



链滴

基于 Okhttp 网络请求框架的封装

作者: [pencilso](#)

原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1539157637798>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

许可协议: [署名-相同方式共享 4.0 国际 \(CC BY-SA 4.0\)](#)

引入Okhttp依赖

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.squareup.okhttp3</groupId>
  <artifactId>okhttp</artifactId>
  <version>3.9.1</version>
  <scope>compile</scope>
</dependency>
```

网络请求

普通类型的网络请求

```
String url = "xxx.com/api/queryUserInfo";

Map<Object,Object> params = new HashMap<>();
Map<Object, Object> headers = new HashMap<>();
//添加请求体参数
params.put("userid","123456789");
//添加请求头参数
headers.put("token","41f05413-381c-4060-b8a1-acc6c5997164");
//GET 请求
String response = okHttpPlugin.http(url, OkHttpPlugin.HttpMethod.GET, params, headers);
//POST 请求
String response = okHttpPlugin.http(url, OkHttpPlugin.HttpMethod.POST, params, headers);
```

POST请求 提交JSON数据

```
String url = "xxx.com/api/queryUserInfo";

Map<Object,Object> body = new HashMap<>();
body.put("userid","123456789");

//序列化为JSON字符串
String bodyJson = GsonPlugin.toJson(body);

//提交请求
String response = okHttpPlugin.http(url, bodyJson, OkHttpPlugin.MEDIA_TYPE_JSON);
```

下载文件 | 获取原始的Response

```
String url = "xxx.com/api/queryUserInfo";

Map<Object,Object> params = new HashMap<>();
Map<Object, Object> headers = new HashMap<>();
//添加请求体参数
params.put("userid","123456789");
//添加请求头参数
headers.put("token","41f05413-381c-4060-b8a1-acc6c5997164");
```

```

//GET 请求
Response response = okHttpPlugin.httpResponseBody(url, OkHttpPlugin.HttpMethod.GET, p
rams, headers);
//POST 请求
Response response = okHttpPlugin.httpResponseBody(url, OkHttpPlugin.HttpMethod.POST,
arams, headers);

//获取响应头
Headers responseHeaders = response.headers();

//获取字符串 （如果响应格式是字符串的话 可以直接获取）
String string = response.body().string();

//获取输入流
InputStream inputStream = response.body().byteStream();

FileOutputStream outputStream = null;
try {
    //下载文件
    outputStream = new FileOutputStream(new File("D://123456.mp4"));
    byte by[] = new byte[1024];
    int len = -1;
    while ((len = inputStream.read(by))!=-1){
        outputStream.write(by,0,len);
    }
} catch (Exception e){
    e.printStackTrace();
} finally {
    if (response!=null) {
        response.close();
    }
    if (outputStream!=null) {
        try {
            outputStream.close();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
}

```

OkHttp工具类

```

import com.yscall.kulaidian.constant.ConstantConfig;
import com.yscall.kulaidian.utils.EmptyUtils;
import okhttp3.*;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Set;
import java.util.concurrent.TimeUnit;

/**

```

* Created by Pencilso on 2018/10/10/012.

* 网络请求框架

*

* @author Pencilso

*/

@Component

public class OkHttpPlugin {

public static final MediaType MEDIA_TYPE_XML = MediaType.parse("application/xml");

public static final MediaType MEDIA_TYPE_JSON = MediaType.parse("application/json");

private static OkHttpClient okHttpClient = new OkHttpClient.Builder()

.connectTimeout(ConstantConfig.Reptilian.REPTILIAN_VIDEO_TIMEOUT, TimeUnit.MILL
SECONDS)

.readTimeout(ConstantConfig.Reptilian.REPTILIAN_VIDEO_TIMEOUT, TimeUnit.MILLIS
CONDS)

.build();

public enum HttpMethod {

POST, GET

}

public Response httpResponseBody(String url, HttpMethod httpMethod) {

return httpResponseBody(url, httpMethod, null);

}

public Response httpResponseBody(String url, HttpMethod httpMethod, Map<Object, Object>
paramster) {

return httpResponseBody(url, httpMethod, paramster, null);

}

public Response httpResponseBody(String url, HttpMethod httpMethod, Map<Object, Object>
paramster, Map<Object, Object> header) {

try {

Request request = builderRequest(url, httpMethod, paramster, header);

Response execute = okHttpClient.newCall(request).execute();

return execute;

} catch (Exception e) {

e.printStackTrace();

}

return null;

}

public String http(String url, HttpMethod httpMethod) {

return http(url, httpMethod, null, null);

}

public String http(String url, HttpMethod httpMethod, Map<Object, Object> paramster) {

return http(url, httpMethod, paramster, null);

}

public String http(String url, HttpMethod httpMethod, Map<Object, Object> paramster, M
p<Object, Object> header) {

Response response = httpResponseBody(url, httpMethod, paramster, header);

try {

```

        String string = response.body().string();
        return string;
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    } finally {
        if (response != null) {
            response.close();
        }
    }
    return null;
}

```

```

public String http(String url, String context, MediaType mediaType, Map<Object, Object>
header) {
    try {
        RequestBody body = RequestBody.create(mediaType, context);
        Request.Builder post = new Request.Builder()
            .url(url)
            .post(body);
        if (header != null && header.size() != 0) {
            Set<Map.Entry<Object, Object>> entries = header.entrySet();
            for (Map.Entry<Object, Object> entry : entries) {
                String key = (String) entry.getKey();
                String value = (String) entry.getValue();
                if (EmptyUtils.isNull(key, value)) continue;
                post.addHeader(key, value);
            }
        }
        Request build = post.build();
        Response execute = okHttpClient.newCall(build).execute();
        return execute.body().string();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return null;
}

```

```

public String http(String url, String context, MediaType mediaType) {
    return http(url, context, mediaType, null);
}

```

```

private Request builderRequest(String url, HttpMethod httpMethod, Map<Object, Object>
paramster, Map<Object, Object> header) {
    Request.Builder builder = new Request.Builder();
    if (httpMethod == HttpMethod.POST) {
        //POST 请求
        FormBody.Builder formBody = new FormBody.Builder();
        forEachMap(paramster, ((key, value) -> formBody.add(key, value)));
        builder.post(formBody.build()).url(url);
    } else if (httpMethod == HttpMethod.GET) {
        //GET 请求
        if (paramster != null && paramster.size() != 0) {
            StringBuffer sf = new StringBuffer("?");

```

```

        forEachMap(paramster, ((key, value) -> sf.append(key).append("=").append(value).a
pend("&")));
        url += sf.toString();
    }
    builder.url(url);
}
//统一添加请求头
forEachMap(header, (key, value) -> builder.addHeader(key, value));
return builder.build();
}

private void forEachMap(Map<Object, Object> map, MapForInterface mapForInterface) {
    if (map != null && map.size() != 0) {
        Set<Map.Entry<Object, Object>> entries = map.entrySet();
        for (Map.Entry<Object, Object> entry : entries) {
            mapForInterface.result(String.valueOf(entry.getKey()), String.valueOf(entry.getValue(
));
        }
    }
}

interface MapForInterface {
    void result(String key, String value);
}
}

```