



链滴

# nginx内置变量

作者: [jaz](#)

原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1454312303350>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

许可协议: [署名-相同方式共享 4.0 国际 \(CC BY-SA 4.0\)](#)

<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$args请求中的参数;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$content\_lengthHTTP请求信息里的Content-Length;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$content\_type请求信息里的"Content-Type";</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$document\_root针对当前请求的路径设置值;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$document\_uri与\$uri相同;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$hosthttp请求的域名,e.g: http://abc.domain.com那么\$host就为abc.domain.com;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$http\_user\_agent客户端agent信息</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$http\_cookie客户端cookie信息;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$limit\_rate对连接速率的限制;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$request\_body\_file客户端请求主信息的临时文件名;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$request\_method请求的方法, 比"GET"、"POST"等;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$remote\_addr客户端地址;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$remote\_port客户端端口号;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$remote\_user客户端用户名, 认证用</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$request\_filename当前请求的文件路径名;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$request\_body\_file客户端请求主的临时文件名;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$request\_uri包含请求参数的原始URL, 不包含主机名, 如: "/foo/bar.php?arg=baz";</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$query\_string与\$args相同;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">&nbsp;</span></div>  
<div><span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;">\$scheme所用的协议, 比如http或

```
是https;</span> </div>
<div> <span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;"> &nbsp;</span> </div>
<div> <span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;"> $server_addr服务器地址, 如果没
用listen指明服务器地址, </span> </div>
<div> <span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;"> >使用这个变量将发起一次系统调用
取得地址(造成资源浪费);</span> </div>
<div> <span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;"> &nbsp;</span> </div>
<div> <span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;"> $server_name请求到达的服务器名;
/span> </div>
<div> <span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;"> &nbsp;</span> </div>
<div> <span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;"> $server_port请求到达的服务器端
号;</span> </div>
<div> <span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;"> &nbsp;</span> </div>
<div> <span style="font-family: Verdana; font-size: small;"> $uri不带请求参数的当前URI, $uri
包含主机名, 如"/foo/bar.html";</span> </div>
```