



链滴

# springcloud(六): 熔断监控 Turbine

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在复杂的分布式系统中，相同服务的节点经常需要部署上百甚至上千个，很多时候，运维人员希望能把相同服务的节点状态以一个整体集群的形式展现出来，这样可以更好的把握整个系统的状态。为此Netflix提供了一个开源项目（Turbine）来提供把多个hystrix.stream的内容聚合为一个数据源供Dashboard展示。

## 1、添加依赖

```
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-turbine</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-netflix-turbine</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator</artifactId>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-hystrix-dashboard</artifactId>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

## 2、配置文件

```
spring.application.name=hystrix-dashboard-turbine
server.port=8001
turbine.appConfig=node01,node02
turbine.aggregator.clusterConfig= default
turbine.clusterNameExpression= new String("default")
eureka.client.serviceUrl.defaultZone=http://localhost:8000/eureka/
```

turbine.appConfig：配置Eureka中的serviceld列表，表明监控哪些服务

turbine.aggregator.clusterConfig：指定聚合哪些集群，多个使用“,”分割，默认为default。可用<http://.../turbine.stream?cluster={clusterConfig之一}>访问

turbine.clusterNameExpression：1. clusterNameExpression指定集群名称，默认表达式appName；此时：turbine.aggregator.clusterConfig需要配置想要监控的应用名称；2. 当clusterNameExpression: default时，turbine.aggregator.clusterConfig可以不写，因为默认就是default；3. 当clusterNameExpression: metadata[ 'cluster' ]时，假设想要监控的应用配置了eureka.instance.metadata-ap.cluster: ABC，则需要配置，同时turbine.aggregator.clusterConfig: ABC

## 3、启动类

启动类添加@EnableTurbine，激活对Turbine的支持

```
@SpringBootApplication
@EnableHystrixDashboard
@EnableTurbine
public class DashboardApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(DashboardApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

到此Turbine (hystrix-dashboard-turbine) 配置完成

#### 4、测试

在示例项目spring-cloud-consumer-hystrix基础上修改为两个服务的调用者spring-cloud-consumer-node1和spring-cloud-consumer-node2

spring-cloud-consumer-node1项目改动如下： application.properties文件内容

```
spring.application.name=node01  
server.port=9001  
feign.hystrix.enabled=true
```

```
eureka.client.serviceUrl.defaultZone=http://localhost:8000/eureka/
```

spring-cloud-consumer-node2项目改动如下： application.properties文件内容

```
spring.application.name=node02  
server.port=9002  
feign.hystrix.enabled=true
```

```
eureka.client.serviceUrl.defaultZone=http://localhost:8000/eureka/
```

HelloRemote类修改：

```
@FeignClient(name = "spring-cloud-producer2", fallback = HelloRemoteHystrix.class)  
public interface HelloRemote {  
  
    @RequestMapping(value = "/hello")  
    public String hello2(@RequestParam(value = "name") String name);  
  
}
```

对应的HelloRemoteHystrix和ConsumerController类跟随修改，具体查看代码

修改完毕后，依次启动spring-cloud-eureka、spring-cloud-consumer-node1、spring-cloud-consumer-node1、hystrix-dashboard-turbine (Turbine)

打开eureka后台可以看到注册了三个服务：

The screenshot shows the Spring Eureka dashboard. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'HOME' and 'LAST 1000 SINCE STARTUP'. The main content is divided into sections: 'System Status', 'DS Replicas', 'Instances currently registered with Eureka', and 'General Info'.

**System Status**

Environment	test	Current time	2017-05-16T15:06:19 +0800
Data center	default	Uptime	00:08
		Lease expiration enabled	true
		Renews threshold	6
		Renews (last min)	8

**DS Replicas**

localhost

**Instances currently registered with Eureka**

Application	AMIs	Availability Zones	Status
HYSTRIX-DASHBOARD-TURBINE	n/a (1)	(1)	UP (1) - neo-PC:hystrix-dashboard-turbine:8001
NODE01	n/a (1)	(1)	UP (1) - neo-PC:node01:9001
NODE02	n/a (1)	(1)	UP (1) - neo-PC:node02:9002

**General Info**

Name	Value
http://localhost:8001/turbine.stream	

访问 <http://localhost:8001/turbine.stream>

返回:

: ping

data: {"reportingHostsLast10Seconds":1,"name":"meta","type":"meta","timestamp":149492198839}

并且会不断刷新以获取实时的监控数据，说明和单个的监控类似，返回监控项目的信息。进行图形化控查看，输入：<http://localhost:8001/hystrix>，返回酷酷的小熊界面，输入：<http://localhost:8001/turbine.stream>，然后点击 Monitor Stream，可以看到出现了两个监控列表

The screenshot shows the Hystrix Stream monitoring interface. It displays two circuit monitors and two thread pool monitors.

**Hystrix Stream: http://localhost:8001/turbine.stream**

**Circuit** Sort: [Error then Volume](#) | [Alphabetical](#) | [Volume](#) | [Error](#) | [Mean](#) | [Median](#) | 90 | 99 | 99.5

**HelloRemote#hello(String)**

Host: 0.0/s  
Cluster: 0.0/s  
Circuit Closed

Hosts: 1  
Median: 0ms  
Mean: 0ms

**HelloRemote#hello2(String)**

Host: 0.0/s  
Cluster: 0.0/s  
Circuit Closed

Hosts: 1  
Median: 0ms  
Mean: 0ms

**Thread Pools** Sort: [Alphabetical](#) | [Volume](#)

**spring-cloud-producer**

Host: 0.0/s  
Cluster: 0.0/s

Active: 0  
Queued: 0  
Pool Size: 10

Max Active: 0  
Executions: 0  
Queue Size: 5

**spring-cloud-producer2**

Host: 0.0/s  
Cluster: 0.0/s

Active: 0  
Queued: 0  
Pool Size: 9

Max Active: 0  
Executions: 0  
Queue Size: 5

整体代码结构如下:

