

【设计模式学习】单例模式模拟数据库连接池

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1467124424667>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

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<p><link rel="stylesheet" href="https://dn-maxiang.qbox.me/res-min/themes/marxico.css" /
</p>
<style><!--
.note-content {font-family: 'Helvetica Neue', Arial, 'Hiragino Sans GB', STHeiti, 'Microsoft YaH
i', 'WenQuanYi Micro Hei', SimSun, Song, sans-serif;}
--></style>
<div id="preview-contents" class="note-content">
<div id="wmd-preview-section-170" class="wmd-preview-section preview-content">
<blockquote>
<p>作业：使用单例模式模拟数据库连接池。要求客户端代码可以获取连接池的唯一对象，并且可以
池中随机取一个连接对象来连接数据库。</p>
</blockquote>
<p><strong>使用单例模式实现数据库连接池对象。</strong></p>
</div>
<div id="wmd-preview-section-171" class="wmd-preview-section preview-content">
<h2 id="单例模式的优点">单例模式的优点:</h2>
<ol>
<li>提供对唯一实例的受控访问；</li>
<li>节约系统资源，防止出现Java版内存泄露；</li>
<li>允许可变数目的实例（没看懂）。</li>
</ol></div>
<div id="wmd-preview-section-172" class="wmd-preview-section preview-content">
<h2 id="单例模式的缺点">单例模式的缺点</h2>
<ol>
<li>没有抽象层，对拓展有很大困难；</li>
<li>单例类指责过重；</li>
<li>语言的垃圾回收机制可能导致共享的单例对象状态丢失。</li>
</ol></div>
<div id="wmd-preview-section-173" class="wmd-preview-section preview-content">
<h2 id="适用场景">适用场景</h2>
<ol>
<li>系统只需要一个实例对象；</li>
<li>客户调用类的单个实例只允许使用一个公共访问点，除了该公共访问点，不能通过其他途径访问
实例。</li>
</ol></div>
<div id="wmd-preview-section-174" class="wmd-preview-section preview-content">
<h2 id="我的代码">我的代码</h2>
</div>
<div id="wmd-preview-section-182" class="wmd-preview-section preview-content">
<pre class="prettyprint hljs-dark"><code class="language-java hljs"><span class="hljs-keyw
rd">package</span> test;<br /><br /><span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> java.util.
inkedList;<br /><br /><span class="hljs-class"><span class="hljs-keyword">class</span> <
span class="hljs-title">Connection</span> </span>{<br />  <span class="hljs-keyword">pri
ate</span> <span class="hljs-keyword">int</span> id;<br /><br />  <span class="hljs-fun
tion"><span class="hljs-keyword">public</span> <span class="hljs-title">Connection</spa
><span class="hljs-params">(<span class="hljs-keyword">int</span> id)</span> </span>{
<br />    <span class="hljs-keyword">this</span>.id = id;<br />  }<br /><br />  <span c
lass="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword">public</span> String <span class="hljs-titl
">toString</span><span class="hljs-params">()</span> </span>{<br />    <span class="
hljs-keyword">return</span> String.valueOf(id);<br />  }<br /><br /><br /><span class="hl
s-class"><span class="hljs-keyword">class</span> <span class="hljs-title">DataSource</sp
n> </span>{<br />  <span class="hljs-keyword">private</span> <span class="hljs-keywor
">int</span> maxCount; <span class="hljs-comment">// 最大连接数</span><br />  <span
class="hljs-keyword">private</span> <span class="hljs-keyword">int</span> minCount; <s
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an class="hljs-comment">>// 最低连接数</span><br /> <span class="hljs-keyword">privat
</span> <span class="hljs-keyword">int</span> nowCreatedCount = <span class="hljs-nu
ber">0</span>; <span class="hljs-comment">// 当前已创建连接数</span><br /> <span cl
ss="hljs-keyword">private</span> LinkedList<Connection> connections = <span class
"hljs-keyword">new</span> LinkedList<Connection>();<br /><br /> <span class="hlj
-keyword">private</span> <span class="hljs-keyword">static</span> <span class="hljs-cla
s"><span class="hljs-keyword">class</span> <span class="hljs-title">HolderClass</span>
/span>{ <span class="hljs-comment">//使用IoDH方式获取单例</span><br /> <span clas
="hljs-keyword">private</span> <span class="hljs-keyword">static</span> <span class="hl
s-keyword">final</span> DataSource instance = <span class="hljs-keyword">new</span>
ataSource();<br /> }<br /><br /> <span class="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword"
>public</span> <span class="hljs-keyword">static</span> DataSource <span class="hljs-tit
e">getInstance</span><span class="hljs-params">()</span> </span>{<br /> <span cla
s="hljs-keyword">return</span> HolderClass.instance;<br /> }<br /><br /> <span class
"hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword">private</span> <span class="hljs-title">DataSo
rce</span><span class="hljs-params">()</span> </span>{<br /> <span class="hljs-co
ment">// 假设从配置文件中读取到了数据</span><br /> <span class="hljs-n
umber">10</span>;<br /> <span class="hljs-number">5</span>;<br />
nowCreatedCount = <span class="hljs-number">0</span>;<br /><br /> <span class="h
js-keyword">if</span> (minCount > maxCount) {<br /> <span class="hljs-keyword"
>throw</span> <span class="hljs-keyword">new</span> ExceptionInInitializerError(<span c
ass="hljs-string">"数据库连接池初始化异常"</span>);<br /> }<br /> <span class="hlj
-keyword">for</span> (<span class="hljs-keyword">int</span> i = <span class="hljs-numb
er">0</span>; i &lt; minCount; i++) {<br /> <span class="hljs-key
ord">new</span> Connection(i);<br /> <span class="hljs-key
ord">connections.addLast(conn);<br /> <span class="hljs-key
ord">now
reatedCount++;<br /> }<br /> <span class="hljs-string">"数据库
连接池初始化完毕,当前已创建连接个数为:"</span> + nowCreatedCount);<br /> }<br /><br />
<span class="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword">public</span> Connection <span c
ass="hljs-title">getConn</span><span class="hljs-params">()</span> <span class="hljs-ke
yword">throws</span> Exception </span>{<br /> <span class="hljs-keyword">synchron
ized</span> (connections) {<br /> <span class="hljs-keyword">if</span> (<span clas
="hljs-keyword">this</span>.connections.size() &gt; <span class="hljs-number">0</span>)
<br /> <span class="hljs-string">"成功获取连接"</span>);<br />
<span class="hljs-keyword">return</span> connections.removeLast();<br />
<br /> <span class="hljs-keyword">if</span> (nowCreatedCount &lt; minCount) {<br
/> <span class="hljs-keyword">new</span> Connection(nowCr
eatedCount++);<br /> <span class="hljs-string">"增加连接,当前
创建连接个数为:"</span> + nowCreatedCount);<br /> <span class="hljs-string">"成功获取连接"</span>);<br />
<span class="hljs-keyword">return</
pan> conn;<br /> }<br /> }<br /> <span class="hljs-keyword">throw</span>
<span class="hljs-keyword">new</span> Exception(<span class="hljs-string">"connection f
ll!"</span>);<br /> }<br /><br /> <span class="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keywor
">public</span> <span class="hljs-keyword">void</span> <span class="hljs-title">free</s
an><span class="hljs-params">(Connection conn)</span> </span>{<br /> <span class="hljs-ke
yword">connections.
ddLast(conn);<br /> }<br /><br /><br /><br /><span class="hljs-keyword">public</spa
> <span class="hljs-class"><span class="hljs-keyword">class</span> <span class="hljs-title"
>PlayConnectionPool</span> </span>{<br /> <span class="hljs-function"><span class="hl
js-keyword">public</span> <span class="hljs-keyword">static</span> <span class="hljs-ke
yword">void</span> <span class="hljs-title">main</span><span class="hljs-params">(Strin
[] args)</span> <span class="hljs-keyword">throws</span> Exception </span>{<br />
ataSource ds = DataSource.getInstance();<br /> <span class="hljs-string">"数据库连接池初始化完毕,当前已创建连接个数为:"</span> + nowCreatedCount);<br />
<span class="hljs-string">"成功获取连接"</span>);<br /> <span class="hljs-string">"成功获取连接"</span>);<br /> <span class="hljs-string">"成功获取连接"</span>);<br />
<span class="hljs-string">"成功获取连接"</span>);<br /> <span class="hljs-string">"成功获取连接"</span>);<br /> }<br /><br />

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<br /></code></pre>  
</div>  
<div id="wmd-preview-section-footnotes" class="preview-content">&nbsp;</div>  
</div>
```