



链滴

# java实现在指定目录中查找字符串

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原文链接: <https://ld246.com/article/1368190290825>

来源网站: [链滴](#)

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<p> 用法 </p>

<p> </p>

<pre> Usage: java JSearch -t str [-options]

options:

- d directory 要查找的子目录，默认是当前目录
- f file 要查找的文件，默认所有txt和sql文件，支持正则
- t targetStr 将要查找的目标字符串，不可空，支持正则
- c charset 字符编码
- r 递归查找子目录

示例:

```
java JSearch -t t00ls
```

```
java JSearch -t t00ls -d /root/test/txt -f .*\.txt -c gbk -r
```

</pre>

<p> </p>

<p> <br /> 代码 </p>

<p> <br /> </p>

<p> </p>

```
<pre> package pw.tly.utils;
```

```
import java.io.BufferedReader;
```

```
import java.io.File;
```

```
import java.io.FileFilter;
```

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
```

```
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
```

```
import java.io.UnsupportedEncodingException;
```

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
import java.util.List;
```

```
import java.util.regex.Matcher;
```

```
import java.util.regex.Pattern;
```

```
public class JSearch {
```

```
private static String path = &quot;&quot;;
```

```
private static String filename = &quot;
```

```
(txt|sql)&quot;;
```

```
private static String targetStr = &quot;&quot;;
```

```
private static String charset = &quot;&quot;;
```

```
private static boolean isSearchSubdirectory = false;
```

```
private static String usage = &quot;Usage: java JSearch -t str [-options]
```

```
options:\n\t -d directory\t 要查找的子目录，默认是当前目录\n\t -f file\t 要查找的文件，默认所有tx  
和sql文件，支持正则\n\t -t targetStr\t 将要查找的目标字符串，不可空，支持正则\n\t -c charset\t  
符编码\n\t -r\t\t 递归查找子目录\n示例： \njava JSearch -t t00ls\njava JSearch -t t00ls -d /root/test/t  
t -f .*\.txt -c gbk -r&quot;;
```

```

public static void main(String[] args) {
    if(!parseArgs(args)){
        return;
    }
    List<File> list = getFiles(path, filename, isSearchSubdirectory);
    find(list);
}

/**
 * 在文件中查找字符串并输出
 * @param list 文件列表
 */
private static void find(List<File> list) {
    for (File file : list) {
        String result = find(file.getAbsolutePath());
        if(""".equals(result)){
            continue;
        }
        System.out.println(""*****在" + file.getAbsolutePath() + "中找到: *
*****"");
        System.out.println(result);
    }
}

/**
 * 在文件中查找字符串
 * @param filename 文件路径
 * @return 查找结果
 */
private static String find(String filename) {
    if(targetStr == null || targetStr.length() == 0) {
        throw new RuntimeException(""目标字符串不能为空"");
    }
    BufferedReader br = null;
    InputStreamReader isr = null;
    FileInputStream fis = null;
    String line = null;
    String result = """;
    try {
        fis = new FileInputStream(filename);
        isr = """.equals(charset) ? new InputStreamReader(fis) : new InputStrea
r(fis, charset);
        br = new BufferedReader(isr);

        Pattern pattern = Pattern.compile(targetStr);

        while((line = br.readLine()) != null){
            Matcher matcher = pattern.matcher(line);
            if(matcher.find()){
                result += line + "\n";
            }
        }
    } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

```

```

} catch (UnsupportedEncodingException e) {
    System.out.println("&quot;编码无效&quot;");
    e.printStackTrace();
} catch (IOException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
} finally {
    if(fis != null){
        try {
            fis.close();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
    if(isr != null){
        try {
            isr.close();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
    if(br != null){
        try {
            br.close();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
return result;
}

```

```
/**
```

```

* 获取某一路径下的所有符合条件的文件
* @param path 路径
* @param filename 文件名过滤条件
* @param isSearchSubdirectory 是否查找子目录
* @return 文件列表
*/

```

```

private static List<File> getFiles(String path, final String filename, boolean isSearchSubdi
ectory) {
    List<File> result = new ArrayList<File>();
    File file = new File(path).getAbsolutePath();
    if(!file.exists()){
        return result;
    }
    if(file.isFile()){
        result.add(file);
        return result;
    }

    File[] files = file.listFiles(new FileFilter() {

        @Override
        public boolean accept(File file) {

```

```

        if(!file.getAbsoluteFile().isDirectory()){
            if("&quot;&quot;.equals(filename)){
                return true;
            }
            if(file.getAbsoluteFile().getName().matches(filename)){
                return true;
            }
        }
        return false;
    }
}

});
result.addAll(Arrays.asList(files));

if(isSearchSubdirectory){
    File[] directorys = file.listFiles(new FileFilter() {

        @Override
        public boolean accept(File file) {
            if(file.getAbsoluteFile().isDirectory()){
                return true;
            }
            return false;
        }
    });

    for (File directory : directorys) {
        List<File> list = getFiles(directory.getAbsolutePath(), filename, isSearchSubdirect
ry);
        result.addAll(list);
    }
}

return result;
}

/**
 * 解析参数
 * @param args 参数数组
 * @return 解析是否成功
 */
private static boolean parseArgs(String[] args) {
    if(args.length == 0){
        System.out.println(usage);
        return false;
    }
    try {
        for (int i = 0; i < args.length; i++) {
            if("&quot;-d&quot;.equals(args[i])){
                path = args[i + 1];
            }
            if("&quot;-f&quot;.equals(args[i])){
                filename = args[i + 1];
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
    }
    if("&quot;-t&quot;.equals(args[i])){
        targetStr = args[i + 1];
    }
    if("&quot;-c&quot;.equals(args[i])){
        charset = args[i + 1];
    }
    if("&quot;-r&quot;.equals(args[i])){
        isSearchSubdirectory = true;
    }
}
if("&quot;&quot;.equals(targetStr)){
    System.out.println("&quot;请用-t参数指定要查找的字符串&quot;");
    return false;
}
return true;
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println(usage);
    return false;
}
}
}
</pre>
<p></p>
```