



链滴

Prometheus+Grafana+Zabbix+alertmanager 部署

作者: [GeekBoyDqz](#)

原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1571056043506>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

许可协议: [署名-相同方式共享 4.0 国际 \(CC BY-SA 4.0\)](#)

一、准备环境

程序	OS	IP
prometheus& grafana server	centos 7.6	192.168.66.52
prometheus node	centos 7.6	192.168.66.53

二、部署 prometheus

在 prometheus& grafana server 节点部署 prometheus 服务。

1. 下载&部署

```
[root@prometheus ~]# mkdir /soft
[root@prometheus ~]# cd /soft/
[root@prometheus ~]# wget https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.12.0/prometheus-2.12.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
[root@prometheus ~]# mv prometheus-2.12.0.linux-amd64 prometheus
[root@prometheus ~]# cd prometheus/
```

```
prometheus]# ./prometheus --version
```

```
</span></span></code></pre>
```

```
<blockquote>
```

<p></p>

```
>
```

```
</blockquote>
```

```
<h3 id="2--设置用户">2. 设置用户</h3>
```

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># 添加用户，后期用此账号启动服务
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheu  
prometheus]# groupadd prometheus
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheu  
prometheus]# useradd -g prometheus -s /sbin/nologin prometheus
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># 赋权
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheu  
prometheus]# cd ~
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheu  
~]# chown -R prometheus:prometheus /usr/local/prometheus/
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># 创建prometheu  
运行数据目录
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheu  
~]# mkdir -p /var/lib/prometheus
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheu  
~]# chown -R prometheus:prometheus /var/lib/prometheus/
```

```
</span></span></code></pre>
```

```
<h3 id="3--设置开机启动">3. 设置开机启动</h3>
```

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheus ~]# vim /etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[Unit]
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Description=Pro  
etheus
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Documentation=h  
tps://prometheus.io/
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">After=network.tar  
et
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[Service]
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># Type设置为notif  
时，服务会不断重启
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Type=simple
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">User=prometheus
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># --storage.tsdb.p  
th是可选项，默认数据目录在运行目录的./data目录中
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">ExecStart=/usr/lo  
al/prometheus/prometheus --config.file=/usr/local/prometheus/prometheus.yml --storage.ts
```

```
b.path=/var/lib/prometheus
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Restart=on-failure
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[Install]
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">WantedBy=multi-
```

ser.target

```
</span></span></code></pre>
```


设置开机启动


```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
```

```
[root@prometheus ~]# systemctl daemon-reload
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheu  
~]# systemctl enable Prometheus
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheu  
~]# systemctl start prometheus
```

```
</span></span></code></pre>
```

``` <pre><code class="highlight-chroma">[root@prometheus ~]# vim /etc/sysconfig/iptables ``` ``` -A INPUT -p tcp m state --state NEW -m tcp --dport 9090 -j ACCEPT ``` ``` ``` ``` [root@prometheu ~]# service iptables restart ``` ``` ``` ``` # centos7默认开启 irewalld ``` ``` 查看目前开放的端 ``` ``` [root@prometheu ~]# firewall-cmd --zone=public --list-ports ``` ``` ``` ``` 开放9090端口 ``` ``` [root@prometheu ~]# firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=public --add-port=9090/tcp #永久添加 ``` ``` ``` ``` 使其规则生效 ``` ``` [root@prometheu ~]# firewall-cmd --reload ``` ``` </code></pre> ``` ``` <pre><code class="highlight-chroma">[root@prometheus ~]# systemctl status prometheus ``` ``` [root@prometheu ~]# ss -tunlp | grep 9090 ``` ``` </code></pre> ``` <blockquote> Prometheus 自带有简单的 UI, <https://ld246.com/forward?goto=http%3A%2F%F192.168.66.52%3A9090> target="_blank" rel="nofollow ugc">http://192.168.66.52
https://ld246.com/images/img-loading.svg alt="image.png" data-kind="ghost">https://b3ogfile.com/file/2019/10/image-29d09f7a.png?imageView2/2/interlace/1/format/jpg"> </p> </blockquote> <blockquote> <p>在 Status 菜单下, Configuration, Rule, Targets 等,
 Statu-->Configuration 展示 prometheus.yml 的配置, 如下:
 https://ld246.com/images/img-loading.svg alt="image.png" data-kind="ghost">https://b3 原文链接: [Prometheus+Grafana+Zabbix+alertmanager 部署](#)

ogfile.com/file/2019/10/image-691dc50e.png?imageView2/2/interlace/1/format/jpg">

</p>
</blockquote>
<blockquote>
<p>StatusTargets 展示监控具体的监控目标，这里监控目标"linux"暂未设置 node_exporter 未 scrape 数据，如下：

</p>
</blockquote>
<h3 id="7--绘图">7. 绘图</h3>

<p>访问：http://192.168.66.52/metrics，查看从 exporter 能抓到的数据，如下：

</p>

<p>访问：http://192.168.66.52，在输入框中任意输入 1 个 exporter 能抓取得值，点击"Execute"与"Execute"按钮，即可见相应抓取数据的图形，同时可对时间与 unit 做调整，如下：

</p>

<h2 id="三-部署node-exporter">三、部署 node_exporter</h2>

Node_exporter 收集机器的系统数据，这里采用 prometheus 官方提供的 exporter，除 node_exporter 外，官方还提供 consul，memcached，haproxy，mysqld 等 exporter，具体可查看官网

<p>这里在 prometheus node 节点部署相关服务。</p>

<h3 id="1--下载-部署-">1. 下载&部署</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"># 下载
[root@node1 ~]#
d/soft
[root@node1 soft
wget https://github.com/prometheus/node_exporter/releases/download/v0.15.1/node_exp
rter-0.18.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz

部署
[root@node1 soft
tar -zxvf node_exporter-0.18.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz -C /usr/local/
[root@node1 soft
cd /usr/local
[root@node1 local
mv node_exporter-0.18.1.linux-amd64 node_exporter
</code></pre>
<h3 id="2--设置用户-">2. 设置用户</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"></pre>

```

cl">[root@node1 ~]# groupadd prometheus
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
useradd -g prometheus -s /sbin/nologin prometheus
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
hown -R prometheus:prometheus /usr/local/node_exporter/
</span></span></code></pre>
<h3 id="3--设置开机启动-">3. 设置开机启动</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]# vim /etc/systemd/system/node_exporter.service
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[Unit]
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Description=node
exporter
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Documentation=h
tps://prometheus.io/
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">After=network.tar
et
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[Service]
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Type=simple
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">User=prometheus
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">ExecStart=/usr/lo
al/node_exporter/node_exporter
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Restart=on-failure
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[Install]
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">WantedBy=multi-
ser.target
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
systemctl daemon-reload
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
systemctl enable node_exporter
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
systemctl start node_exporter
</span></span></code></pre>
<h3 id="4--设置iptables或Firewalld">4. 设置 iptables 或 Firewalld</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># 官方node_exporter默认使用9100端口
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
im /etc/sysconfig/iptables
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">-A INPUT -p tcp
m state --state NEW -m tcp --dport 9100 -j ACCEPT
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
ervice iptables restart
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># centos7默认开启
irewalld
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">查看目前开放的端

</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
irewall-cmd --zone=public --list-ports
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">

```



```

</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">开放9100端口
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=public --add-port=9100/tcp #永久添加
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">使其规则生效
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
firewall-cmd --reload
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">再次查看端口
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
firewall-cmd --zone=public --list-ports
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">#检查服务状态
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
systemctl status node_exporter
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#
ss -tnlp | grep 9100
</span></span></code></pre>
<h3 id="5--Prometheus添加该主机">5. Prometheus 添加该主机</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheus ~]# vim /usr/local/prometheus/prometheus.yml
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># 简单验证，主要
置采用默认文件配置，有修改/新增处用红色标示
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheu
prometheus]# vim prometheus.yml
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># 全局配置
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">global:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  scrape_interval:
  15s # 设置抓取(pull)时间间隔，默认是1m
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  evaluation_inter
al: 15s # 设置rules评估时间间隔，默认是1m
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  # scrape_timeout
is set to the global default (10s).
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># 告警管理配置，
未使用，默认配置
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">alerting:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  alertmanagers:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    - static_configs:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">      - targets:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">        # - alertmana
er:9093
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># 加载rules，并根
设置的时间间隔定期评估，暂未使用，默认配置
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">rule_files:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  # - "first_rules.yml"
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  # - "second_rules
.yml"
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># 抓取(pull)，即
控目标配置
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># 默认只有主机本

```

的监控配置

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">scrape_configs:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  - job_name: 'prometheus'
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  # metrics_path
defaults to '/metrics'
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  # scheme defaults to 'http'.
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  static_configs:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    - targets: ['localhost:9090']
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">- job_name: 'linux'
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  static_configs:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  - targets: ['192.168.66.53:9100']
#被监控端服务器ip
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  labels:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">  instance: node1
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># 监控目标的label
这里的监控目标只是一个metric，而不是指某特定主机，可以在特定主机取多个监控目标)，在抓取
每条时间序列表中都会添加此label
</span></span></code></pre>
```


注意: job_name 定义的组名必须不能相同

<pre><code class="highlight-chroma">#重启prometheus服务

[root@prometheus~]# systemctl restart prometheus

</code></pre>

<h3 id="6-验证">6、验证</h3>

访问: http://192.168.66.52, 可见 node1 主机已经可被监, 如下:

<h2 id="四-部署grafana">四、部署 grafana</h2>

在 prometheus& grafana server 节点部署 grafana 服务。

<h3 id="1--下载-安装">1. 下载&安装</h3>

<pre><code class="highlight-chroma">https://grafana.com/grafana/download

下载, 可以下载之后上传至服务器

[root@prometheus~]# cd /usr/local/src/

[root@prometheus~]#


```
soft]# wget https://dl.grafana.com/oss/release/grafana-6.3.3-1.x86_64.rpm
[soft]# yum localinstall grafana-6.3.3-1.x86_64.rpm
# 安装本地rpm包 l calinstall
[soft]# systemctl enable grafana-server
[soft]# systemctl start grafana-server
#查看服务状态
[soft]# systemctl status grafana-server
ss -tnlp | grep 3000
# grafana-server默认使用3000端口
vim /etc/sysconfig/iptables
-A INPUT -p tcp m state --state NEW -m tcp --dport 3000 -j ACCEPT
service iptables restart
# centos7默认开启 irewalld
firewall-cmd --zone=public --list-ports
开放3000端口
firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=public --add-port=3000/tcp #永久添加
使其规则生效
firewall-cmd --reload
再次查看端口
firewall-cmd --zone=public --list-ports
```

2. 配置文件

配置文件位于/etc/grafana/grafana.ini，这里暂时保持默认配置即可。

3. 设置开机启动

4. 设置 iptables

5. 添加数据源

<h4 id="1-登陆">1) 登陆</h4>

访问: http://192.168.66.52, 默认账号/密码: admin/admin

<h4 id="2-添加数据源">2) 添加数据源</h4>

在登陆首页, 点击"Add data source"按钮, 跳转到添加数据源页面, 配置如下:

<blockquote>

<p>Name: prometheus

Type: prometheus

URL: http://localhost:9090/ #prometheus 服务器所在地址, 如果就在本机填写 localhost

Access: Server</p>

</blockquote>

<p>其余默认, 点击"Add", 如下:

</p>

<p>在"Dashboards"页签下"import"自带的模版, 如下:

</p>

<h3 id="6--导入dashboard">6. 导入 dashboard</h3>

<p>从 grafana 官网下载相关 dashboaed 到本地, 如: https://grafana.com</p>

<p>Grafana 首页--> 页面顶部-->Dashboards--> 页面左边 Filter by-选择仪表盘 prometheus

ogfile.com/file/2019/10/image-a121ccc5.png?imageView2/2/interlace/1/format/jpg"></p>

<p>上传已下载至本地的 json 文件到 Grafana 服务器[192.168.66.52:3000] (或者使用 dashboard d) , 如下:

</p>

<p>数据源选择"prometheus", 即添加的数据源 name, 点击"Import"按钮, 如下:

</p>

<h3 id="7--安装饼图的插件">7. 安装饼图的插件</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma">#使用新的grafana-cli工具从命令行安装piechart-panel:
[root@prometheu
~]# grafana-cli plugins install grafana-piechart-panel

该插件将安装到您
grafana插件目录中; 如果安装了grafana软件包, 则默认在/var/lib/grafana/plugins
[root@prometheu
~]# cd /var/lib/grafana/plugins/

#重启grafana
[root@prometheu
~]# systemctl restart grafana-server

这样dashboard中
饼图就可以正常展示出来了
</code></pre>
<h3 id="8--查看dashboard">8. 查看 dashboard</h3>

Grafana 首页--> 左上角图标--> Home, Home 列表中可见有已添加的两个 dashboard
" Node Exporter 0.16 0.17 for Prometheus 监控展示看板"与"Node dashboard Copy", 选择 1
即可, 如下:

<h3 id="9--更新dashboard名称">9. 更新 dashboard 名称</h3>
<p>

</p>
<h3 id="10--删除dashboard操作">10. 删除 dashboard 操作</h3>
<p>

</p>
<h2 id="五-部署mysql-exporter">五、部署 mysql_exporter</h2>
<h3 id="1-部署的架构图">1、部署的架构图</h3>
<p></p>
<h3 id="2-安装mysqld-exporter">2、安装 mysqld_exporter</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma">在node节点安装
[root@node2 ~]#
wget https://github.com/prometheus/mysqld_exporter/releases/download/v0.11.0/mysqld_e
porter-0.11.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz

[root@node2 ~]#
ar xzvf mysqld_exporter-0.11.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz -C /usr/local/

[root@node2 ~]#
d /usr/local/

[root@node2 local
mv mysqld_exporter-0.11.0.linux-amd64/ mysqld_exporter
</code></pre>
<h3 id="3-设置账户">3、设置账户</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma">[root@node2 ~]# groupadd prometheus

[root@node2 ~]#
useradd -g prometheus -s /sbin/nologin prometheus

#更改目录权限
[root@node2 ~]#
hown -R prometheus:prometheus /usr/local/mysqld_exporter/
</code></pre>
<h3 id="4-添加MySQL远程登入用户">4、添加 MySQL 远程登入用户</h3>

注意: MySQL5.7 设置密码时必须符合长度, 与 validate_password_policy 的值有关。如果要
改简单点密码可以设置以下参数值

<pre><code class="highlight-chroma">mysql> set global validate_password_policy=0;

mysql> GRANT
REPLICATION CLIENT, PROCESS ON *.* TO 'mysqld_exporter'@'%' identified by '123456';

mysql> GRANT
SELECT ON performance_schema.* TO 'mysqld_exporter'@'%;


```

</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">mysql<flush pr
vileges;
</span></span></code></pre>
<h3 id="5-创建一个用于连接MySQL的配置文件">5、创建一个用于连接 MySQL 的配置文件</h3>
<ul>
<li>mysqld_exporter 默认会读取 ~/.my.cnf 文件。这里是创建在 mysqld_exporter 的安装目录下
</li>
</ul>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight
cl">[root@node2 ~]# vim /usr/local/mysqld_exporter/.my.cnf
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[client]
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">user=mysqld_exp
rter //刚才创建的用户
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">password=123456
//登入密码
</span></span></code></pre>
<h3 id="6-创建systemd服务">6、创建 systemd 服务</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight
cl">[root@exporter ~]# vim /etc/systemd/system/mysqld_exporter.service
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[Unit]
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Description=mysq
_exporter
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">After=network.tar
et
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[Service]
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Type=simple
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">User=prometheus
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">ExecStart=/usr/lo
al/mysqld_exporter/mysqld_exporter --config.my.cnf=/usr/local/mysqld_exporter/.my.cnf
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Restart=on-failure
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[Install]
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">WantedBy=multi-
ser.target
</span></span></code></pre>
<h3 id="7-启动mysqld-exporter">7、启动 mysqld_exporter</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight
cl">[root@node2 ~]# systemctl enable mysqld_exporter
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node2 ~]#
ystemctl start mysqld_exporter
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">检查端口9104
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node2 ~]#
sof -i:9104
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">COMMAND PID
USER FD TYPE DEVICE SIZE/OFF NODE NAME
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">mysqld_ex 2573 p
ometheus 3u IPv6 23391639 0t0 TCP *:peerwire (LISTEN)
</span></span></code></pre>
<h3 id="8-设置iptables或者Firewalld">8、设置 iptables 或者 Firewalld</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight
cl"># 官方mysqld_exporter默认使用9104端口
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node1 ~]#

```



```
im /etc/sysconfig/iptables
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">-A INPUT -p tcp  
m state --state NEW -m tcp --dport 9104 -j ACCEPT
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node2 ~]#  
ervice iptables restart
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"># centos7默认开启  
irewalld
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">查看目前开放的端
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node2 ~]#  
irewall-cmd --zone=public --list-ports
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">开放9104端口
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node2 ~]#
```

```
irewall-cmd --permanent --zone=public --add-port=9104/tcp #永久添加
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">使其规则生效
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node2 ~]#  
irewall-cmd --reload
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">再次查看端口
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@node2 ~]#f
```

```
rewall-cmd --zone=public --list-ports
```

```
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<h3 id="9-修改prometheus-yml-加入下面的监控目标">9、修改 prometheus.yml，加入下面的
控目标</h3>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight"
cl">[root@prometheus ~]# vim /usr/local/prometheus/prometheus.yml
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> - job_name: mys
|
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> static_configs:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> - targets: ['192
168.66.11:9104']
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> labels:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> instance: d
1
```

```
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<h3 id="8-重启Prometheus">8、重启 Prometheus</h3>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight"
cl">[root@Prometheus ~]# systemctl restart prometheus
```

```
</span></span></code></pre>
```

<h3 id="9-在Grafana中导入模板">9、在 Grafana 中导入模板</h3>

<h4 id="9-1-上传文件">9.1:上传文件</h4>

点击页面左侧---Dashboards---Home---即可看见刚才创建的仪表盘

<h2 id="六-Grafana配合zabbix展示">六、Grafana 配合 zabbix 展示</h2>

<h3 id="1-安装zabbix插件-在Grafana服务器">1、安装 zabbix 插件，在 Grafana 服务器</h3>

```
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight"
cl">[root@prometheus ~]# grafana-cli plugins install alexanderzobnin-zabbix-app
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">重启Grafan
```

```
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheu
```

```

~]# systemctl restart grafana-server
</span> </span> </code> </pre>
<h3 id="2-添加数据源-">2、添加数据源</h3>
<p>  <b
>
 </p>
<blockquote>
<p>URL http://zabbix 服务 IP/zabbix/api_jsonrpc.php<br>
Zabbix API details<br>
Username: zabbix 登入用户<br>
Password: zabbix 用户密码<br>
 <br>
 </p>
</blockquote>
<ul>
<li>根据安装的 zabbix 选择对于的版本<br>
点击 Save & Test 保存<br>
 <br>
 </li>
</ul>
<h3 id="3-创建数据源">3、创建数据源</h3>
<p>  </
>
<blockquote>
<p>1、首先选择数据源: zabbix<br>
2、选择 zabbix 内的主机组<br>
3、选择主机<br>
4、选择应用集<br>
5、选择监控项<br>
6、给这一条数据添加一个名称（将显示在图表下方，方便观看者辨识每条曲线代表什么意思）<br>
7、如果需要添加多条曲线点击 ADD Query，然后循环 2-6 即可<br>
8、完成后点击右边的白色叉叉即可展现出图表，如下图：<br>
 <br>
 <br>
 </p>
</blockquote>
<ul>
<li>
<p>右上角点击保存图标进行保存<br>
 </p>
</li>
<li>
<p>定义 dashboard 名称<br>

```


 </p>

<h2 id="七-Alertmanager告警">七、Alertmanager 告警</h2>

<p>首先需要在企业微信中添加应用小程序

 </p>

<p>应用的 ID 需要记住，后面使用

 </p>

<p>企业的唯一 ID 需要记住，后面使用

 </p>

<h3 id="1-安装Alertmanager">1、安装 Alertmanager</h3>

https://prometheus.io/download/

<pre><code class="highlight-chroma">[root@prometheus ~]# tar -xzf alertmanager-0.18.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz -C /usr/local/
 [root@prometheu
local]# cd /usr/local/

 [root@prometheu
local]# mv alertmanager-0.18.0.linux-amd64/ alertmanager
 </code> </pre>
<h3 id="2-配置prometheus.yml">2、配置 prometheus.yml</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma">[root@prometheus ~]# vim /usr/local/prometheus/prometheus.yml
 ![image.png](https
//b3logfile.com/file/2019/10/image-abf214bb.png)
 </code> </pre>
<h3 id="3-创建告警规则文件">3、创建告警规则文件</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma">[root@prometheus ~]# cd /usr/local/prometheus/
 [root@prometheu
prometheus]# vim rules.yml


```

</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">groups:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">- name: node
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> rules:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> - alert: server_status # alert 名字
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> expr: up{job="prometheus"} == 0 #job是prometheus.yml中的jobname
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> for: 15s # 条
保持 15s 才会发出 alert
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> labels: #自定义
标签
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> severity: page
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> annotations: # alert 的其他标签, 但不用于标识 alert
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> summary: "机器
{{ $labels.instance }} 挂了" #告警标题
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> description: "
立即查看" #告警详细内容
</span></span></code></pre>

```

<blockquote>

<p>alert: 告警规则的名称。

expr: 基于 PromQL 表达式告警触发条件, 用于计算是否有时间序列满足该条件。

for: 评估等待时间, 可选参数。用于表示只有当触发条件持续一段时间后才发送告警。在等待期间新生告警的状态为 pending。

labels: 自定义标签, 允许用户指定要附加到告警上的一组附加标签。

annotations: 用于指定一组附加信息, 比如用于描述告警详细信息的文字等, annotations 的内容告警产生时会一同作为参数发送到 Alertmanager。</p>

</blockquote>

<h3 id="4-配置alertmanager.yml">4、配置 alertmanager.yml</h3>

```

<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheus prometheus]# cd /usr/local/alertmanager/
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheus prometheus]# vim alertmanager.yml
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">global:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> resolve_timeout:
5m #该参数定义了当Alertmanager持续多长时间未接收到告警后标记告警状态为resolved (已解
)。该参数的定义可能会影响到告警恢复通知的接收时间, 读者可根据自己的实际场景进行定义, 其
默认值为5分钟
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">templates: #
定义告警模板文件
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">- '/usr/local/alert
anager/wechat.tmpl'
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">route:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> group_by: ['aler
name'] #将传入的报警中有这些标签的分为一个组.
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> group_wait: 10s
#指分组创建多久后才可以发送压缩的警报, 也就是初次发警报的延时.这样会确保第一次通知的时候
有更多的报警被压缩在一起.
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> group_interval:
0s #当第一个通知发送, 等待多久发送压缩的警报
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> repeat_interval:
1h #如果报警发送成功, 等待多久重新发送一次
</span></span></code></pre>

```

global:

 resolve_timeout: 5m #该参数定义了当Alertmanager持续多长时间未接收到告警后标记告警状态为resolved (已解)。该参数的定义可能会影响到告警恢复通知的接收时间, 读者可根据自己的实际场景进行定义, 其默认值为5分钟

templates: # 定义告警模板文件

- '/usr/local/alert anager/wechat.tmpl'

route:

 group_by: ['aler name'] #将传入的报警中有这些标签的分为一个组.

 group_wait: 10s #指分组创建多久后才可以发送压缩的警报, 也就是初次发警报的延时.这样会确保第一次通知的时候有更多的报警被压缩在一起.

 group_interval: 0s #当第一个通知发送, 等待多久发送压缩的警报

 repeat_interval: 1h #如果报警发送成功, 等待多久重新发送一次


```

</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> receiver: 'wecha
' #默认接收器
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">receivers:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">- name: 'wechat'
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> wechat_configs:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> - corp_id: 'xxx'
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> to_party: '1'
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> agent_id: '1000
02'
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> api_secret: 'xxx'
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> send_resolved: t
ue
</span></span></code></pre>
<blockquote>
<p>corp_id: 企业微信账号唯一 ID，可以在我的企业中查看。<br>
to_party: 需要发送的组。<br>
agent_id: 第三方企业应用的 ID，可以在自己创建的第三方企业应用详情页面查看。<br>
api_secret: 第三方企业应用的密钥，可以在自己创建的第三方企业应用详情页面查看。</p>
</blockquote>
<h3 id="5-配置wechat告警模板">5、配置 wechat 告警模板</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheus ~]# vim /usr/local/alertmanager/wechat.tmpl
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">{{ define "wechat.
efault.message" }}
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">{{ range .Alerts }}
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">=====start
=====
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">告警程序: promet
eus_alert
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">告警级别: {{ .Label
.severity }}
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">告警类型: {{ .Label
.alertname }}
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">故障主机: {{ .Labels.
nstance }}
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">告警主题: {{ .Annot
tions.summary }}
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">告警详情: {{ .Annot
tions.description }}
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">触发时间: {{ .Starts
t.Format "2006-01-02 15:04:05" }}
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">=====end=
=====
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">{{ end }}
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">{{ end }}
</span></span></code></pre>
<h3 id="6-配置systemd启动">6、配置 systemd 启动</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheus ~]# vim /etc/systemd/system/alertmanager.service
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[Unit]
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Description=Pro
etheus: the alerting system
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">Documentation=h

```


tp://prometheus.io/docs/

After=prometheus service

[Service]

ExecStart=/usr/local/alertmanager/alertmanager --config.file=/usr/local/alertmanager/alertmanager.yml

Restart=always

StartLimitInterval 0

RestartSec=10

[Install]

WantedBy=multi-ser.target

</code></pre>

<h3 id="7-启动Alertmanager">7、启动 Alertmanager</h3>

<pre><code class="highlight-chroma">[root@prometheus ~]# systemctl start alertmanager

[root@prometheu ~]# systemctl enable alertmanager

</code></pre>

<p>###8、检查启动状态</p>

<pre><code class="highlight-chroma">[root@prometheus ~]# ss -tnlp | grep 9093

</code></pre>

注意：如果启动检查没有 9093 端口，那么需要查看系统日志

如果报错为：did not find expected key

原因：alertmanager.yml 的配置文件有问题，出现了空格或者格式不对导致

解决方案：检查配置文件进行修改

<h3 id="9-浏览器访问查看">9、浏览器访问查看</h3>

<p>查看 prometheus 页面

</p>

<p>查看 Alertmanager 页面

http://ip:9093

</p>

<h3 id="10-手动停止node-exporter测试">10、手动停止 node_exporter 测试</h3>

<pre><code class="highlight-chroma">[root@prometheus ~]# systemctl stop node_exporte

</code></pre>

<h3 id="11-prometheus监控页面查看Alert">11、prometheus 监控页面查看 Alert</h3>

<p>

</p>

<p></p> <p></p> <blockquote> <p>告警规则不会定义，也可以在 Grafan 中直接复制即可
可以在一个告警规则文件中定义多个告警项</p> </blockquote> ``` <pre><code class="highlight-chroma">[root@prometheus ~]# cd /usr/local/prometheus/ [root@prometheu prometheus]# vim prometheus.yml </code></pre> ``` <p></p> ``` <pre><code class="highlight-chroma">[root@prometheus prometheus]# mkdir rules [root@prometheu prometheus]# chown -R prometheus. rules [root@prometheu prometheus]# cd rules/ [root@prometheu rules]# vim cpu_rules.yml groups: - name: hostStats lert rules: - alert: hostCpuU ageAlert expr: sum(avg w thout (cpu)(irate(node_cpu{mode!='idle'}[5m]))) by (instance) > 0.85 for: 1m labels: severity: page annotations: summary: "Ins ance {{ $labels.instance }} CPU usgae high" description: "{{ $labels.instance }} CPU usage above 85% (current value: {{ $value }})" - alert: hostMe UsageAlert expr: (node_m emory_MemTotal - node_memory_MemAvailable)/node_memory_MemTotal > 0.85 </code></pre> ```

```

</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> for: 1m
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> labels:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> severity: page
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> annotations:
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> summary: "Ins
ance {{ $labels.instance }} MEM usage high"
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> description: "{{
$labels.instance }} MEM usage above 85% (current value: {{ $value }}"
</span></span></code></pre>
<h3 id="3-重启prometheus">3、 重启 prometheus</h3>
<pre><code class="highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">[root@prometheus rules]# systemctl restart prometheus
</span></span></code></pre>
<h3 id="4-查看页面">4、 查看页面</h3>
<p></
>
<h3 id="5-测试告警">5、 测试告警</h3>
<ul>
<li>修改告警规则文件触发告警</li>
</ul>

```