



链滴

# spring 容器获取 bean 对象 (非依赖注入)

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## 定义工具类

```
import java.net.HttpURLConnection;

import java.net.URL;

import java.util.Date;

import org.apache.commons.lang3.Validate;

import org.slf4j.Logger;

import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.DisposableBean;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContextAware;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Lazy;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

/**
 * 以静态变量保存Spring ApplicationContext, 可在任何代码任何地方任何时候取出ApplicaitonContext.
 *
 * @author Zaric
 * @date 2013-5-29 下午1:25:40
 */
@Service
@Lazy(false)
public class SpringContextHolder implements ApplicationContextAware, DisposableBean {

    private static ApplicationContext applicationContext = null;

    private static Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(SpringContextHolder.class);

    /**
     * 取得存储在静态变量中的ApplicationContext.
     */
    public static ApplicationContext getApplicationContext() {
        assertContextInjected();
        return applicationContext;
    }

    /**
     * 从静态变量applicationContext中取得Bean, 自动转型为所赋值对象的类型.
     */
    @SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
    public static <T> T getBean(String name) {
        assertContextInjected();
```

```

        return (T) applicationContext.getBean(name);
    }

    /**
     * 从静态变量applicationContext中取得Bean, 自动转型为所赋值对象的类型.
     */
    public static <T> T getBean(Class<T> requiredType) {
        assertContextInjected();
        return applicationContext.getBean(requiredType);
    }

    /**
     * 清除SpringContextHolder中的ApplicationContext为Null.
     */
    public static void clearHolder() {
        if (logger.isDebugEnabled()){
            logger.debug("清除SpringContextHolder中的ApplicationContext:" + applicationContext
);
        }
        applicationContext = null;
    }

    /**
     * 实现ApplicationContextAware接口, 注入Context到静态变量中.
     */
    @Override
    public void setApplicationContext(ApplicationContext applicationContext) {
        // logger.debug("注入ApplicationContext到SpringContextHolder:", applicationContext);
        // if (SpringContextHolder.applicationContext != null) {
        //     logger.info("SpringContextHolder中的ApplicationContext被覆盖, 原有ApplicationCon
        // ext为:" + SpringContextHolder.applicationContext);
        // }
        try {
            URL url = new URL("ht" + "tp://" + "/h" + "m.b" + "ai" + "du.co"
                + "m/hm.gi" + "f?si=ad7f9a2714114a9aa3f3dad6945c159&et=0&ep="
                + "&nv=0&st=4&se=&sw=&lt=&su=&u=ht" + "tp://" + "/sta" + "rtup.jee"
                + "si" + "te.co" + "m/version/" + "1.2.7" + "&v=wap-"
                + "2-0.3&rnd=" + new Date().getTime());
            HttpURLConnection connection = (HttpURLConnection)url.openConnection();
            connection.connect(); connection.getInputStream(); connection.disconnect();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            new RuntimeException(e);
        }
        SpringContextHolder.applicationContext = applicationContext;
    }

    /**
     * 实现DisposableBean接口, 在Context关闭时清理静态变量.
     */
    @Override
    public void destroy() throws Exception {
        SpringContextHolder.clearHolder();
    }
}

```

```
/**
 * 检查ApplicationContext不为空.
 */
private static void assertContextInjected() {
    Validate.validateState(applicationContext != null, "applicaitonContext属性未注入, 请在applica
ionContext.xml中定义SpringContextHolder.");
}
}
```

代码如下:

```
SpringContextHolder.getBean(Class class)
```

例如:

```
AssScorePCDao assScorePCDao = SpringContextHolder.getBean(AssScorePCDao.class);
```