



链滴

MySQL (MariaDB) 常见问题

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1516157978274>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

许可协议: [署名-相同方式共享 4.0 国际 \(CC BY-SA 4.0\)](#)

修改用户密码 (Mysql 最近几个版本和之前的修改方式不同)

```
update mysql.user set authentication_string=password('123456') where user='root' and Host
'%';
flush privileges;
```

创建新用户并赋予权限

```
#创建用户
CREATE USER '[userName]'@[host] IDENTIFIED BY '[passwd]';
#赋予权限
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON [dbName].* TO '[userName]'@[host]';
#刷新权限列表
flush privileges;
```

eg.

```
CREATE USER 'zhangsan'@ '%' IDENTIFIED BY '123456';
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON zsdb.* TO 'zhangsan'@ '%';
flush privileges;
```

错误处理

1. **ERROR:mysqldump: Couldn't execute 'SHOW VARIABLES LIKE 'gtid_mode'': Table 'performance_schema.session_variables' doesn't exist (1146)**

method:

```
# 更新
mysql_upgrade -u root -p --force
```

```
# 重启服务
service mysql restart
```

```
# 备份
mysqldump -u root -p test > test.sql
```