

centos6.9 安装 Scrapy

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1536032630387>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

许可协议: [署名-相同方式共享 4.0 国际 \(CC BY-SA 4.0\)](#)

安装Python2.7

- 安装依赖包

```
yum groupinstall -y "Development tools"
```

```
yum install -y zlib-devel bzip2-devel openssl-devel ncurses-devel sqlite-devel
```

- 下载、编译和安装 Python 2.7.13

```
wget https://www.python.org/ftp/python/2.7.15/Python-2.7.15.tgz
```

```
tar xzf Python-2.7.15.tgz
```

```
cd Python-2.7.15
```

```
./configure
```

```
make && make install
```

- 备份系统的旧版python

```
mv /usr/bin/python /usr/bin/python.old
```

```
rm -f /usr/bin/python-config
```

- 创建新版本的 Python 软链接

```
ln -s /usr/local/bin/python /usr/bin/python
```

```
ln -s /usr/local/bin/python-config /usr/bin/python-config
```

```
ln -s /usr/local/include/python2.7/ /usr/include/python2.7
```

- 查看python版本

```
python --version
```

返回 Python 2.7.15 为正常

解决yum命令不可用的问题

```
cp -r /usr/lib/python2.6/site-packages/yum /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/
```

```
cp -r /usr/lib/python2.6/site-packages/rpmUtils /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/
```

```
cp -r /usr/lib/python2.6/site-packages/iniparse /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/
```

```
cp -r /usr/lib/python2.6/site-packages/urlgrabber /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/
```

```
cp -r /usr/lib64/python2.6/site-packages/rpm /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/
```

```
cp -r /usr/lib64/python2.6/site-packages/curl /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/
```

```
cp -p /usr/lib64/python2.6/site-packages/pycurl.so /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/
```

```
cp -p /usr/lib64/python2.6/site-packages/_sqlitecache.so /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packa  
ges/
```

```
cp -p /usr/lib64/python2.6/site-packages/sqlitecachec.py /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packa  
ges/
```

```
cp -p /usr/lib64/python2.6/site-packages/sqlitecachec.pyc /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-pack  
ges/
```

```
cp -p /usr/lib64/python2.6/site-packages/sqlitecachec.pyo /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-pack  
ges/
```

安装ezsetup

```
wget https://bootstrap.pypa.io/ezsetup.py -O - | python
```

安装pip

```
easyinstall pip
```

安装Scrapy

```
pip install Scrapy
```