



链滴

# Spring-Boot 加载 Bean 的几种方式

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<p>Spring 从 3.0 之后，就逐步倾向于使用 java code config 方式来进行 bean 的配置，在 spring-oot 中，这种风格就更为明显了。</p>

<p>在查看 spring-boot 工程的时候，总想着探究一下 spring-boot 如何简单的声明一个 starter、Enable\*\*，就能额外增加一个强大的功能，spring 是如何找到这些具体的实现 bean 的呢。</p>

<p>目前，大概有这么几种：</p>

<ol>

<li>

<p>直接在工程中使用 @Configuration 注解</p>

<p>这个就是基本的 java code 方式，在 @SpringBootApplication 里面就包含了 @ComponentScan，因而会把工程中的 @Configuration 注解找到，并加以解释。</p>

</li>

<li>

<p>通过 @Enable×× 注解里面的 @Import 注解</p>

<p>我们在 Enable 某个功能时，实际上是通过 @Import 注解加载了另外的配置属性类。</p>

<p>例如：如果要给工程加上定时任务的功能，只需要在某个配置文件上加上 @EnableScheduling 实际上它是引入了 SchedulingConfiguration.class，代码如下：</p>

```
<pre><code class="language-java highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-nd">@Target</span><span class="highlight-o"></span><span class="highlight-n">ElementType</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">TYPE</span><span class="highlight-o"></span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-nd">@Retention</span><span class="highlight-o"></span><span class="highlight-n">RetentionPolicy</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">RUNTIME</span><span class="highlight-o"></span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-nd">@Import</span><span class="highlight-o"></span><span class="highlight-n">SchedulingConfiguration</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">class</span><span class="highlight-o"></span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-nd">@Documented</span></span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-kd">public</span><span class="highlight-nd">@interface</span><span class="highlight-n">EnableScheduling</span><span class="highlight-o">{</span></span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-o">}</span></span></span></span></code></pre>
```

<p>而 SchedulingConfiguration 就是一个标准的配置文件了，里面定义了 ScheduledAnnotationBeanPostProcessor 这个 bean。</p>

```
<pre><code class="language-java highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-nd">@Configuration</span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-nd">@Role</span><span class="highlight-o"></span><span class="highlight-n">BeanDefinition</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">ROLE_INFRASTRUCTURE</span><span class="highlight-o"></span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-kd">public</span><span class="highlight-kd">class</span><span class="highlight-n">SchedulingConfiguration</span><span class="highlight-o">{</span></span></span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="highlight-nd">@Bean</span><span class="highlight-o"></span><span class="highlight-n">managementConfigUtils</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">SCHEDULED_ANNOTATION_PROCESSOR_BEAN_NAME</span><span class="highlight-o"></span></span></span></code></pre>
```

```

@Role</span><span class="highlight-o">(</span><span class="highlight-n">
eanDefinition</span><span class="highlight-o">.</span><span class="highlight-na">ROLE_
NFRASTRUCTURE</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-n">ScheduledAnnotationBeanPostProces
or</span> <span class="highlight-nf">scheduledAnnotationProcessor</span><span class=
highlight-o">()</span> <span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-k">return</span> <span class="highlight-k">new</span> <span class="highlight-n"
>ScheduledAnnotationBeanPostProcessor</span><span class="highlight-o">();</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl">    <span class="h
ghlight-o">}</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"><span class="high
ight-o">}</span></span>
</span></span></code></pre>

```

有了 ScheduledAnnotationBeanPostProcessor 这 bean，就会在 context 初始化时候，查找我们代码中的 @Scheduled，并把它们转换为定时任务。

</li>  
<li>

通过 @EnableAutoConfiguration 注解  
 添加了这个异常强大的注解，spring-boot 会利用 AutoConfigurationImportSelector 搜索所有 jar 包中 META-INF 文件夹中 spring.factories，找到其中 org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.EnableAutoConfiguration 的属性值，并把它作为需要解析的 @Configuration 文件。

例如：spring-cloud-commons 里面的 spring.factories

```

# AutoConfiguration
org.springframework
rk.boot.autoconfigure.EnableAutoConfiguration,\
org.springframework
rk.cloud.client.CommonsClientAutoConfiguration,\
org.springframework
rk.cloud.client.discovery.noop.NoopDiscoveryClientAutoConfiguration,\
org.springframework
rk.cloud.client.hypermedia.CloudHypermediaAutoConfiguration,\
org.springframework
rk.cloud.client.loadbalancer.AsyncLoadBalancerAutoConfiguration,\
org.springframework
rk.cloud.client.loadbalancer.LoadBalancerAutoConfiguration,\
org.springframework
rk.cloud.client.serviceregistry.ServiceRegistryAutoConfiguration,\
org.springframework
rk.cloud.commons.util.UtilAutoConfiguration,\
org.springframework
rk.cloud.client.discovery.simple.SimpleDiscoveryClientAutoConfiguration

```

自己实现 ImportSelector  
 AutoConfigurationImportSelector 显然有时候还是不够用的，这时候就可以自己实现 ImportSelector，实现更灵活的加载功能。

```

public</span> <span class="highlight-kd">interface</span> <span class="highlight-nc">ImportSelector</span> <span class="highlight-
">{</span>

```

```

</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-n">String</span><span class="highlight-o">[]</span> <span class="highlight-nf">electImports</span><span class="highlight-o">( </span><span class="highlight-n">AnnotationMetadata</span><span class="highlight-o"> importingClassMetadata</span><span class="highlight-o">);</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-nd">@Retention</span><span class="highlight-o">( </span><span class="highlight-n">RetentionPolicy</span><span class="highlight-o">. </span><span class="highlight-na">RUNTIME</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-nd">@Documented</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-nd">@Inherited</span></span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-nd">@Import</span><span class="highlight-o">( </span><span class="highlight-n">EnableCircuitBreakerImportSelector</span><span class="highlight-o">. </span><span class="highlight-na">class</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-nd">@interface</span> <span class="highlight-n">EnableCircuitBreaker</span><span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-o"> </span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-nd">@Override</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-kd">public</span> <span class="highlight-n">String</span><span class="highlight-o">[]</span> <span class="highlight-nf">selectImports</span><span class="highlight-o">( </span><span class="highlight-n">AnnotationMetadata</span><span class="highlight-o"> metadata</span><span class="highlight-o">)</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-k">if</span> <span class="highlight-o">(!</span><span class="highlight-n">isEnabled</span><span class="highlight-o">())</span> <span class="highlight-o">{</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-k">return</span> <span class="highlight-k">new</span> <span class="highlight-n">String</span><span class="highlight-o">[</span><span class="highlight-mi">0</span><span class="highlight-o">];</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-o">}</span>
</span></span><span class="highlight-line"><span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="highlight-n">AnnotationAttributes</span><span class="highlight-o"> attributes</span> <span class="highlight-o">

```

```

    ass="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-n">AnnotationAttributes</span> <span
class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-na">fromMap</span> <span class="hi
hlight-o">(</span>
</span></span> <span class="highlight-line"> <span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="h
ghlight-n">metadata</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-na
">getAnnotationAttributes</span> <span class="highlight-o">(</span> <span class="highlig
t-k">this</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-na">annotatio
Class</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-na">getName</sp
n> <span class="highlight-o">(),</span> <span class="highlight-kc">>true</span> <span clas
="highlight-o">));</span>
</span></span> <span class="highlight-line"> <span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="high
ight-n">Assert</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-na">not
ull</span> <span class="highlight-o">(</span> <span class="highlight-n">attributes</span>
<span class="highlight-o">,</span> <span class="highlight-s">"No "</span> <span class=
highlight-o">+</span> <span class="highlight-n">getSimpleName</span> <span class="hi
hlight-o">()</span> <span class="highlight-o">+</span> <span class="highlight-s">" attri
utes found. Is "</span>
</span></span> <span class="highlight-line"> <span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="h
ghlight-o">+</span> <span class="highlight-n">metadata</span> <span class="highlight-o
">.</span> <span class="highlight-na">getClassName</span> <span class="highlight-o">()<
span> <span class="highlight-o">+</span> <span class="highlight-s">" annotated with @"
/</span> <span class="highlight-o">+</span> <span class="highlight-n">getSimpleName</
pan> <span class="highlight-o">()</span> <span class="highlight-o">+</span> <span clas
="highlight-s">"?"</span> <span class="highlight-o">);</span>
</span></span> <span class="highlight-line"> <span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="high
ight-c1">// Find all possible auto configuration classes, filtering duplicates
</span></span></span> <span class="highlight-line"> <span class="highlight-cl"> <span cla
s="highlight-c1">// 调用SpringFactoriesLoader的loadFactoryNames去加载
</span></span></span> <span class="highlight-line"> <span class="highlight-cl"> <span cla
s="highlight-c1"></span> <span class="highlight-n">List</span> <span class="highlight-o"
">&lt;</span> <span class="highlight-n">String</span> <span class="highlight-o">&gt;</spa
"> <span class="highlight-n">factories</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span
lass="highlight-k">new</span> <span class="highlight-n">ArrayList</span> <span class="h
ghlight-o">&lt;&gt;</span> <span class="highlight-k">new</span> <span class="highlight
n">LinkedHashSet</span> <span class="highlight-o">&lt;&gt;</span> <span class="highlig
t-n">SpringFactoriesLoader</span>
</span></span> <span class="highlight-line"> <span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="h
ghlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-na">loadFactoryNames</span> <span class="hi
hlight-o">(</span> <span class="highlight-k">this</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</sp
n> <span class="highlight-na">annotationClass</span> <span class="highlight-o">,</span>
<span class="highlight-k">this</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="hi
hlight-na">beanClassLoader</span> <span class="highlight-o">));</span>
</span></span> <span class="highlight-line"> <span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="high
ight-c1">//省略了错误判断和多于一个的log
</span></span></span> <span class="highlight-line"> <span class="highlight-cl"> <span cla
s="highlight-c1"></span> <span class="highlight-k">return</span> <span class="highlight
n">factories</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-na">toArra
</span> <span class="highlight-o">(</span> <span class="highlight-k">new</span> <span
lass="highlight-n">String</span> <span class="highlight-o">[</span> <span class="highligh
-n">factories</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-na">size<
span> <span class="highlight-o">());</span>
</span></span> <span class="highlight-line"> <span class="highlight-cl"> <span class="high
ight-o">}</span>
</span></span></code></pre>

```

这里，我们看到，实际加载的代码是传入了 this.annotationClass，那么对于 EnableCircuitBreakerImportSelector 来说，就是在 spring.factories 找它的全类名：  
org.springframework.cloud.client.circuitbreaker.EnableCircuitBreakerImportSelector 对应的值

最终在 spring-cloud-netflix-core-xx.jar 的 spring.factories 中找到如下配置：

```
org.springframework.cloud.client.circuitbreaker.EnableCircuitBreaker=\
org.springframework.cloud.netflix.hystrix.HystrixCircuitBreakerConfiguration
```

这样就完成了通过 @EnableCircuitBreaker 的注解，最终加载到 Hystrix 的实现 HystrixCircuitBreakerConfiguration，实现了功能定义和具体实现的分离。