

# LeetCode #6

作者: [friedwm](#)

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来源网站: [链滴](#)

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问题: z字形排列给定字符串, 第一个字符在左上角, 第二个字符串在第二行, 直到打印了n行, 接着上打印, 直到字符串遍历完, 按行顺序输出所有字符。

将字符串 "PAYPALISHIRING" 以Z字形排列成给定的行数:

```
P A H N
A P L S I I G
Y I R
```

输出: PAHNAPLSIIGYIR

思路1: 对每个字符建模, 记录应在的行和列, 排序后输出

思路2: 每行维护一个StringBuilder, 逐个字符append到合适的行, 最后遍历所有StringBuilder

```
package xyz.quxiao.play.lab.leetcode;
```

```
import com.google.common.collect.Lists;
import java.util.Collections;
import java.util.Comparator;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.TreeMap;
import lombok.Data;
```

```
/**
```

```
 * zigzag * @author 作者 :quxiao 创建时间: 2018/8/29 16:56
```

```
 */public class Problem6 {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String s = "PAYPALISHIRING";
        Problem6 problem6 = new Problem6();
        System.out.println(problem6.convert(s, 4).equals("PINALSIGYHRPI"));
        System.out.println(problem6.convert(s, 1).equals("PAYPALISHIRING"));
    }
}
```

// 思路: 逐个字符计算row,col; 起始为(0,0)且向下移动, 当上一个的row=numRow时, 下一个转为向上, 且col+1,row-1; 当last.row = 0时, 转为向下

```
public String convert(String s, int numRows) {
    List list = Lists.newArrayList();
    boolean down = true;
    Str last = null;
    for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {
        Str str = new Str();
        str.setC(s.charAt(i));
        if (last == null) {
            str.setRow(0);
            str.setCol(0);
        } else {
            if (last.getRow() == 0) {
                str.setRow(1);
                str.setCol(last.getCol() + 1);
                down = true;
            } else if (last.getRow() == numRows - 1) {
                str.setRow(last.getRow() - 1);
            }
        }
        list.add(str);
    }
    return list.stream().map(Str::getS).collect(Collectors.joining());
}
```

```

        str.setCol(last.getCol() + 1);
        down = false;
    } else {
        if (down) {
            str.setRow(last.getRow()+1);
            str.setCol(last.getCol());
        } else {
            str.setRow(last.getRow()-1);
            str.setCol(last.getCol());
        }
    }
}

last = str;
list.add(str);
}

Collections.sort(list, new Comparator() {
    @Override
    public int compare(Str o1, Str o2) {
        if (o1.getRow() != o2.getRow()) {
            return o1.getRow() - o2.getRow();
        } else {
            return o1.getCol() - o2.getCol();
        }
    }
});

StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
for (Str str : list) {
    sb.append(str.getC());
}
return sb.toString();
}

@Data
public static class Str {

    private int row;
    private int col;
    private char c;

    public int getRow() {
        return row;
    }

    public Str setRow(int row) {
        this.row = row;
        return this;
    }

    public int getCol() {
        return col;
    }
}

```

```
public Str setCol(int col) {
    this.col = col;
    return this;
}

public char getC() {
    return c;
}

public Str setC(char c) {
    this.c = c;
    return this;
}
}
```