



链滴

简单测试 mysql8.0 的 like 和 regexp

作者: [alanfans](#)

原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1542605287661>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

许可协议: [署名-相同方式共享 4.0 国际 \(CC BY-SA 4.0\)](#)

准备大盘机一只

```
debian@admin:~$ screenfetch
      ,met$$$$$gg.          debian@admin
      ,g$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$P.    OS: Debian 9.6 stretch
      ,E$P"        ""Y$$. ".   Kernel: x86_64 Linux 4.9.0-8-amd64
      ,$$P'          `$$$.
      ',$$P     ,ggs.     '$$b:  Uptime: 13h 1m
      d$$'     ,$P"'.     $$$: Packages: 337
      $P      ds'       $$P:  Shell: bash 4.4.12
      $$:     $$.     ,ds$:  CPU: Intel Core (Haswell, no TSX) @ 2.4GHz
      $$\;     Y$b._   ,d$P: RAM: 755MiB / 1956MiB
      Y$$.   . "Y$$$P"
      '$$b   " .
      '$$b
      '$$.
      '$$b.
      '$$b.
      '$$b.

debian@admin:~$ wget -qO- bench.sh|bash
-----
CPU model           : Intel Core Processor (Haswell, no TSX)
Number of cores     : 1
CPU frequency       : 2399.990 MHz
Total size of Disk  : 3064.9 GB (106.1 GB Used)
Total amount of Mem : 1956 MB (695 MB Used)
Total amount of Swap : 0 MB (0 MB Used)
System uptime       : 0 days, 13 hour 1 min
Load average        : 4.12, 3.52, 3.29
OS                  : Debian GNU/Linux 9
Arch                : x86_64 (64 Bit)
Kernel              : 4.9.0-8-amd64
debian@admin:/opt$ df -h
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            968M    0  968M  0% /dev
tmpfs           196M   29M  193M  2% /run
/dev/sda1        9.9G  8.1G  1.4G  86% /
tmpfs            979M    0  979M  0% /dev/shm
tmpfs             5.0M    0  5.0M  0% /run/lock
tmpfs            979M    0  979M  0% /sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/sdb1       1007G  22G  935G  3% /opt/sdb1
/dev/sdc1        2.0T  81M  1.9T  1% /opt/sdc1
debian@admin:/opt$ cd sdc1/
```

测试数据1300w <http://51.75.197.128/zsky20171028.zip>

```
debian@admin:~$ ls /opt/sdb1/ -l
total 38878328
drwx----- 2 root root    16384 Nov 18 15:17 lost+found
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 6835321630 Apr 24 2018 zsky20171028.zip
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 32976056439 Oct 23 2017 zsky.sql
```

安装mysql8.0

下载源 wget https://dev.mysql.com/get/mysql-apt-config_0.8.10-1_all.deb

```
debian@admin:~$ wget https://dev.mysql.com/get/mysql-apt-config_0.8.10-1_all.deb
--2018-11-19 02:33:16-- https://dev.mysql.com/get/mysql-apt-config_0.8.10-1_all.deb
Resolving dev.mysql.com (dev.mysql.com)... 137.254.60.11
Connecting to dev.mysql.com (dev.mysql.com)|137.254.60.11|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: https://repo.mysql.com//mysql-apt-config_0.8.10-1_all.deb [following]
--2018-11-19 02:33:17-- https://repo.mysql.com//mysql-apt-config_0.8.10-1_all.deb
Resolving repo.mysql.com (repo.mysql.com)... 23.56.185.130
Connecting to repo.mysql.com (repo.mysql.com)|23.56.185.130|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 35970 (35K) [application/x-debian-package]
Saving to: 'mysql-apt-config_0.8.10-1_all.deb'

mysql-apt-config_0.8.10-1_all.deb         100%[=====] 35.13K --.-KB/s   in 0.001s

2018-11-19 02:33:17 (26.6 MB/s) - 'mysql-apt-config_0.8.10-1_all.deb' saved [35970/35970]
```

安装源 sudo dpkg -i mysql-apt-config_0.8.10-1_all.deb

```
debian@admin:~$ sudo dpkg -i mysql-apt-config_0.8.10-1_all.deb
Selecting previously unselected package mysql-apt-config.
(Reading database ... 29418 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack mysql-apt-config_0.8.10-1_all.deb ...
Unpacking mysql-apt-config (0.8.10-1) ...
Setting up mysql-apt-config (0.8.10-1) ...
Warning: apt-key should not be used in scripts (called from postinst maintainer script of the package mysql-apt-config)
key 8C718D3B5072E1F5:
75 signatures not checked due to missing keys
OK
debian@admin:~$ apt update
```

更新一下 apt update, 在线安装 sudo apt-get install mysql-server

```
debian@admin:~$ sudo apt-get install mysql-server
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
libmecab2 libnummai libperl5.24 libsasl2-modules-db mysql-client mysql-common mysql-community-client mysql-community-client-core mysql-community-server
  mysql-community-server-core perl perl-modules-5.24 psmisc
Suggested packages:
  perl-doc libterm-readline-gnu-perl | libterm-readline-perl perl make
Recommended packages:
  libsasl2-modules mecab-ipadic-utf8 rename
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libmecab2 libnummai libperl5.24 libsasl2-modules-db mysql-client mysql-common mysql-community-client mysql-community-client-core mysql-community-server
  mysql-community-server-core mysql-server perl perl-modules-5.24 psmisc
0 upgraded, 15 newly installed, 0 to remove and 1 not upgraded.
Need to get 51.5 MB of archives.
After this operation, 408 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
Get:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian stretch/main amd64 perl-modules-5.24 all 5.24.1-3+deb9u4 [2,724 kB]
Get:2 http://repo.mysql.com/apt/debian stretch/mysql-8.0 amd64 mysql-common amd64 8.0.13-1debian9 [84.2 kB]
Get:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian stretch/main amd64 libperl5.24 amd64 5.24.1-3+deb9u4 [3,522 kB]
Get:4 http://repo.mysql.com/apt/debian stretch/mysql-8.0 amd64 mysql-community-client-core amd64 8.0.13-1debian9 [1,434 kB]
Get:5 http://deb.debian.org/debian stretch/main amd64 perl amd64 5.24.1-3+deb9u4 [218 kB]
Get:6 http://deb.debian.org/debian stretch/main amd64 libmecab2 amd64 0.996-3.1 [256 kB]
Get:7 http://deb.debian.org/debian stretch/main amd64 libnummai amd64 2.0.11-2.1 [33.3 kB]
Get:8 http://deb.debian.org/debian stretch/main amd64 libsasl2-modules-db amd64 2.1.27-101-g0780600+dfsg-3 [68.2 kB]
Get:9 http://deb.debian.org/debian stretch/main amd64 libsasl2-2 amd64 2.1.27-101-g0780600+dfsg-3 [105 kB]
Get:10 http://deb.debian.org/debian stretch/main amd64 psmisc amd64 22.21-2.1+b2 [123 kB]
Get:11 http://repo.mysql.com/apt/debian stretch/mysql-8.0 amd64 mysql-community-client amd64 8.0.13-1debian9 [2,291 kB]
Get:12 http://repo.mysql.com/apt/debian stretch/mysql-8.0 amd64 mysql-client amd64 8.0.13-1debian9 [88.9 kB]
Get:13 http://repo.mysql.com/apt/debian stretch/mysql-8.0 amd64 mysql-community-server-core amd64 8.0.13-1debian9 [17.3 MB]
Get:14 http://repo.mysql.com/apt/debian stretch/mysql-8.0 amd64 mysql-community-server amd64 8.0.13-1debian9 [23.2 MB]
Get:15 http://repo.mysql.com/apt/debian stretch/mysql-8.0 amd64 mysql-server amd64 8.0.13-1debian9 [80.9 kB]
Fetched 51.5 MB in 5s (8,695 kB/s)
Preconfiguring packages ...
Selecting previously unselected package perl-modules-5.24.
(Reading database ... 29423 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../00-perl-modules-5.24_5.24.1-3+deb9u4_all.deb ...
Unpacking perl-modules-5.24 (5.24.1-3+deb9u4) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libperl5.24:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../01-libperl5.24_5.24.1-3+deb9u4_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libperl5.24:amd64 (5.24.1-3+deb9u4) ...
Selecting previously unselected package perl.
Preparing to unpack .../02-perl_5.24.1-3+deb9u4_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking perl (5.24.1-3+deb9u4) ...
Selecting previously unselected package mysql-common.
Preparing to unpack .../03-mysql-common_8.0.13-1debian9_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking mysql-common (8.0.13-1debian9) ...
Selecting previously unselected package mysql-community-client-core.
Preparing to unpack .../04-mysql-community-client-core_8.0.13-1debian9_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking mysql-community-client-core (8.0.13-1debian9) ...
Selecting previously unselected package mysql-community-client.
Preparing to unpack .../05-mysql-community-client_8.0.13-1debian9_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking mysql-community-client (8.0.13-1debian9) ...
Selecting previously unselected package mysql-client.
Preparing to unpack .../06-mysql-client_8.0.13-1debian9_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking mysql-client (8.0.13-1debian9) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libmecab2:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../07-libmecab2_0.996-3.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libmecab2:amd64 (0.996-3.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libnummai:amd64.
```

安装完成, 查看状态 sudo service mysql status

```
debian@admin:~$ sudo service mysql status
● mysql.service - MySQL Community Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/mysql.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Mon 2018-11-19 02:35:40 UTC; 9s ago
     Docs: man:mysqld(8)
           http://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/en/using-systemd.html
   Process: 3033 ExecStartPre=/usr/share/mysql-8.0/mysql-systemd-start pre (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
  Main PID: 3068 (mysqld)
    Status: "SERVER_OPERATING"
      Tasks: 38 (limit: 4915)
     CGroup: /system.slice/mysql.service
              └─3068 /usr/sbin/mysqld

Nov 19 02:35:39 admin systemd[1]: Starting MySQL Community Server...
Nov 19 02:35:40 admin systemd[1]: Started MySQL Community Server.
```

修改mysql默认目录步骤

1, 停mysql服务 `sudo service mysql stop`

2, 迁移数据文件 `sudo cp -R /var/lib/mysql /opt/sdc1`, 授权 `sudo chown -R mysql:mysql`

```
debian@admin:~$ ls /opt/sdc1/ -l
total 20
drwx----- 2 root  root  16384 Nov 18 15:15 lost+found
drwxr-x--- 7 mysql  mysql  4096 Nov 19 04:44 mysql
debian@admin:~$
```

3, 修改mysql配置文件里的datadir `sudo vim /etc/mysql/mysql.conf.d/mysqld.cnf`

```
[mysqld]
pid-file      = /var/run/mysqld/mysqld.pid
socket        = /var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock
datadir       = /opt/sdc1/mysql
#datadir      = /var/lib/mysql
log-error     = /var/log/mysql/error.log
```

4, 启动mysql服务 `sudo service mysql start`

新建用户和库

test用户 `create user 'test'@'%' identified by '123456';`

授权zsky `grant all privileges on 'zsky'.* to 'test'@'%' ;`

zsky库新建 `create database zsky;`

有个密码强度的坑，会报1251的错，自行百度

连接名:

主机名或 IP 地址:

端口:

用户名:

密码:

保存密码



导入sql

```
use zsky;
source /opt/sdb1/zsky.sql;
```

导入日志

```

Query OK, 4384 rows affected (5.44 sec)
Records: 4384  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4410 rows affected (38.06 sec)
Records: 4410  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4379 rows affected (8.33 sec)
Records: 4379  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4400 rows affected (5.48 sec)
Records: 4400  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4390 rows affected (8.42 sec)
Records: 4390  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4395 rows affected (4.54 sec)
Records: 4395  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4392 rows affected (5.71 sec)
Records: 4392  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4392 rows affected (5.20 sec)
Records: 4392  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4398 rows affected (5.45 sec)
Records: 4398  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4392 rows affected (3.52 sec)
Records: 4392  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4402 rows affected (4.43 sec)
Records: 4402  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4385 rows affected (7.69 sec)
Records: 4385  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4400 rows affected (4.30 sec)
Records: 4400  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4396 rows affected (5.42 sec)
Records: 4396  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4396 rows affected (4.51 sec)
Records: 4396  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

```

导入前磁盘

```

debian@admin:~$ df -h
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            968M    0  968M  0% /dev
tmpfs           196M  2.9M 193M  2% /run
/dev/sda1        9.9G  1.7G  7.8G 18% /
tmpfs           979M    0  979M  0% /dev/shm
tmpfs            5.0M    0   5.0M  0% /run/lock
tmpfs           979M    0  979M  0% /sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/sdb1       1007G  12G  945G  2% /opt/sdb1
/dev/sdc1        2.0T   81M  1.9T  1% /opt/sdc1

```

导入中磁盘1

```

debian@admin:/opt/sdb1$ df -h
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            968M    0  968M  0% /dev
tmpfs           196M  2.9M 193M  2% /run
/dev/sda1        9.9G  8.1G  1.4G 86% /
tmpfs           979M    0  979M  0% /dev/shm
tmpfs            5.0M    0   5.0M  0% /run/lock
tmpfs           979M    0  979M  0% /sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/sdb1       1007G  38G  919G  4% /opt/sdb1
/dev/sdc1        2.0T  29G  1.9T  2% /opt/sdc1

```

导入中磁盘2

```

debian@admin:~$ df -h
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            968M    0  968M  0% /dev
tmpfs           196M  2.9M 193M  2% /run
/dev/sda1        9.9G  8.1G  1.4G 86% /
tmpfs           979M    0  979M  0% /dev/shm
tmpfs            5.0M    0   5.0M  0% /run/lock
tmpfs           979M    0  979M  0% /sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/sdb1       1007G  38G  919G  4% /opt/sdb1
/dev/sdc1        2.0T  61G  1.9T  4% /opt/sdc1
debian@admin:~$ 

```

坑了，导入一半，超时断了□sob

```
Query OK, 4389 rows affected (2.19 sec)
Records: 4389  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4396 rows affected (2.82 sec)
Records: 4396  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Query OK, 4392 rows affected (2.66 sec)
Records: 4392  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0

Connection closed by foreign host.

Type `help` to learn how to use Xshell prompt.
[c:\Users\admin]$
```

只有437w,下次用nohup/screen,选用这个量测试一下



The screenshot shows a MySQL Workbench interface. A query window contains the SQL command: `1 select count(1) from search_hash`. Below the query window, there is a results grid with three columns: 信息 (Information), 结果1 (Result 1), 概况 (Summary), and 状态 (Status). The '结果1' column is selected and highlighted in blue. It displays the value `count(1)` above a data row containing the value `4376012`.

结果

远程连接：

```
[SQL]select count(1) from search_hash where name LIKE '%天龙八部%'

受影响的行: 0
时间: 115.973s

[SQL]select count(1) from search_hash where name REGEXP '天龙八部';
受影响的行: 0
时间: 27.523s
```

linux本机连接：

```
mysql> use zsky;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
mysql> select count(1) from search_hash where name LIKE '%天龙八部%';
+-----+
| count(1) |
+-----+
|      16 |
+-----+
1 row in set (36.20 sec)

mysql> select count(1) from search_hash where name REGEXP '天龙八部';
+-----+
| count(1) |
+-----+
|      16 |
+-----+
1 row in set (8.74 sec)

mysql>
```

```

mysql> select * from search_hash where name REGEXP '天龙八部';
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | info_hash | extension | classified | source_ip | category | data_hash | name | last_seen | requests | comment | creator |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 142592 | f0f520c0c5412b9c598288c95aecd094ac7b68c0d9 | 影视 | 774d9e9855a127a5e49ddff3112244406 | 天龙八部(黄日华)@维维乐园@影视天堂@每样 | 66372262235 | 2017-08-26 06:55:35 | 2017-10-23 03:58:03 | 23 | | | |
| 208285 | 6744cc99873a6c65b77f5c3e68a5288ffcaeeed6 | 影视 | ee55e41c2d8c80c6c9d9eecc6e5a2ff4 | [TV][天龙八部][粤语字幕45集][TV-RMVB][FK] | 10271359382 | 2017-08-26 14:34:40 | 2017-10-23 16:16:08 | 338 | | |
| 1122891 | f556a16da9c37793c5e7652079fffc9395841f7e4 | 影视 | f1999a6ffee1c8723c4325fc263dbc4 | www.bluesma.com.cn蓝魔影视论坛[天龙八部1-40集(全)] | 8183317193 | 2017-08-26 18:35:02 | 2017-10-10 17:35:53 | 53 | | |
| 1409385 | 7b888ba7b27500ab33ef7962ecf39ccf81c2ae7 | 影视 | f577efbf92d000ea032abda7313abf01 | 天龙八部陆军版 | 6789827842 | 2017-08-26 21:19:48 | 2017-10-23 10:34:08 | 131 | | |
| 1418695 | 62d9aae5afcb70e65d209ff812130bd284d55ae | 音乐 | d34e895469d0d729695c6f7819805a3 | 97新《天龙八部》主题曲&配乐[古典版] | mp3 | 70316792 | 2017-08-26 21:40:38 | 2017-10-22 20:30:08 | 87 | | |
| 1818544 | a15667e70bf78d46fe8c6c56be1f0202b46eb998 | 影视 | df1572426eff38bbe98df575984a0f8d | [TV][天龙八部][黄日华][国语] | rmvb | 6633689824 | 2017-08-27 02:11:06 | 2017-10-21 19:47:11 | 221 | | |
| 1978684 | 97f535ac7ce3d9405448d259641bc5c5fb83083 | 影视 | 5c15166d54997098ad6d5272861367b2c | [新]天龙八部之天山童姥.The.Dragon.Chronicles.the.Waidens.of.Heavenly.Moun.1994.DVDrip.x264.Audio.AC3.kaixuan.mkv | mvk | 1666885819 | 2017-08-27 04:22:31 | 2017-09-09 23:37:38 | 9 | | |
| 2056684 | 11664e99f335d59749d88942f19d5a1de95d948 | 影视 | da7c4848c80ba2f2de499a66febaad050 | 新天龙八部2013.ELT45合HD无台标1080P | mp4 | 6402113785 | 2017-08-27 05:28:41 | 2017-10-22 12:52:17 | 322 | | |
| 2203690 | e6ae7cc944df8c95d7a6541b2a2281388934938 | 影视 | ee956dc7c9961e76fb48a28d9fb451be | 天龙八部_46集全.2003.国语中字[CN]幕雨蒹葭 | mvk | 16835816822 | 2017-08-27 08:17:51 | 2017-10-23 17:25:52 | 174 | | |
| 2216932 | 599b29d6b556bb0e535caeaebedfa90b8390c02 | 影视 | 787641d19516255f1393be96c7fe634 | 天龙八部(黄日华) | rmvb | 6633433115 | 2017-08-27 08:35:51 | 2017-10-23 18:28:05 | 18 | | |
| 2388887 | 52c61e5993f8220e196fx7a17b9d3d3b28c4653c | 影视 | 55955c957c5e5b4ba3953b3b4bd8d5es | 天龙八部_全50集.1982.国语中字[CN]风萧萧 | mvk | 3149392111 | 2017-08-27 10:43:58 | 2017-10-23 04:09:57 | 455 | | |
| 2836811 | 22c3897605adb6c696b0c98aeedba690e0db08387 | 影视 | e200001600b710164645d5666698af0c | 天龙八部 | mp4 | 7023544459 | 2017-08-27 19:52:48 | 2017-10-22 11:16:17 | 26 | | |
| 2987855 | 6d5a3c88ee940947a021b46cff01f67484800e8 | 影视 | 4474c1636c65864a899375f5701648996 | 整容制作_天龙八部_(黄日华版) | mvk | 847574209 | 2017-08-27 22:30:37 | 2017-10-18 03:59:51 | 179 | | |
| 3978682 | 65576429a7572b1205ce62c99682c491513219a47 | 压缩文件 | de1375edc3f3a9f4224f4680ff0cfa4466 | 天龙八部2014完整版.zip | zip | 167481 | 2017-08-28 21:12:29 | 2017-09-14 20:39:48 | 11 | | |
| 4051017 | e8c8e560f3ebbb0e47cb0c186a73d5a4c4ad595 | 音乐 | 17ac32ef2fa23349cc182cf30ad2ae274 | 关菊英_天龙八部(PHILIPS) | ape | 214434874 | 2017-08-28 22:50:56 | 2017-10-23 21:29:07 | 85 | | |
| 4319366 | 464c805d5c68179840367518487bd0f8f7d2bcc | 影视 | c7e110b354e46dd71920375770d264acece | 天龙八部 | mvk | 9227482400 | 2017-08-29 05:19:53 | 2017-10-23 10:26:47 | 211 | | |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
16 rows in set (45.11 sec)

```