



链滴

一个轻量级的单写多读锁

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来源网站: [链滴](#)

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与《windows核心编程》上的那个相比最大的优势是体积小, 它只有四个字节(《windows核心编程》的那个至少是它的10倍), 如果你有大量对象需要进行单写多读访问的话, 它会比较适用. 缺点是它在加时使用的等待函数是Sleep, 如果访问冲突很多的话, 效率比较低. 代码如下, 很简单, 就不多做解释了:

```
////////////////////////////////////
// 头文件
#ifndef SWMR_LOCK_H
#define SWMR_LOCK_H

#ifndef SWMR_LOCK_NUMBER_OF_WRITER
#define SWMR_LOCK_NUMBER_OF_WRITER    1
#endif // SWMR_LOCK_NUMBER_OF_WRITER

typedef volatile long SWMR_LOCK

void SwmrLockInitialize( SWMR_LOCK* pLock );
void SwmrLockWriteLock( SWMR_LOCK* pLock );
void SwmrLockWriteUnlock( SWMR_LOCK* pLock );
void SwmrLockReadLock( SWMR_LOCK* pLock );
void SwmrLockReadUnlock( SWMR_LOCK* pLock );
void SwmrLockUninitialize( SWMR_LOCK* pLock );

#endif

////////////////////////////////////
// 实现文件
#include "srmrl.h"

////////////////////////////////////

#define WRITING_FLAG    0x40000000

////////////////////////////////////

void SwmrLockInitialize( SWMR_LOCK* pLock )
{
    *pLock = 0;
}

////////////////////////////////////

void SwmrLockWriteLock( SWMR_LOCK* pLock )
{
    long old, xchg;
    do {
        old = *pLock;
#ifdef SWMR_LOCK_NUMBER_OF_WRITER > 1
        if( old & WRITING_FLAG )
        {
            Sleep( 0 );
            continue;
        }
#endif // ( SWMR_LOCK_NUMBER_OF_WRITER > 1 )
        xchg = old | WRITING_FLAG;
    } while( xchg != *pLock );
}
```

```

} while( _InterlockedCompareExchange( pLock, xchg, old ) != old );

// wait until all readers quit reading
while( old != WRITING_FLAG )
{
    Sleep( 0 );
    old = *pLock;
}
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

void SwmrLockWriteUnlock( SWMR_LOCK* pLock )
{
    *pLock = 0;
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

void SwmrLockReadLock( SWMR_LOCK* pLock )
{
    long old, xchg;
    do {
        old = *pLock;
        if( old & WRITING_FLAG )
        {
            Sleep( 0 );
            continue;
        }
        xchg = old + 1;
    } while( _InterlockedCompareExchange( pLock, xchg, old ) != old );
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

void SwmrLockReadUnlock( SWMR_LOCK* pLock )
{
    _InterlockedDecrement( pLock );
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

void SwmrLockUninitialize( SWMR_LOCK* pLock )
{
    pLock; // has nothing to do
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

```