



链滴

Linux 两个小程序 fortune 和 cowsay

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1471921416030>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

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<h3>fortune</h3>

<p>每次执行这个小程序会随机输出一条名人名言。</p>

<p>下载列表地址: <a href="https://rpmfind.net/linux/rpm2html/search.php?query=fortune" https://rpmfind.net/linux/rpm2html/search.php?query=fortune ;, 选一个自己合适版本, 进行安装。</p>

<p>我这边下载: ftp://rpmfind.net/linux/opensuse/distribution/13.2/repo/oss/suse/x86_64/fortune-1.99.1-8.1.5.x86_64.rpm ;, 进行安装。</p>

<p>由于fortune会有依赖包需要安装, 所以使用yum安装会方便一点, 执行命令: </p>

<div class="highlight highlight-source-shell">

```
<pre>sudo yum -y install fortune-1.99.1-8.1.5.x86_64.rpm</pre>
```

</div>

<p>安装完后, 执行试试: </p>

<div class="highlight highlight-source-shell">

```
<pre>$ fortune
```

```
Life is a concentration camp. You<span class="pl-s"><span class="pl-pds">'</span>re stuck here and there<span class="pl-pds">'</span></span>s no way out and you can only rage impotently against your persecutors.
```

```
-- Woody Allen</pre>
```

</div>

<h3>cowsay</h3>

<p>每次执行会输出一个字符组成的小牛图案, 并以气泡形式打印出一句话。</p>

<p>下载地址页面: https://web.archive.org/web/20120225123719/http://www.nog.net/~tony/warez/cowsay.shtml ;, 同样选一个自己合适的版本, 进行安装。</p>

<p>这边下载: https://web.archive.org/web/20120225123719/http://www.nog.net/~tony/warez/cowsay-3.03.tar.gz ;, 进行安装。</p>

<p>分别执行解压和安装命令: </p>

<div class="highlight highlight-source-shell">

```
<pre>$ tar -zxvf cowsay-3.03.tar.gz
```

```
$ <span class="pl-c1">cd</span> cowsay-3.03
```

```
$ sudo ./install.sh</pre>
```

</div>

<p>安装完后, 执行试试: </p>

<div class="highlight highlight-source-shell">

```
<pre>$ cowsay hello
```

```
<span class="pl-k">&lt;</span> hello <span class="pl-k">&gt;</span>
```

```
-----
```

```
<span class="pl-cce">\ </span> ^ _ ^
```

```
<span class="pl-cce">\ </span> (oo)<span class="pl-cce">\ </span> _____
```

```
( )<span class="pl-cce">\ </span>    )<span class="pl-cce">\ </span>
```

```
<span class="pl-k">||</span>----w <span class="pl-k">|</span>
```

```
<span class="pl-k">||</span>    <span class="pl-k">||</span></pre>
```

</div>

<p>这两个小程序结合起来使用就可以让牛说名人名言了。哈哈。</p>

<div class="highlight highlight-source-shell">

```
<pre>$ fortune <span class="pl-k">|</span> cowsay
```

```
/ As crazy as hauling timber into the \
```

```
<span class="pl-k">|</span> woods.
```

```
<span class="pl-k">|</span>
```

| |
\ -- Quintus Horatius Flaccus (Horace) /

\ ^ _ ^
\ (oo)\ _____
()\)\
||----w |
|| ||</pre>

</div>

<p>继续来几个中文版:</p>

<p>git项目地址: https://github.com/ruanyf/fortunes</p>

<p>执行: </p>

<div class="highlight highlight-source-shell">

```
<pre>$ git clone https://github.com/ruanyf/fortunes.git  
$ cp -r fortunes/data/<span class="pl-k">*</span> /usr/share/fortune/</pre>
```

</div>

<p>(cp的时候, 需要确认fortune资源的位置哦, 我这边是: /usr/share/fortune/) </p>

<p>再来试试: </p>

<div class="highlight highlight-source-shell">

```
<pre>$ fortune <span class="pl-k">|</span> cowsay
```

/ 《青溪》 \

| 作者: 王维 |
| 言入黄花川, 每逐青溪水。 |
| 随山将万转, 趣途无百里。 |
| 声喧乱石中, 色静深松里。 |
| 漾漾泛菱荇, 澄澄映葭苇。 |
| 我心素已闲, 清川澹如此。 |
\ 请留盘石上, 垂钓将已矣。 /

\ ^ _ ^
\ (oo)\ _____
()\)\
||----w |
|| ||</pre>

</div>

<p>哈哈, 是不是还蛮有意思的? 不过唐诗好像格式化不是很好呢。</p>

<p>最后, 让每次打开shell的时候, 都自动运行一次fortune。</p>

<p>编辑: ~/.bashrc 或 ~/.zshrc, 取决于你用的是哪种shell。</p>

<p>追加下面几行: </p>

<div class="highlight highlight-source-shell">

```
<pre><span class="pl-c1">echo</span>  
<span class="pl-c1">echo</span> <span class="pl-s"><span class="pl-pds">"</span>===  
===== Quote Of The Day =====<span class="pl-pds">"</span><span>
```

```
<span class="pl-c1">echo</span>
```

```
fortune
```

```
<span class="pl-c1">echo</span>
```

```
<span class="pl-c1">echo</span> <span class="pl-s"><span class="pl-pds">"</span>===  
===== <span class="pl-pds">"</span><span>
```

```
<span class="pl-c1">echo</span></pre>
```

</div>

<p>重新连接一次ssh, 将会自动执行fortune: </p>
<div class="highlight highlight-source-shell">
<pre>Last login: Thu Feb 10 16:32:31 2016 from 192.168.159.1

===== Quote Of The Day =====

良田万顷，日食一升。广厦千间，夜眠七尺

- 民谚

=====

[hassan@localhost ~]\$ </pre>

</div>

<p>完~</p>