



链滴

springcloud hystrix 熔断器

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1536824569569>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

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<h2 id="toc_h2_0">hystrix 熔断器</h2>

<h3 id="toc_h3_1">1.Maven导入</h3>

```
<pre> <code class="language-xml"> <!--dependency-->
    <!--groupId-->org.springframework.boot<!--/groupId-->
    <!--artifactId-->spring-boot-starter-actuator<!--/artifactId-->
<!--/dependency-->
<!--dependency-->
    <!--groupId-->org.springframework.cloud<!--/groupId-->
    <!--artifactId-->spring-cloud-starter-netflix-hystrix<!--/artifactId-->
<!--/dependency-->
</code> </pre>
```

<h3 id="toc_h3_2">2.开启熔断</h3>

<blockquote>

<p> <code>@EnableHystrix</code> 激活： 单纯的功能</p>

<p> <code>@EnableCircuitBreaker</code> 激活： <code>@ EnableHystrix</code> + springcloud功能</p>

</blockquote>

<h3 id="toc_h3_3">3.对应controller增加</h3>

```
<pre> <code class="language-java"> @RestController
public class SpringCloudHystrixApplication {
    public static final Random random = new Random();
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(SpringCloudHystrixApplication.class, args);
    }
    @GetMapping("/hello")
    @HystrixCommand(fallbackMethod="fail",commandProperties = {
        @HystrixProperty(name = "execution.isolation.thread.timeoutInMilliseconds", value =
100")
    })
    public String hello() throws InterruptedException {
        int anInt = random.nextInt(200);
        System.out.println("随机数睡眠时间：" + anInt);
        Thread.sleep(anInt);
        return "hello";
    }
    public String fail(){
        return "fail";
    }
}
</code> </pre>
```

<h3 id="toc_h3_4">4.开启监控</h3>

<h5 id="toc_h5_5">开启启动器访问权限</h5>

application.properties


```
<pre> <code class="language-properties"> management.endpoints.web.exposure.include: hystrix.stream
</code> </pre>
```

<ol start="2">

访问： http://localhost:8080/actuator/hystrix.stream 即可

</blockquote>

<p>注意在Application.java中使用的是<code>@EnableCircuitBreaker</code>注解</p>
</blockquote>

<h2 id="toc_h2_6">hystrix dashboard 监控器</h2>

<h3 id="toc_h3_7">1.Maven导入</h3>

```
<pre> <code class="language-xml">&lt;dependency>  
    &lt;groupId>org.springframework.boot&lt;/groupId>  
    &lt;artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator&lt;/artifactId>
```

```
&lt;/dependency>
```

```
&lt;dependency>
```

```
    &lt;groupId>org.springframework.cloud&lt;/groupId>
```

```
    &lt;artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-hystrix-dashboard&lt;/artifactId>
```

```
&lt;/dependency>
```

```
</code> </pre>
```

<h3 id="toc_h3_8">2.Application.java开启注解<code>@EnableHystrixDashboard</code> </h3>

<h3 id="toc_h3_9">3.访问配置</h3>

访问http://localhost:7070/hystrix

配置url : http://localhost:8080/actuator/hystrix.stream

<h2 id="toc_h2_10">Turbine监控</h2>

<blockquote>

<p>在复杂的分布式系统中，相同服务的节点经常需要部署上百甚至上千个，很多时候，运维人员希望能够把相同服务的节点状态以一个整体集群的形式展现出来，这样可以更好的把握整个系统的状态。此，Netflix提供了一个开源项目（Turbine）来提供把多个hystrix.stream的内容聚合为一个数据源供dashboard展示。</p>

</blockquote>

<h3 id="toc_h3_11">1.Maven导入</h3>

```
<pre> <code class="language-xml">&lt;dependency>  
    &lt;groupId>org.springframework.boot&lt;/groupId>  
    &lt;artifactId>spring-boot-starter-actuator&lt;/artifactId>
```

```
&lt;/dependency>
```

```
&lt;dependency>
```

```
    &lt;groupId>org.springframework.cloud&lt;/groupId>
```

```
    &lt;artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-hystrix-dashboard&lt;/artifactId>
```

```
&lt;/dependency>
```

```
&lt;dependency>
```

```
    &lt;groupId>org.springframework.cloud&lt;/groupId>
```

```
    &lt;artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-turbine&lt;/artifactId>
```

```
&lt;/dependency>
```

```
</code> </pre>
```

<h3 id="toc_h3_12">2.Application.java增加注解</h3>

```
<pre> <code class="language-java">@SpringBootApplication
```

```
@EnableTurbine
```

```
@EnableHystrixDashboard
```

```
public class SpringCloudHystrixDashboardApplication {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
    SpringApplication.run(SpringCloudHystrixDashboardApplication.class, args);
```

```
}
```

```

}
</code></pre>

<h3 id="toc_h3_13">3.application.properties配置</h3>
<pre><code class="language-properties">server.port = 7070
spring.application.name=hystrix-dashboard-turbine
##消费方的名称
turbine.appConfig=eureka.client.consumer
turbine.aggregator.clusterConfig= default
turbine.clusterNameExpression= new String("default")
### 因为它需要去寻找服务,所以也需要注册进eureka server中
eureka.client.serviceUrl.defaultZone=http://localhost:9090/eureka/
</code></pre>
<ul>
<li><code>turbine.appConfig</code> : 配置Eureka中的serviceld列表, 表明监控哪些服务</li>
<li><code>turbine.aggregator.clusterConfig</code> : 指定聚合哪些集群, 多个使用"," 分割
默认为default。可使用<code>http://.../turbine.stream?cluster={clusterConfig之一}</code>访
</li>
<li><code>turbine.clusterNameExpression</code> : 1. clusterNameExpression指定集群名
, 默认表达式appName; 此时: <code>turbine.aggregator.clusterConfig</code>需要配置想
监控的应用名称; 2. 当clusterNameExpression: default时, <code>turbine.aggregator.clusterCo
fig</code>可以不写, 因为默认就是default; 3. 当clusterNameExpression: metadata[ 'cluster'
时, 假设想要监控的应用配置了<code>eureka.instance.metadata-map.cluster: ABC</code>,
需要配置, 同时<code>turbine.aggregator.clusterConfig: ABC</code></li>
</ul>
<h3 id="toc_h3_14">4.分别启动项目,访问<a href="https://ld246.com/forward?goto=http%3A
2F%2Flocalhost%3A7070%2Fturbine.stream" target="_blank" rel="nofollow ugc">http://local
ost:7070/turbine.stream</a> .</h3>

```