    @Override
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    //根据用户ID查
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    用户信息
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    public User sele
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    tUserById(Integer userId){
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        User user=us
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        rMapper.seleteUserById(userId);
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        return user;
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    }
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    //修改用户信息
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    @Override
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    public void upd
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    teUser(User user){
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        userMapper.
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        pdateById(user);
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    }
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    //删除用户信息
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    @Override
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    public void dele
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    teUserById(Integer userId){
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        userMapper.
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        eleteUserById(userId);
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    }
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    //添加用户信息
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    public void inse
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    User(User user){
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        user.setregis
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        erTime(new Date());
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        userMapper.i
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        serUser(user);
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    }
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    }
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    }
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<h4 id="2-2-测试代码如下-">2.2 测试代码如下: </h4>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">@SpringBootTest
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">@ContextConfigu
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">ration(classes = UserServiceImpl.class)
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">@WebAppConfig
```

ration

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">class UserInfoSpec
extends Specification {
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    @Autowired
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    UserServiceImpl
userService
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    @SpringBean
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    UserMapper us
rMapper = Mock()
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    def setup() {
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    @Unroll
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    def "testSelect
serByld"() {
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        given:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        def user = n
w User(userId: userId, userName: userName, passWord: passWord);
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        userMapper.
eleteUserByld(userId) &gt;&gt; user
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        expect:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        userService.s
lectUserByld(userId) == user
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        where:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        userId | use
Name | passWord
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        1234567L | xi
oming | 123456
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        12309756 | xi
ohong | 4321134
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    }
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">>}
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">>}
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<h3 id="三-代码讲解">三、代码讲解</h3>

<h4 id="3-1--SpringBootTest">3.1、@SpringBootTest</h4>

<p>@SpringBootTest 注解告诉 SpringBoot 去寻找一个主配置类(例如带有 @SpringBootApplication 的配置类), 并使用它来启动 Spring 应用程序上下文。只用这个注解也是可以的, 会自动注入所有的 bean,我们不用 mock, 缺点是当我们只测试一个类, 也会加载完全无关的类, 启动慢, 浪费时间</p>

<h4 id="3-2--ContextConfiguration">3.2、@ContextConfiguration</h4>

<p><code>@ContextConfiguration</code> loads an <code>ApplicationContext</code> fo Spring integration test. <code>@ContextConfiguration</code> can load <code>Applicatio Context</code> using XML resource or the JavaConfig annotated with <code>@Configurati n</code>. The <code>@ContextConfiguration</code> annotation can also load a compone t annotated with <code>@Component</code>, <code>@Service</code>, <code>@Reposi ory</code> etc. We can also load classes annotated with <code>javax.inject</code>
简而言之就是使用 ContextConfiguration 注解可以只加载你想要加载的 bean,不用加载所有的 bean

官网用法链接</p>

<h4 id="3-3---SpringBean">3.3、@SpringBean</h4>

<p>spock 支持的注解

官方文档解释

:

<code>Registers mock/stub/spy as a spring bean in the test context.To use </code>@Spring Bean <code>you have to use a strongly typed field</code> def <code>or</code> Object <code>won' t work. You also need to directly assign the</code> Mock <code>/</code> Stub <code>/</code> Spy <code>to the field using the standard Spock syntax. You can even use the initializer blocks to define common behavior, however they are only picked up once they are attached to the</code> Specification <code>. </code>@SpringBean <code>definitions can replace existing Beans in your</code> ApplicationContext.

下一篇文章会解释 mock、stub 和 spy

3.4、@Unroll

spock 支持的注解和 where 一起用，相当于创建了多个 test

3.5、</p>

```
<code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">def user = new User(userId: userId, userName: userName, passWord: passWord);</span></span></code></pre>
```

spock 支持的 bean 的创建，也可以把参数直接换成常量，也支持 java 中的 bean 的实例化，人觉得 spock 支持的比较好用，没有传的参数默认是 null.</p>

```
<code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">userMapper.seleteUserByld(userId) &gt;&gt; user</span></span></code></pre>
```

相当于创建 mock 一个方法的返回值，当我们传的参数为 userId 时，userMapper.seleteUserByld 方法的返回值是 user，也可用_表示任何参数；</p>

```
<code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">userMapper.seleteUserByld(_) &gt;&gt; user</span></span></code></pre>
```

```
<code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">userMapper.selet UserByld(null) &gt;&gt; { throw new InternalError("ouch") }</span></span></code></pre>
```

```
<code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">userMapper.selet UserByld(!null)&gt;&gt;user</span></span></code></pre>
```

```
<code class="highlight-chroma"></span></span></code></pre>
```