



链滴

ubuntu 安装 mysql 数据库

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1543804920339>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

许可协议: [署名-相同方式共享 4.0 国际 \(CC BY-SA 4.0\)](#)

1. 执行安装命令:

```
sudo apt install mysql-server
```

2. 使用命令登录mysql:

```
mysql -u root
```

报错信息: Mysql:ERROR 1698 (28000): Access denied for user 'root'@'localhost'

3. 使用cat命令查看默认用户名密码:

```
sudo cat /etc/mysql/debian.cnf
```

打印信息如下:

```
# Automatically generated for Debian scripts. DO NOT TOUCH!
```

```
[client]
```

```
host = localhost
```

```
user = debian-sys-maint
```

```
password = 8W1mSxvxakfmBfe0
```

```
socket = /var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock
```

```
[mysql_upgrade]
```

```
host = localhost
```

```
user = debian-sys-maint
```

```
password = 8W1mSxvxakfmBfe0
```

```
socket = /var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock
```

4. 使用默认用户名密码登录:

```
panchao@panchao-GE62-6QF:~$ mysql -udebian-sys-maint -p
```

```
Enter password:
```

```
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
```

```
Your MySQL connection id is 14
```

```
Server version: 5.7.24-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)
```

```
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```

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```

```
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
```

```
mysql>
```

5. 修改root用户密码:

```
mysql> update mysql.user set authentication_string=password('123456'), plugin='mysql_native_password' where user='root';
```

```
mysql> flush privileges;
```

```
mysql> quit
```

6. 重新使用root用户登录:

```
panchao@panchao-GE62-6QF:~$ mysql -uroot -p
```

```
Enter password:
```

```
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
```

Your MySQL connection id is 15
Server version: 5.7.24-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql>

7. 完成安装。