



链滴

Linux 学习手记

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1481244246234>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

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<p>一、Linux下Tomcat重新启动 </p>

<p>在Linux系统下，重启Tomcat使用命令操作的! </p>

<p>首先，进入Tomcat下的bin目录</p>

```
<div class="cnblogs_code">
<pre class="brush: bash">cd /usr/local/tomcat/bin</pre>
</div>
```

<p>使用Tomcat关闭命令</p>

```
<div class="cnblogs_code">
<pre class="brush: bash">./shutdown.sh</pre>
</div>
```

<p>查看Tomcat是否以关闭</p>

```
<div class="cnblogs_code">
<pre class="brush: bash">ps -ef|grep java</pre>
</div>
```

<p>如果显示以下相似信息，说明Tomcat还没有关闭</p>

```
<div class="cnblogs_code">
<pre class="brush: bash">root  7010  1 0 Apr19 ?    00:30:13 /usr/local/java/bin/java -D
ava.util.logging.config.file=/usr/local/tomcat/conf/logging.properties -Djava.awt.headless=tr
e -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8 -server -Xms1024m -Xmx1024m -XX:NewSize=256m -XX:MaxNewSi
e=256m -XX:PermSize=256m -XX:MaxPermSize=256m -XX:+DisableExplicitGC -Djava.util.logg
ing.manager=org.apache.juli.ClassLoaderLogManager -Djava.endorsed.dirs=/usr/local/tomcat
endorsed -classpath /usr/local/tomcat/bin/bootstrap.jar -Dcatalina.base=/usr/local/tomcat -
catalina.home=/usr/local/tomcat -Djava.io.tmpdir=/usr/local/tomcat/temp org.apache.catalin
.startup.Bootstrap start</pre>
</div>
```

<p>*如果你想直接干掉Tomcat，你可以使用kill命令，直接杀死Tomcat进程</p>

```
<div class="cnblogs_code">
<pre class="brush: bash"> kill -9 7010</pre>
</div>
```

<p>然后继续查看Tomcat是否关闭</p>

```
<div class="cnblogs_code">
<pre class="brush: bash"> ps -ef|grep java</pre>
</div>
```

<p>如果出现以下信息，则表示Tomcat已经关闭</p>

```
<div class="cnblogs_code">
<pre class="brush: bash">root  7010  1 0 Apr19 ?    00:30:30 [java] &lt;defunct></p
e>
</div>
```

<p>最后，启动Tomcat</p>

```
<div class="cnblogs_code">
<pre class="brush: bash"> ./startup.sh </pre>
</div>
```

<p>注意：使用root用户登录Linux系统；正确进入Tomcat目录；确定Tomcat关闭之后再启动Tomcat，否则会报端口被占用异常。</p>

<p> </p>

<p> </p>

<p>二、Linux下环境变量配置
修改系统环境变量文件</p>

<p> </p>

```
<pre class="brush: bash">vi + /etc/profile</pre>
```

<p> </p>

<p>
向文件里面追加以下内容：</p>

<p> </p>

```
<pre class="brush: bash">JAVA_HOME=/usr/java/jdk1.7.0
JRE_HOME=/usr/java/jdk1.7.0/jre
```

```
PATH=$PATH:$JAVA_HOME/bin:$JRE_HOME/bin
CLASSPATH=.:$JAVA_HOME/lib/dt.jar:$JAVA_HOME/lib/tools.jar:$JRE_HOME/lib
export JAVA_HOME JRE_HOME PATH CLASSPATH</pre>
<p>&nbsp;</p>
<p><br />使修改生效</p>
<p>&nbsp;</p>
<pre class="brush: bash">[root@zck local]# source /etc/profile //使修改立即生效
[root@zck local]# echo $PATH //查看PATH值</pre>
<p>&nbsp;</p>
<p><br />查看系统环境状态</p>
<p>&nbsp;</p>
<pre class="brush: bash">[root@zck ~]# echo $PATH</pre>
<p>&nbsp;</p>
<p><br />/usr/local/cmake/bin:/usr/lib64/qt-3.3/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/sbin:/bin:
usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/usr/java/jdk1.7.0/bin:/usr/java/jdk1.7.0/jre/bin:/root/bin</p>
<p><span style="color: #ff0000;">&nbsp;</span></p>
```