



链滴

Elasticsearch 7.3.2 认证授权

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1568472087283>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

许可协议: [署名-相同方式共享 4.0 国际 \(CC BY-SA 4.0\)](#)

1. `elasticsearch.yml` 启用 `xpack.security`

```
# elasticsearch.yml 启用 x-pack security
xpack.security.enabled: true
```

2. 通过命令来配置一些内置用户

- `built-in-users`
- `setup-passwords`

```
elasticsearch-setup-passwords interactive
```

```
Initiating the setup of passwords for reserved users elastic,apm_system,kibana,logstash_system,beats_system,remote_monitoring_user.
```

```
You will be prompted to enter passwords as the process progresses.
```

```
Please confirm that you would like to continue [y/N]
```

```
Enter password for [elastic]:
```

```
passwords must be at least [6] characters long
```

```
Try again.
```

```
Enter password for [elastic]:
```

```
Reenter password for [elastic]:
```

```
Enter password for [apm_system]:
```

```
Reenter password for [apm_system]:
```

```
Enter password for [kibana]:
```

```
Reenter password for [kibana]:
```

```
Enter password for [logstash_system]:
```

```
Reenter password for [logstash_system]:
```

```
Enter password for [beats_system]:
```

```
Reenter password for [beats_system]:
```

```
Enter password for [remote_monitoring_user]:
```

```
Reenter password for [remote_monitoring_user]:
```

```
Changed password for user [apm_system]
```

```
Changed password for user [kibana]
```

```
Changed password for user [logstash_system]
```

```
Changed password for user [beats_system]
```

```
Changed password for user [remote_monitoring_user]
```

```
Changed password for user [elastic]
```

3. 修改 `kibana.yml` 配置

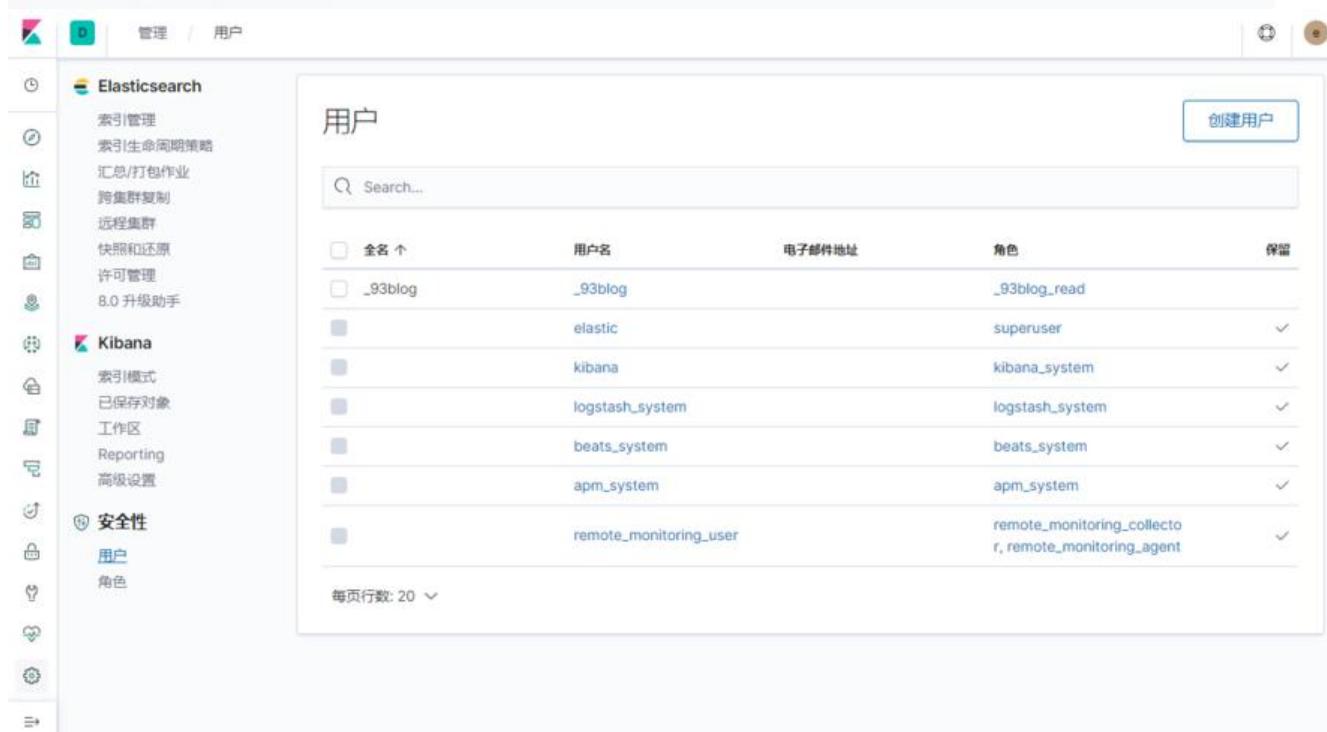
```
elasticsearch.username: "kibana"
elasticsearch.password: "blogAdmin"
```



用户名
elastic

密码

登录



管理 / 用户

Elasticsearch

- 索引管理
- 索引生命周期策略
- 汇包/打包作业
- 跨集群复制
- 远程集群
- 快照和还原
- 许可管理
- 8.0 升级助手

Kibana

- 索引模式
- 已保存对象
- 工作区
- Reporting
- 高级设置

安全性

用户

角色

用户

创建用户

<input type="checkbox"/> 全名	用户名	电子邮件地址	角色	保留
<input type="checkbox"/>	_93blog	_93blog	_93blog_read	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	elastic		superuser	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	kibana		kibana_system	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	logstash_system		logstash_system	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	beats_system		beats_system	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	apm_system		apm_system	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	remote_monitoring_user		remote_monitoring_collector, remote_monitoring_agent	

每页行数: 20

The screenshot shows the Elasticsearch 7.3.2 Settings interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with various icons and sections: Index Management, Index Lifecycle Policies, Bulk, Cross-Cluster Replication, Remote Clusters, Snapshot and Recovery, License Management, and Kibana (Index Mode, Saved Objects, Workspaces, Reporting, Advanced Settings). Below these are Security sections for User and Role management.

The main area is titled "角色" (Roles) with the sub-instruction "将角色应用到用户组并管理整个堆栈的权限。" (Apply roles to user groups and manage stack-wide permissions.)

A search bar at the top right contains the placeholder "Search...". To its right are two buttons: "创建角色" (Create Role) and "操作" (Operations).

The table below lists the available roles:

角色	保留	操作
空		
_93blog_read	✓	
apm_system	✓	
apm_user	✓	
beats_admin	✓	
beats_system	✓	
code_admin	✓	
code_user	✓	
data_frame_transforms_admin	✓	
data_frame_transforms_user	✓	
ingest_admin	✓	
kibana_dashboard_only_user	✓	