

# Word 导出工具类

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1520240840890>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

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```
import freemarker.cache.URLTemplateLoader;
import freemarker.template.Configuration;
import freemarker.template.Template;
import javax.servlet.ServletOutputStream;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.URL;
import java.net.URLEncoder;
import java.util.Locale;
import java.util.Map;

class ExportWord2 {

    private static Configuration freemarkerConfig;

    static {
        freemarkerConfig = new Configuration(Configuration.VERSION_2_3_23);
        freemarkerConfig.setEncoding(Locale.getDefault(), "UTF-8");
    }

    static boolean exportWord(final String resourcePath, String templatePath, String fileName,
Map data, HttpServletResponse response) throws IOException {
        freemarkerConfig.setTemplateLoader(new URLTemplateLoader() {
            @Override
            protected URL getURL(String s) {
                return ExportWord2.class.getResource(resourcePath);
            }
        });

        File file = null;
        InputStream fin = null;
        ServletOutputStream out = null;
        Template temp;

        temp = freemarkerConfig.getTemplate(templatePath);
        file = createDoc(data,temp);
        fin = new FileInputStream(file);
        response.setContentType("application/msword");
        // 设置浏览器以下载的方式处理该文件名
        response.setHeader("Content-Disposition", "attachment;filename=" +
.concat(String.valueOf(URLEncoder.encode(fileName, "UTF-8"))));

        out = response.getOutputStream();
        byte[] buffer = new byte[512]; // 缓冲区
        int bytesToRead = -1;
        // 通过循环将读入的Word文件的内容输出到浏览器中
        while((bytesToRead = fin.read(buffer)) != -1) {
            out.write(buffer, 0, bytesToRead);
        }

        fin.close();
        if(out != null) {
            out.close();
        }
    }
}
```

```
file.delete(); // 删除临时文件

return true;
}

private static File createDoc(Map data, Template template) {
    File f = new File("test.doc");
try {
    // 这个地方不能使用FileWriter因为需要指定编码类型否则生成的Word文档会因为有无法识别的编码而无法打开
    Writer w = new OutputStreamWriter(new FileOutputStream(f), "utf-8");
    template.process(data, w);
    w.close();
} catch (Exception ex) {
    ex.printStackTrace();
throw new RuntimeException(ex);
}
    return f;
}

public static boolean creatDoc(Map data, final String resourcePath, String templatePath, String pathName) throws IOException {
    freemarkerConfig.setTemplateLoader(new URLTemplateLoader() {
        protected URL getURL(String s) {
            return ExportWord2.class.getResource(resourcePath);
        }
    });
}

Template temp=freemarkerConfig.getTemplate(templatePath);
String doctemp=Thread.currentThread().getContextClassLoader().getResource("/").getPath()
"doctemp/";
File dir=new File(doctemp);
if (!dir.exists()||!dir.isDirectory()){
    dir.mkdir();
}
File f = new File(doctemp+pathName+".doc");
try {
    Writer w = new OutputStreamWriter(new FileOutputStream(f), "utf-8");
    temp.process(data, w);
    w.close();
} catch (Exception ex) {
    ex.printStackTrace();
throw new RuntimeException(ex);
}

    return true;
}
}
```