



黑客派

# Python 制作 Netcat (1)

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原文链接: <https://hacpai.com/article/1540046966427>

来源网站: [黑客派](#)

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```
<p><em><strong>netcat</strong></em> 作为一款极为优秀的后门工具，在网络工具有 “
士军刀” 美誉。<br> 如何使用 Python 进行开发一个类似的呢? <br> 现在先来学习一下 TCP 和 U
P 协议以及 Python 的实现</p>
<script async src="https://pagead2.googlesyndication.com/pagead/js/adsbygoogle.js"></scr
pt>
<!-- 黑客派PC帖子内嵌-展示 -->
<ins class="adsbygoogle" style="display:block" data-ad-client="ca-pub-5357405790190342"
data-ad-slot="8316640078" data-ad-format="auto" data-full-width-responsive="true"></in
>
<script>
  (adsbygoogle = window.adsbygoogle || []).push({});
</script>
<h2 id="TCP协议-来自百度百科-">TCP 协议 (来自百度百科) </h2>
<blockquote>
  <p>TCP (Transmission Control Protocol 传输控制协议) 是一种面向连接的、可靠的、基于字节
的传输层通信协议，由 IETF 的 RFC 793 定义。在简化的计算机网络 OSI 模型中，它完成第四层传输
所指定的功能，用户数据报协议 (UDP) 是同一层内[1] 另一个重要的传输协议。在因特网协议族 (In
ernet protocol suite) 中，TCP 层是位于 IP 层之上，应用层之下的中间层。不同主机的应用层之间
常需要可靠的、像管道一样的连接，但是 IP 层不提供这样的流机制，而是提供不可靠的包交换。[1]<
r> 应用层向 TCP 层发送用于网间传输的、用 8 位字节表示的数据流，然后 TCP 把数据流分区成适
长度的报文段 (通常受该计算机连接的网路的数据链路层的最大传输单元 ([1] MTU) 的限制)。之后
TCP 把结果包传给 IP 层，由它来通过网络将包传送给接收端实体[1] 的 TCP 层。TCP 为了保证不发
丢包，就给每个包一个序号，同时序号也保证了传送到接收端实体的包的按序接收。然后接收端实体
已成功收到的包发回一个相应的确认 (ACK)；如果发送端实体在合理的往返时延 (RTT) 内未收到
认，那么对应的数据包就被假设为已丢失将会被进行重传。TCP 用一个校验和函数来检验数据是否有
误；在发送和接收时都要计算校验和。</p>
</blockquote>
<h2 id="UDP协议-来自百度百科-">UDP 协议 (来自百度百科) </h2>
<blockquote>
  <p>UDP 是 User Datagram Protocol 的简称，中文名是用户数据报协议，是 OSI (Open System
nterconnection, 开放式系统互联) 参考模型中一种无连接的传输层协议，提供面向事务的简单不
靠信息传送服务，IETF RFC 768 是 UDP 的正式规范。UDP 在 IP 报文的协议号是 17。<br> UDP
议全称是用户数据报协议[1]，在网络中它与 TCP 协议一样用于处理数据包，是一种无连接的协议。在
OSI 模型中，在第四层——传输层，处于 IP 协议的上一层。UDP 有不提供数据包分组、组装和不能
数据包进行排序的缺点，也就是说，当报文发送之后，是无法得知其是否安全完整到达的。UDP 用
支持那些需要在计算机之间传输数据的网络应用。包括网络视频会议系统在内的众多的客户/服务器
式的网络应用都需要使用 UDP 协议。UDP 协议从问世至今已经被使用了很多年，虽然其最初的光彩
经被一些类似协议所掩盖，但是即使是在今天 UDP 仍然不失为一项非常实用和可行的网络传输层协
议。<br> 与所熟知的 TCP (传输控制协议) 协议一样，UDP 协议直接位于 IP (网际协议) 协议的顶
。根据 OSI (开放系统互连) 参考模型，UDP 和 TCP 都属于传输层协议。UDP 协议的主要作用是
络数据流量压缩成数据包的形式。一个典型的数据包就是一个二进制数据的传输单位。每一个数据包
前 8 个字节用来包含报头信息，剩余字节则用来包含具体的传输数据。</p>
</blockquote>
<h2 id="TcpServer设计">TcpServer 设计</h2>
<pre><code class="language-python highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-ch">#!/usr
bin/python</span>
<span class="highlight-c1">#-*- coding:utf8 -*-</span>

<span class="highlight-kn">import</span> <span class="highlight-nn">socket</span>
<span class="highlight-kn">import</span> <span class="highlight-nn">threading</span>

<span class="highlight-n">bind_ip</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span clas
="highlight-s2">"0.0.0.0"</span></code></pre>
```

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<span class="highlight-n">bind_port</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-mi">8021</span>
<span class="highlight-c1">#指定为ipv4的socket以及网络流传输</span>
<span class="highlight-n">server</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-n">socket</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">socket</span> <span class="highlight-p">(</span> <span class="highlight-n">socket</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">F_INET</span> <span class="highlight-p">,</span> <span class="highlight-n">socket</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">SOCK_STREAM</span> <span class="highlight-p">)</span>
<span class="highlight-n">server</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">bind</span> <span class="highlight-p">((</span> <span class="highlight-n">bind_ip</span> <span class="highlight-p">,</span> <span class="highlight-n">bind_port</span> <span class="highlight-p">))</span>
<span class="highlight-n">server</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">listen</span> <span class="highlight-p">(</span> <span class="highlight-mi">5</span> <span class="highlight-p">)</span>
<span class="highlight-k">print</span> <span class="highlight-s2">[*] Listening on </span>
<span class="highlight-si">%s</span> <span class="highlight-s2">:</span> <span class="highlight-si">%d</span> <span class="highlight-s2">"</span> <span class="highlight-o">%</span> <span class="highlight-p">(</span> <span class="highlight-n">bind_ip</span> <span class="highlight-p">,</span> <span class="highlight-n">bind_port</span> <span class="highlight-p">)</span>
<span class="highlight-c1">#客户处理线程函数</span>
<span class="highlight-k">def</span> <span class="highlight-nf">handler_client</span> <span class="highlight-p">(</span> <span class="highlight-n">client_socket</span> <span class="highlight-p">):</span>
<span class="highlight-n">request</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-n">client_socket</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">recv</span> <span class="highlight-p">(</span> <span class="highlight-mi">2048</span> <span class="highlight-p">)</span>
<span class="highlight-k">print</span> <span class="highlight-s2">[*] Received </span>
<span class="highlight-si">%s</span> <span class="highlight-s2">"</span> <span class="highlight-n">request</span>
<span class="highlight-n">client_socket</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span>
<span class="highlight-n">send</span> <span class="highlight-p">(</span> <span class="highlight-s2">"Hello Client"</span> <span class="highlight-p">)</span>
<span class="highlight-n">client_socket</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span>
<span class="highlight-n">close</span> <span class="highlight-p">()</span>
<span class="highlight-k">while</span> <span class="highlight-bp">True</span> <span class="highlight-p">:</span>
<span class="highlight-c1">#接受连接</span>
<span class="highlight-n">client</span> <span class="highlight-p">,</span> <span class="highlight-n">addr</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-n">server</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">accept</span> <span class="highlight-p">()</span>

```

```

<span class="highlight-k">print</span> <span class="highlight-s2"> "[*] Accepted Connecti
n from:</span><span class="highlight-si"> %s</span><span class="highlight-s2">
/></span><span class="highlight-si"> %d</span><span class="highlight-s2">
/></span> <span class="highlight-o">%</span> <span class="highlight-p">(</span><span cla
s="highlight-n">addr</span><span class="highlight-p"> [
</span><span class="high
light-mi">0</span><span class="highlight-p"> ],</span><span class="highlight-n">
ddr</span><span class="highlight-p"> [
</span><span class="highlight-mi">
/></span><span class="highlight-p"> ])</span>

<span class="highlight-c1">#创建新线程</span>

<span class="highlight-n">client_handler</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <sp
n class="highlight-n">threading</span><span class="highlight-o"> .</span><span
lass="highlight-n">Thread</span><span class="highlight-p"> (
</span><span class
"highlight-n">target</span><span class="highlight-o"> =
</span><span class="high
light-n">handler_client</span><span class="highlight-p"> ,
</span><span class="hi
hlight-n">args</span><span class="highlight-o"> =
</span><span class="highlight
p">(</span><span class="highlight-n">
client</span><span class="highlight-p">
))</span>

<span class="highlight-n">client_handler</span><span class="highlight-o"> .</spa
><span class="highlight-n"> start</span><span class="highlight-p"> ()</span>

</code></pre>

```

```

<script async src="https://pagead2.googlesyndication.com/pagead/js/adsbygoogle.js"></scr
ipt>

```

```

<!-- 黑客派PC帖子内嵌-展示 -->

```

```

<ins class="adsbygoogle" style="display:block" data-ad-client="ca-pub-5357405790190342"
data-ad-slot="8316640078" data-ad-format="auto" data-full-width-responsive="true"></in
>

```

```

<script>
  (adsbygoogle = window.adsbygoogle || []).push({});
</script>

```

```

<h2 id="TcpClient设计">TcpClient 设计</h2>

```

```

<pre><code class="language-python highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-kn">import
</span> <span class="highlight-nn">socket</span>

```

```

<span class="highlight-n">target_ip</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span cl
ss="highlight-s2">"192.168.1.100"</span>

```

```

<span class="highlight-n">target_port</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span
lass="highlight-mi">8021</span>

```

```

<span class="highlight-n">client</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class
"highlight-n">socket</span><span class="highlight-o"> .</span><span class="high
light-n">socket</span><span class="highlight-p"> (
</span><span class="highlight
n">socket</span><span class="highlight-o"> .
</span><span class="highlight-n">
F_INET</span><span class="highlight-p"> ,
</span><span class="highlight-n">
ocket</span><span class="highlight-o"> .
</span><span class="highlight-n">
OCK_STREAM</span><span class="highlight-p"> )

```

```

<span class="highlight-n">client</span><span class="highlight-o"> .</span><span
class="highlight-n">connect</span><span class="highlight-p"> ((
</span><span cla
s="highlight-n">target_ip</span><span class="highlight-p"> ,
</span><span class=

```

```

highlight-n">target_port</span> <span class="highlight-p">        ))</span>
<span class="highlight-n">client</span> <span class="highlight-o">        .</span> <span class="highlight-n">send</span> <span class="highlight-p">        (</span> <span class="highlight-s2">"Hello Server"</span> <span class="highlight-p">        )</span>
<span class="highlight-n">response</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-n">client</span> <span class="highlight-o">        .</span> <span class="highlight-n">recv</span> <span class="highlight-p">        (</span> <span class="highlight-mi">2048</span> <span class="highlight-p">        )</span>
<span class="highlight-k">print</span> <span class="highlight-n">response</span>
</code></pre>

```

<p>运行效果<br> </p>

<p>相比较 TCP 协议，UDP 也类似的写法。</p>

```

<code class="language-python highlight-chroma"><span class="highlight-n">UDPSe
ver设计</span>
<span class="highlight-kn">import</span> <span class="highlight-nn">socket</span>
<span class="highlight-kn">import</span> <span class="highlight-nn">threading</span>

```

```

<span class="highlight-n">s</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-n">socket</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">socket</span> <span class="highlight-p">        (</span> <span class="highlight-n">socket</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">F_INET</span> <span class="highlight-p">        ,</span> <span class="highlight-n">socket</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">SOCK_DGRAM</span> <span class="highlight-p">        )</span>

```

```

<span class="highlight-n">s</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">bind</span> <span class="highlight-p">        ((</span> <span class="highlight-s1">'127.0.0.1'</span> <span class="highlight-p">        ,</span> <span class="highlight-mi">9999</span> <span class="highlight-p">        ))</span>

```

```

<span class="highlight-k">print</span> <span class="highlight-p">        (</span> <span class="highlight-s1">'[]Bind UDP on 9999...!</span> <span class="highlight-p">        )</span>

```

```

<span class="highlight-k">while</span> <span class="highlight-bp">True</span> <span class="highlight-p">:</span>

```

```

<span class="highlight-n">data</span> <span class="highlight-p">        ,</span> <span class="highlight-n">addr</span> <span class="highlight-o">=</span> <span class="highlight-n">s</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">recvfrom</span> <span class="highlight-p">        (</span> <span class="highlight-mi">1024</span> <span class="highlight-p">        )</span>

```

```

<span class="highlight-k">print</span> <span class="highlight-p">        (</span> <span class="highlight-s1">'[]Received from </span> <span class="highlight-si">%s</span> <span class="highlight-s1">:</span> <span class="highlight-si">%s</span> <span class="highlight-s1">.</span> <span class="highlight-o">%</span> <span class="highlight-n">addr</span> <span class="highlight-p">        )</span>

```

```

<span class="highlight-k">print</span> <span class="highlight-n">data</span>

```

```

<span class="highlight-n">s</span> <span class="highlight-o">.</span> <span class="highlight-n">sendto</span> <span class="highlight-p">        (</span> <span class="highlight-s1">'Hello, </span> <span class="highlight-si">%s</span> <span class="highlight-s1">!</span> <span class="highlight-o">%</span> <span class="highlight-n">data</span> <span class="highlight-p">

```

```
pan> <span class="highlight-p">    ,</span> <span class="highlight-n">addr</span> <sp
n class="highlight-p">)</span>
<span class="highlight-k">print</span> <span class="highlight-n">addr</span>
</code></pre>
```

```
<p>UDPClient 设计<br> import socket</p>
<p>target_ip = "127.0.0.1"<br> target_port = 9999<br> client = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET
,socket.SOCK_DGRAM)<br> client.sendto("Hello Server",(target_ip,target_port))<br> data,add
= client.recvfrom(2048)</p>
<p>UDP 的使用与 TCP 类似，但是不需要建立连接。此外，服务器绑定 UDP 端口和 TCP 端口互不
突，也就是说，UDP 的 9999 端口与 TCP 的 9999 端口可以各自绑定。</p>
```