



链滴

iOS 开发 ----- 自定义系统相机

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一.初衷

看到各种APP的自定义相机界面,之后再看我们自己的APP全是用的系统相机,感觉有点遗憾,就简单写一下.

二.简单代码(用的是AVFoundation)

```
#import "CustomCameraViewController.h"
#import <AVFoundation/AVFoundation.h>
#import "PhotoHandleViewController.h"
@interface CustomCameraViewController ()<AVCaptureMetadataOutputObjectsDelegate,AVCapturePhotoCaptureDelegate>
// 捕获设备,前置,后置摄像头,麦克风
@property (nonatomic,strong) AVCaptureDevice *device;
@property (nonatomic,strong) AVCapturePhotoSettings *settings;
// 输入设备
@property (nonatomic,strong) AVCaptureDeviceInput *input;
@property (nonatomic,strong) AVCaptureMetadataOutput *output;
// 输出图片
@property (nonatomic,strong) AVCapturePhotoOutput *photoOutput;
// 摄像头
@property (nonatomic,strong) AVCaptureSession *session;
// 实时显示捕获的图像
@property (nonatomic,strong) AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer *layer;
// 聚焦点
@property (nonatomic,strong) UIView *focusView;
@end
```

初始化自定义相机

```
- (void)customCamera {
    // AVMediaTypeVideo 代表视频 (默认使用后置);
    self.device = [AVCaptureDevice defaultDeviceWithMediaType:AVMediaTypeVideo];

    // 设备输入
    self.input = [[AVCaptureDeviceInput alloc] initWithDevice:self.device error:nil];

    // 输出对象
    self.output = [[AVCaptureMetadataOutput alloc] init];
    self.photoOutput = [[AVCapturePhotoOutput alloc] init];

    // 会话 结合输入输出
    self.session = [[AVCaptureSession alloc] init];

    if ([self.session canSetSessionPreset:AVCaptureSessionPreset1280x720]) {
        self.session.sessionPreset = AVCaptureSessionPreset1280x720;
    }

    if ([self.session canAddInput:self.input]) {
        [self.session addInput:self.input];
    }
}
```

```

if ([self.session canAddOutput:self.photoOutput]) {

    [self.session addOutput:self.photoOutput];
}

// 预览

self.layer = [[AVCaptureVideoPreviewLayer alloc] initWithSession:self.session];
self.layer.frame = CGRectMake(20, 70, self.view.frame.size.width - 40, self.view.frame.size.height / 2);
self.layer.videoGravity = AVLayerVideoGravityResizeAspectFill;

[self.view.layer addSublayer:self.layer];

// 开始启动
[self.session startRunning];

if ([self.device lockForConfiguration:nil]) {

    if ([self.device isFlashModeSupported:AVCaptureFlashModeAuto]) {

        [self.device setFlashMode:AVCaptureFlashModeAuto];
    }

    // 自动白平衡
    if ([self.device isWhiteBalanceModeSupported:AVCaptureWhiteBalanceModeAutoWhiteBalance]) {

        [self.device setWhiteBalanceMode:AVCaptureWhiteBalanceModeAutoWhiteBalance];
    }
    [self.device unlockForConfiguration];
}
}

```

聚焦点

```

// 聚焦点

- (void)focusGesture:(UITapGestureRecognizer *)recognizer {

    CGPoint point = [recognizer locationInView:recognizer.view];

    [self focusAtPoint:point];
}

- (void)focusAtPoint:(CGPoint)point {

    CGSize size = self.view.bounds.size;
    CGPoint focusPoint = CGPointMake(point.y / size.height, 1 - point.x / size.width);
    NSError *error;

    if ([self.device lockForConfiguration:&error]) {

        if ([self.device isFocusModeSupported:AVCaptureFocusModeAutoFocus]) {

```

```

        [self.device setFocusPointOfInterest:focusPoint];
        [self.device setFocusMode:AVCaptureFocusModeAutoFocus];
    }

    if ([self.device isExposureModeSupported:AVCaptureExposureModeAutoExpose]) {
        [self.device setExposurePointOfInterest:focusPoint];
        [self.device setExposureMode:AVCaptureExposureModeAutoExpose];
    }

    [self.device unlockForConfiguration];

}
_focusView.center = point;
_focusView.hidden = NO;

[UIView animateWithDuration:0.3 animations:^(

    _focusView.transform = CGAffineTransformMakeScale(1.25, 1.25);
} completion:^(BOOL finished) {

    [UIView animateWithDuration:0.5 animations:^(
        _focusView.transform = CGAffineTransformIdentity;
    } completion:^(BOOL finished) {

        _focusView.hidden = YES;
    }]];
}];
}

```

截取图片

```

- (void)shutterCamera {

    AVCaptureConnection *videoConnection = [self.photoOutput connectionWithMediaType:
VMediaTypeVideo];
    if (!videoConnection) {

        NSLog(@"拍照失败");
        return;
    }

    [self.photoOutput capturePhotoWithSettings:self.settings delegate:self];

}

- (void)captureOutput:(AVCapturePhotoOutput *)captureOutput didFinishProcessingPhotoSa
pleBuffer:(nullable CMSampleBufferRef)photoSampleBuffer previewPhotoSampleBuffer:(nulla
le CMSampleBufferRef)previewPhotoSampleBuffer resolvedSettings:(AVCaptureResolvedPhot
Settings *)resolvedSettings bracketSettings:(nullable AVCaptureBracketedStillImageSettings *
bracketSettings error:(nullable NSError *)error {

    if (photoSampleBuffer == NULL) {

```

```

        return;
    }

    NSData *imgData = [AVCapturePhotoOutput JPEGPhotoDataRepresentationForJPEGSampleBuffer:photoSampleBuffer previewPhotoSampleBuffer:previewPhotoSampleBuffer];
    // 照片处理界面
    PhotoHandleViewController *photoVC = [[PhotoHandleViewController alloc] init];
    photoVC.img = [UIImage imageWithData:imgData];
    [self.navigationController pushViewController:photoVC animated:YES];
}

```

照片处理PhotoHandleViewController

```

#import "PhotoHandleViewController.h"
#import "CustomCollectionViewCell.h"

@interface PhotoHandleViewController () <UICollectionViewDelegate,UICollectionViewDataSource,UICollectionViewDelegateFlowLayout>
@property (nonatomic,strong) UICollectionView *bottomC;
@property (nonatomic,strong) NSMutableArray *filterArray;
@property (nonatomic,strong) UIImageView *imgV;
@end

self.imgV = [[UIImageView alloc] initWithFrame:CGRectMake(20, 70, self.view.frame.size.width - 40, self.view.frame.size.height / 2)];
self.imgV.image = self.img;
self.imgV.contentMode = UIViewContentModeScaleAspectFill;
self.imgV.clipsToBounds = YES;
[self.view addSubview:self.imgV];

// 滤镜效果
self.filterArray = [[NSMutableArray alloc] initWithObjects:
    @"OriginImage",
    @"CIPhotoEffectChrome",
    @"CIPhotoEffectFade",
    @"CIPhotoEffectInstant",
    @"CIPhotoEffectProcess",
    @"CIPhotoEffectTransfer",
    @"CISRGBToneCurveToLinear",
    @"CIColorInvert",
    @"CIColorPosterize",
    @"CIColorFalseColor",
    @"CIXRay",
    @"CIThermal",
    @"CISepiaTone",
    @"CIColorMonochrome",
    nil];

UICollectionViewFlowLayout *flowLay = [[UICollectionViewFlowLayout alloc] init];
flowLay.itemSize = CGSizeMake(100, 150);
flowLay.scrollDirection = UICollectionViewScrollDirectionHorizontal;
self.bottomC = [[UICollectionView alloc] initWithFrame:CGRectMake(0, CGRectGetMaxY(self.imgV.frame) + 20, self.view.frame.size.width, 200) collectionViewLayout:flowLay];

```

```

self.bottomC.backgroundColor = [UIColor whiteColor];
self.bottomC.delegate = self;
self.bottomC.dataSource = self;
[self.view addSubview:self.bottomC];

[self.bottomC registerClass:[CustomCollectionViewCell class] forCellWithReuseIdentifier:@"cell"];

```

处理滤镜

```

- (void)collectionView:(UICollectionView *)collectionView didSelectItemAtIndexPath:(NSIndexPath *)indexPath {

    [self fliterEvent:self.filterArray[indexPath.item]];
}

#pragma mark 滤镜处理事件

- (void)fliterEvent:(NSString *)filterName
{
    if ([filterName isEqualToString:@"OriginImage"]) {
        self.imgV.image = self.img;
    }else{
        //将UIImage转换成CImage
        CImage *cilImage = [[CImage alloc] initWithImage:[self fixOrientation:self.img]];

        //创建滤镜
        CIFilter *filter = [CIFilter filterWithName:filterName keysAndValues:kCIInputImageKey, cilImage, nil];

        //已有的值不改变，其他的设为默认值
        [filter setDefaults];

        //获取绘制上下文
        CIContext *context = [CIContext contextWithOptions:nil];

        //渲染并输出CImage
        CImage *outputImage = [filter outputImage];

        //创建CGImage句柄
        CGImageRef cgImage = [context createCGImage:outputImage fromRect:[outputImage extent]];

        //获取图片
        UIImage *image = [UIImage imageWithCGImage:cgImage];

        //释放CGImage句柄
        CGImageRelease(cgImage);

        self.imgV.image = image;
    }
}

```

此非常之重要,由于通过cgimageref 得到的图片 会逆时针转90度的,因此用以下方法得到正确图片

```
#pragma mark -----
```

```
- (UIImage *)fixOrientation:(UIImage *)alimage {  
    // No-op if the orientation is already correct  
    if (alimage.imageOrientation == UIImageOrientationUp)  
        return alimage;  
  
    // We need to calculate the proper transformation to make the image upright.  
    // We do it in 2 steps: Rotate if Left/Right/Down, and then flip if Mirrored.  
    CGAffineTransform transform = CGAffineTransformIdentity;  
  
    switch (alimage.imageOrientation) {  
        case UIImageOrientationDown:  
        case UIImageOrientationDownMirrored:  
            transform = CGAffineTransformTranslate(transform, alimage.size.width, alimage.size.height);  
            transform = CGAffineTransformRotate(transform, M_PI);  
            break;  
  
        case UIImageOrientationLeft:  
        case UIImageOrientationLeftMirrored:  
            transform = CGAffineTransformTranslate(transform, alimage.size.width, 0);  
            transform = CGAffineTransformRotate(transform, M_PI_2);  
            break;  
  
        case UIImageOrientationRight:  
        case UIImageOrientationRightMirrored:  
            transform = CGAffineTransformTranslate(transform, 0, alimage.size.height);  
            transform = CGAffineTransformRotate(transform, -M_PI_2);  
            break;  
        default:  
            break;  
    }  
  
    switch (alimage.imageOrientation) {  
        case UIImageOrientationUpMirrored:  
        case UIImageOrientationDownMirrored:  
            transform = CGAffineTransformTranslate(transform, alimage.size.width, 0);  
            transform = CGAffineTransformScale(transform, -1, 1);  
            break;  
  
        case UIImageOrientationLeftMirrored:  
        case UIImageOrientationRightMirrored:  
            transform = CGAffineTransformTranslate(transform, alimage.size.height, 0);  
            transform = CGAffineTransformScale(transform, -1, 1);  
            break;  
        default:  
            break;  
    }  
  
    // Now we draw the underlying CGImage into a new context, applying the transform
```

```

// calculated above.
CGContextRef ctx = CGBitmapContextCreate(NULL, almage.size.width, almage.size.height,
                                           CGImageGetBitsPerComponent(almage.CGImage), 0,
                                           CGImageGetColorSpace(almage.CGImage),
                                           CGImageGetBitmapInfo(almage.CGImage));
CGContextConcatCTM(ctx, transform);
switch (almage.imageOrientation) {
    case UIImageOrientationLeft:
    case UIImageOrientationLeftMirrored:
    case UIImageOrientationRight:
    case UIImageOrientationRightMirrored:
        // Grr...
        CGContextDrawImage(ctx, CGRectMake(0,0,almage.size.height,almage.size.width), almage.CGImage);
        break;

    default:
        CGContextDrawImage(ctx, CGRectMake(0,0,almage.size.width,almage.size.height), almage.CGImage);
        break;
}

// And now we just create a new UIImage from the drawing context
CGImageRef cgimg = CGBitmapContextCreateImage(ctx);
UIImage *img = [UIImage imageWithCGImage:cgimg];
CGContextRelease(ctx);
CGImageRelease(cgimg);
return img;
}

```

最后附上demo地址:<https://github.com/HuixiaZhang/CustomCamera>