

记一次面试题

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来源网站: [链滴](#)

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从事前端开发一年半，下面是我做的一份面试题，分享一下，
希望大家指出我实现过程中的不足。

```
/**  
  
extensions is an Array and each item has such format:  
  
{firstName: 'xxx', lastName: 'xxx', ext: 'xxx', extType: 'xxx'}  
  
lastName, ext can be empty, extType can only has "DigitalUser", "VirtualUser", "FaxUser", "Dept", "AO".  
  
**/
```

```
/**  
  
Question 1: sort extensions by "firstName" + "lastName" + "ext" ASC  
  
**/  
  
function sortExtensionsByName(extensions) {  
  
    // reserved the type of sort  
  
    let type = String(arguments[1]).toLowerCase() === 'desc' ? 'desc' : 'asc';  
  
    if (Array.isArray(extensions)) {  
  
        extensions.sort(function(a, b) {  
  
            let firstLength = Math.max(a.firstName.length, b.firstName.length),  
  
                lastLength = Math.max((a.lastName || "").length, (b.lastName || "").length),  
  
                extLength = Math.max((a.ext || "").length, (b.ext || "").length),  
  
                aStr,  
  
                bStr;  
  
                aStr = a.firstName.padEnd(firstLength, ' ') + (a.lastName || "").padEnd(lastLength, ' ') + (a.ext || "").padEnd(extLength, ' ');\br/>  
                bStr = b.firstName.padEnd(firstLength, ' ') + (b.lastName || "").padEnd(lastLength, ' ') + (b.ext || "").padEnd(extLength, ' ');\br/>  
            return type === 'asc' ? aStr.localeCompare(bStr) : bStr.localeCompare(aStr);  
        });  
    }  
}
```

```
});

} else {
    console.log("error: The first parameter should be an Array, e.g., [{firstName: 'xxx', lastName: 'xxx', ext: 'xxx', extType: 'xxx'}]");
}

}
```

```
/**
```

Question 2: sort extensions by extType follow these orders ASC

DigitalUser < VirtualUser < FaxUser < AO < Dept.

```
**/
```

```
function sortExtensionsByExtType(extensions) {
    // reserved the type of sort
    let type = String(arguments[1]).toLowerCase() === 'desc' ? 'desc' : 'asc',
        sortObj = {
            'Dept': 0,
            'AO': 1,
            'FaxUser': 2,
            'VirtualUser': 3,
            'DigitalUser': 4
        };
    if (Array.isArray(extensions)) {
        extensions.sort(function(a, b) {
            let aNum = sortObj[a.extType],
                bNum = sortObj[b.extType];
            return type === 'asc' ? aNum - bNum : bNum - aNum;
        });
    }
}
```

```
    } else {  
        console.log("error: The first parameter should be an Array, e.g., [{firstName: 'xxx', lastName: 'xxx', ext: 'xxx', extType: 'xxx'}]");  
    }  
}  
}
```

```
/**  
saleItems is an Array has each item has such format:
```

```
{  
    month: n, ///[1-12],  
    date: n, ///[1-31],  
    transactionId: "xxx",  
    salePrice: number  
}  
**/
```

```
/**  
Question 3: write a function to calculate and return a list of total sales (sum) for each quarter,  
expected result like:
```

```
[  
    {quarter: 1, totalPrices: xxx, transactionNums: n},  
    {...}  
]  
**/
```

```
function sumByQuarter(saleItems) {
```

```
    let list = [
```

```
{quarter: 1, totalPrices: 0, transactionNums: 0},  
{quarter: 2, totalPrices: 0, transactionNums: 0},  
{quarter: 3, totalPrices: 0, transactionNums: 0},  
{quarter: 4, totalPrices: 0, transactionNums: 0}  
];  
  
if (Array.isArray(saleItems)) {  
    saleItems.forEach(function(item) {  
        let totalItem = {},  
            num = item.salePrice,  
            totalNum = 0,  
            baseNum1 = 0,  
            baseNum2 = 0,  
            baseNum = 0;  
  
        if(item.month < 4) {  
            totalItem = list[0];  
        } else if (item.month < 7) {  
            totalItem = list[1];  
        } else if (item.month < 10) {  
            totalItem = list[2];  
        } else {  
            totalItem = list[3];  
        }  
  
        totalItem.transactionNums++;  
        totalNum = totalItem.totalPrices;  
        // precision handling
```

```
try {
    baseNum1 = num.toString().split(".")[1].length;
} catch (e) {
    baseNum1 = 0;
}

try {
    baseNum2 = totalNum.toString().split(".")[1].length;
} catch (e) {
    baseNum2 = 0;
}

baseNum = Math.pow(10, Math.max(baseNum1, baseNum2));

totalItem.totalPrices = (num * baseNum + totalNum * baseNum) / baseNum;
});

} else {
    console.log(`

        error: The first parameter should be an Array, e.g.,
        [
            {
                month: n, // [1-12],
                date: n, // [1-31],
                transactionId: "xxx",
                salePrice: number
            }
        ]
    );
}
}
```

```
    return list;  
}  
  
/**
```

Question 4: write a function to calculate and return a list of average sales for each quarter, expected result like:

```
[  
  {quarter: 1, averagePrices: xxx, transactionNums: n},  
  {...}  
,  
  ]  
*/
```

```
function averageByQuarter(saleItems) {  
  // reused the 'sumByQuarter'  
  let list = sumByQuarter(saleItems);  
  
  list.forEach(function(item) {  
    let num = item.totalPrices,  
        totalNum = item.transactionNums,  
        baseNum = 0;  
  
    if(totalNum === 0) {  
      item.averagePrices = 0;  
    } else {  
      // precision handling  
      try {  
        baseNum = num.toString().split(".")[1].length;  
      } catch (e) {  
        baseNum = 0;  
      }  
    }  
  });  
}
```

```
        }

        item.averagePrices = (Number(num.toString().replace(".", "")) / totalNum) / Math.pow(0, baseNum);

    }

    delete item.totalPrices;

});

return list;

}

/**
```

Question 5: please create a tool to generate Sequence

Expected to be used like:

```
var sequence1 = new Sequence();

sequence1.next() --> return 1;

sequence1.next() --> return 2;
```

in another module:

```
var sequence2 = new Sequence();

sequence2.next() --> 3;

sequence2.next() --> 4;

**/
```

// ES5

```
var Sequence;

(function(){

    var unique;

    Sequence = function(){

        if(unique){
```

```
        return unique  
    }  
  
    unique = this;  
    this.index = 1;  
    this.next = function() {  
        return this.index++;  
    };  
}  
};
```

```
// ES6  
class Sequence {  
    next() {  
        return Sequence.index++;  
    }  
}  
Sequence.index = 1;
```

```
/**
```

Question 6:

AllKeys: 0-9;

usedKeys: an array to store all used keys like [2,3,4];

We want to get an array which contains all the unused keys,in this example it would be: [0,1,5,6,7,8,9]

```
**/
```

```
function getUnUsedKeys(allKeys, usedKeys) {
```

```
//TODO

if (Array.isArray(allKeys) && Array.isArray(usedKeys)) {

    let newArr = allKeys.concat(usedKeys),
        unusedKeys = [];

    // sort the values, and then remove duplicate values in loop
    newArr.sort();

    for(let i = 0; i < newArr.length; i++){
        if(newArr[i] !== newArr[i+1]) {
            unusedKeys.push(newArr[i]);
        } else {
            i++;
        }
    }

    return unusedKeys;
} else {
    console.log('error: The first parameter and the second parameter should be an Array');
}
}
```