



链滴

# Dom4j 解析 构建 XML

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1513268653442>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

许可协议: [署名-相同方式共享 4.0 国际 \(CC BY-SA 4.0\)](#)

Dom4j是XML常用解析方式之一  
性能 功能都很强大 简单介绍一下

## Maven依赖 (不用Maven可自行下载)

```
<dependencies>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>dom4j</groupId>
        <artifactId>dom4j</artifactId>
        <version>1.6.1</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>jaxen</groupId>
        <artifactId>jaxen</artifactId>
        <version>1.1.6</version>
    </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

上述配置中jaxen的包主要在使用Xpath时会被用到。

## String XML互转

```
SAXReader saxReader = new SAXReader();
Document document = saxReader.read(new ByteArrayInputStream(xml.getBytes()));
或
document = DocumentHelper.parseText(xml);

document.asXML();
```

## 生成XML

```
Document document=DocumentHelper.createDocument();
Element root=document.addElement("DATAINFO");
root.addAttribute("uuid", "当前批数据的uuid");
Element dataInfoEle=root.addElement("DARAINFO");
Element categoryCodeEle=dataInfoEle.addElement("CATEGORYCODE");
Element categoryNameEle=dataInfoEle.addElement("CATEGORYNAME");
Element uuidEle=dataInfoEle.addElement("UUID");
Element lastModifyRecordTimeEle=dataInfoEle.addElement("LASTMODIFYRECORDTIME");

categoryCodeEle.addAttribute("REMARK", "类别编码");
categoryNameEle.addAttribute("REMARK", "类别名称");
uuidEle.addAttribute("REMARK", "UUID");
lastModifyRecordTimeEle.addAttribute("REMARK", "上一次变更时间");
lastModifyRecordTimeEle.addAttribute("STARTTIME", startTime);
lastModifyRecordTimeEle.addAttribute("ENDTIME", endTime);

categoryCodeEle.addText(categorycode);
categoryNameEle.addText(categoryname);
uuidEle.addElement(uuid);
```

```
document.setXMLEncoding("UTF-8");
System.out.println(document.asXML());
return document.asXML();
```

思路生成根节点 逐个往下搭即可

## 解析XML

记住一下几个方法即可

```
Element root=document.getRootElement(); //获取根节点
root.elementText("CODE")           //节点名取内容
root.element("CODE")              //查找节点
root.getText()                   //获取节点内容
List<Element> dataList=ele.elements(); //当前节点下所有子节点
```

参考 <https://www.cnblogs.com/nerxious/archive/2013/05/04/3060263.html>